

# Director's Letter



Dear Reader:

*Indiana Crash Facts 1996* is a tool to help us understand the relationship between human behavior and preventable death and injury. In researching and exploring the nature of motor vehicle crashes on Hoosier roads, we learn that they are preventable incidents which steal lives, livelihoods, and happiness. Traffic crashes remain the number one killer of our teens, the single most preventable cause of death for our younger children, and a frightening reality for the nearly one out of every two Hoosiers who will be involved in an alcohol-related crash in their lifetime.

This book was compiled by researchers at Purdue University's Automotive Transportation Center based primarily on data provided by the Indiana State Police and the Fatality Analysis Reporting System. Researchers have chosen the graphs and tables included in order to present a comprehensive picture of roadway safety in Indiana.

I hope that you will find this to be a useful guide to understanding and preventing automobile crashes in our state.

Sincerely,

Marilyn Bassett  
Director

# Foreword

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Indiana Crash Facts 1996 is the fourth annual publication of Indiana Crash Facts. The formats of a few of the tables have been changed from the 1995 publication. These changes were made to make the information contained in tables more useful and understandable. We would appreciate receiving comments on the changes. We anticipate making additional changes and will consider alternatives to the organization of the publication for the 1997 data. If you would like to have some input on these changes, we encourage you to call or write the Automotive Transportation Center, (765) 494-7038. Our E-Mail address is [atc@atc.ecn.purdue.edu/~atc/](mailto:atc@atc.ecn.purdue.edu/~atc/).

## Private Property Data

The Indiana State Police (ISP) have discovered that most private property crashes, in previous years excluded from crash statistics, were included in the 1995 and approximately half of the 1994 data. This problem does not affect 1996 crash data.

When the 1996 ISP crash data became available, ATC used statistical curve-fitting procedures to estimate the most likely private property crash statistics for 1994 and 1995. The estimated numbers of total crashes, personal injury crashes and injuries were then computed by subtracting the appropriate statistical estimates for private property crashes. The annual number of private property fatalities has varied between zero and four for the 1988-1996 time period.

Estimates of the total numbers of crashes, personal injury crashes and injuries for 1994 and 1995 are provided in footnotes for the appropriate tables. The misclassification of private property crashes affected such counts as the number of hit-and-run crashes, school zone crashes, motorcycle, bicycle and pedestrian crashes. Caution must be exercised in comparing tables and figures in the 1996 Crash Facts with comparable tables in the 1994 and 1995 books.

# Table of Contents

Director's Letter .....	i
Foreword .....	ii
Table of Contents .....	iii
Definitions .....	vi
Overview .....	1
Crashes .....	37
Drivers .....	73
Vehicles .....	85
Alcohol .....	115
Safety Equipment .....	135
Appendix .....	147
Index .....	155
21. Injuries by Age, Role and Gender in Rural Locale - 1996 .....	30
22. Total Injuries in All Crashes by County and Month - 1996 .....	32
23. Fatal Crashes and Fatalities on Legal Holidays: 1988-1996 .....	34
24. Safety Restraint Usage by Drivers in Crashes: 1994-1996 .....	35
25. Indiana Traffic Safety Time Clock - 1996 .....	36

## List of Tables

### Overview

1. Crash Data by Year: 1992-1996 .....	3
2. Crash Severity with Licensed Drivers and Registered Vehicles: 1988-1996 .....	4
3. Indiana Fatality Rate per 100 Million Vehicle Miles Traveled: 1980-1996 .....	5
4. Total Economic Loss by Crash Severity - 1996 .....	6
5. Total Economic Loss by Year and Locale: 1988-1996 .....	7
6. Total Economic Loss for all Reportable Crashes by County - 1996 .....	8
7. Crash Severity by County - 1996 .....	9
8. All Crashes by Primary Contributing Circumstances and Crash Type - 1996 .....	11
9. Driver and Passenger Fatalities by Motor Vehicle Type - 1996 .....	13
10. Crashes by County with Rates Per 1000 Licensed Drivers - 1996 .....	14
11. Fatal Crashes and Fatalities by County and Month - 1996 .....	16
12. Fatalities by Time of Day and Day of Week - 1996 .....	21
13. Indiana Motor Vehicle Traffic Fatalities by County: 1988-1996 .....	22
14. Crashes by Urban/Rural and Severity - 1996 .....	24
15. Age, Role and Gender for Fatalities in Urban Locale - 1996 .....	26
16. Age, Role and Gender for Fatalities in Rural Locale - 1996 .....	26
17. Frequency of Fatal Crashes by Number of Fatalities and Urban/Rural Locale: 1988-1996 .....	27
18. Indiana Traffic Fatalities by Locale: 1941-1996 .....	28
19a. Single-Vehicle Crashes by Vehicle Contributing Circumstances and Driver Age Group - 1996 .....	29
19b. Multiple-Vehicle Crashes by Vehicle Contributing Circumstances and Driver Age Group - 1996 .....	29
20. Injuries by Age, Role and Gender in Urban Locale - 1996 .....	30

### Crashes

26. Primary Contributing Circumstances: 1992-1996 .....	39
27. Crashes by Month and Severity by Urban /Rural Locale - 1996 .....	40
28. Crashes by County and Roadway Type by Severity - 1996 .....	42
29. Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week by Severity - 1996 .....	46
30. Crashes in Construction Zones by County, Roadway Type and Severity - 1996 .....	48
31. Hit and Run Crashes by Location Type and Severity - 1996 .....	52
32. Crashes by Location Type and Severity - 1996 .....	52
33. Crashes Involving Hazardous Materials by County - 1996 .....	53
34. Fixed Objects Struck by Crash Severity and Urban/Rural Locale - 1996 .....	55
35. Crashes by Light Conditions and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries - 1996 .....	55
36. Crashes by Weather Conditions and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries - 1996 .....	56
37. Crashes by Road Conditions and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries - 1996 .....	57
38. Crashes by Weather and Light Conditions - 1996 .....	58
39. Crashes by Road Surface Type and Light Conditions - 1996 .....	58
40. Traffic Controls for all Vehicles by Crash Severity - 1996 .....	59
41. Agency Average Crash Response Time by Month and Locale - 1996 .....	59
42. Crashes by County and Reporting Agency by Severity - 1996 .....	60
43. Manner of Collision and Severity of Crashes Resulting in Fires - 1996 .....	64
44. Crashes by Collision With by Severity and Locale - 1996 .....	64
45. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Road Conditions and Severity - 1996 .....	65
46. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week by Severity - 1996 .....	66
47. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Collision With by Severity and Locale - 1996 .....	70
48. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes and Fatalities by Month and Year: 1991-1993 .....	71

49. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes and Fatalities by Month and Year: 1994-1996 .....	71	82. Vehicles Involved in Pedestrian Crashes by Pedestrian Action - 1996 .....	103
50. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Light Conditions and Severity - 1996 .....	72	83. Bicycle Crashes by Month and Severity by Urban/Rural Locale - 1996 .....	104
51. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Weather Conditions and Severity - 1996 .....	72	84. Bicycle Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week - 1996 .....	105
<b>Drivers</b>		85. Bicycle Crashes by Manner of Collision, Roadway Type and Urban/Rural Locale - 1996 .....	105
52. Drivers in Crashes by Age Group and Severity - 1996 ..	75	86. Bicyclist Fatalities or Injuries by Age, Gender and Injury Severity - 1996 .....	106
53. Total Crashes Per Licensed Driver by Age - 1996 .....	75	87. Crashes Involving Trailers by Month and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries by Locale - 1996 .....	106
54. Fatal Crashes Per Licensed Driver by Age - 1996 .....	76	88. Crashes Involving Railroad Trains by County and Severity - 1996 .....	107
55. Driver Conditions by Age and Driver Factor - 1996 .....	77	89. Railroad Train Crashes by Contributing Circumstances and Severity - 1996 .....	110
56. Drivers in Crashes by Age, Gender and Crash Severity - 1996 .....	77	90. Railroad Train Crashes by Road Surface Condition and Severity - 1996 .....	110
57. Drivers in Crashes by Age Group by County - 1996 .....	78	91. Railroad Train Crashes by Light Conditions and Severity - 1996 .....	110
58. Drivers in Crashes by Age Group and Gender - 1996 ..	80	92. Truck Crashes by Contributing Circumstances and Severity - 1996 .....	111
59. Drivers in Crashes by Age Group, Gender and Time of Day - 1996 .....	81	93. Truck Crashes by Road Surface Condition and Severity - 1996 .....	111
60. Drivers by Pre-Crash Action and Severity - 1996 .....	82	94. Truck Crashes by Light Condition and Severity - 1996 .....	111
61. In-State and Out-of-State Drivers in Indiana Crashes by Month - 1996 .....	82	95. Semi-Truck Crashes by Contributing Circumstances and Severity - 1996 .....	112
62. Drivers by Injury Status by County - 1996 .....	83	96. Semi-Truck Crashes by Road Surface Condition and Severity - 1996 .....	112
<b>Vehicles</b>		97. Semi-Truck Crashes by Light Condition and Severity - 1996 .....	112
63. Vehicles Involved in Crashes by Vehicle Type and Severity - 1996.....	87	98. Crashes Involving Deer by County with Fatalities, Injuries by Locale - 1996 .....	113
64. Vehicles Involved in Crashes by Vehicle Use and Severity - 1996 .....	87		
65a. Motorcycle Crash Data: 1992-1996 .....	88		
65b. Motorcycle Crashes by Type and Severity - 1996 .....	88		
66. Motorcycle Crashes by Month and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries by Urban/Rural Locale - 1996 .....	89		
67. Motorcycle Crashes by Manner of Collision, Roadway Type and Locale - 1996 .....	90		
68. Motorcycle Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week - 1996 .....	90		
69. Motorcycle Crashes by Severity: 1988-1996 .....	91		
70. Helmet Use in Motorcycle Crashes: 1988-1996 .....	91		
71. Motorcycle Crashes by Contributing Circumstances and Severity - 1996 .....	92		
72. Motorcycle Crashes by Road Surface Condition and Severity - 1996 .....	93		
73. Motorcycle Crashes by Light Condition and Severity - 1996 .....	93		
74. School Bus Crashes by Month and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries - 1996 .....	94		
75. School Bus Crashes by Contributing Circumstance and Severity - 1996 .....	95		
76. School Bus Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week - 1996 .....	96		
77. Crashes in School Zones by County and Severity - 1996 .....	97		
78. Crashes Involving Pedestrians by Month and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries by Urban/Rural Locale - 1996 .....	99		
79. Crashes Involving Pedestrians by Manner of Collision and Roadway Type by Urban/Rural Locale - 1996 .....	101		
80. Crashes Involving Pedestrians by Time of Day and Day of Week - 1996 .....	101		
81. Pedestrian Fatalities and Injuries by Pedestrian Age and Light Condition - 1996 .....	102		

## Safety Equipment

110. Fatalities by Restraint Usage - 1996 .....	137
111. Drivers by Safety Restraint Use and Crash Severity by County - 1996 .....	138
112. Drivers by Type of Safety Restraint Used by County - 1996 .....	140
113. Drivers by Age and Restraint Usage - 1996 .....	142
114. Drivers by Restraint Usage and Injury Status - 1996 .....	143
115. Drivers by Type of Restraint Used and Ejection Status - 1996 .....	143
116. Driver Safety Restraint Usage by Age Group and Gender: 1994-1996 .....	144

## Appendix

A-1. Licensed Drivers, Registered Vehicles and Population by County - 1996 .....	149
A-2. Indiana Officer's Standard Crash Report .....	150
A-3. Indiana Officer's Vehicle Crash Report .....	152

## List of Figures

1. Fatal Crashes in Indiana: 1988-1996 .....	4
2. Personal Injury and Property Damage Crashes: 1988-1996 .....	4
3. Indiana Fatal Crash Rates and Fatality Rates: 1980-1996 .....	5
4. Total Economic Loss in Crashes - 1996 .....	6
5. Total Economic Loss by Year and Locale: 1988-1996 .....	7
6. Total Crashes by Crash Type - 1996 .....	12
7. Hit and Run and Non-Collision with Overturning by Primary Contributing Circumstance - 1996 .....	12
8. Driver and Passenger Fatalities by Motor Vehicle Type - 1996 .....	13
9. Fatal Crashes and Fatalities By Month - 1996 .....	20
10. Fatalities by Day of Week and Time - 1996 .....	20
11. Fatalities by Day of Week - 1996 .....	21
12. Fatalities and Fatal Crashes by Weekday/Weekend Comparison: 1988-1996 .....	24
13. Fatalities by Day of Week and Year: 1992-1996 .....	25
14. Fatalities by Month and Year: 1992-1996 .....	25
15. Indiana Traffic Fatalities: 1941-1996 .....	28
16. Safety Belt Usage: 1986-1996 .....	35
17. Urban and Rural Crashes by Month and Severity - 1996 .....	40
18. Crashes by Severity - 1996 .....	41
19. Crashes by Roadway Type and Severity - 1996 .....	41
20. Crashes by Day of Week and Severity - 1996 .....	46
21. Crashes by Time of Day and Severity - 1996 .....	47
22. Crashes by Light and Weather Conditions by Severity - 1996 .....	56
23. Road Conditions Crashes by Severity - 1996 .....	57
24. Fatal and Personal Injury Crashes by Reporting Agency - 1996 .....	61
25. Property Damage and Total Crashes by Reporting Agency - 1996 .....	63
26. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Road Conditions - 1996 .....	65
27. Fatal Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Day and Locale - 1996 .....	66

28. Total Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Day and Locale - 1996 .....	67
29. Fatal Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Time of Day and Locale - 1996 .....	68
30. Total Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Time of Day and Locale - 1996 .....	69
31. Annual Interstate/Toll Road Crashes: 1988-1996 .....	70
32. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Monthly Average: 1988-1996 .....	70
33. Fatal Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Light and Weather Conditions - 1996 .....	72
34. Crash Rates per 1000 Licensed Drivers by Age Group - 1996 .....	76
35. Fatal Crash Rates per 1000 Licensed Drivers by Age Group - 1996 .....	76
36. Motorcycle Crashes by Month - 1996 .....	89
37. Fatal Motorcycle Crashes by Contributing Circumstances - 1996 .....	92
38. Motorcycle Crashes by Road Surface and Light Conditions - 1996 .....	93
39. School Bus Crashes by Month - 1996 .....	94
40. School Bus Crashes by Contributing Circumstance and Severity - 1996 .....	95
41. Crashes in School Zones by Severity - 1996 .....	96
42. Crashes Involving Pedestrians by Month - 1996 .....	99
43. Pedestrian Fatalities by Year: 1981-1996 .....	100
44. Crashes Involving Pedestrians by Severity - 1996 .....	100
45. Pedestrian Fatalities and Injuries by Light Conditions - 1996 .....	102
46. Crashes by Pedestrian Action - 1996 .....	103
47. Bicycle Crashes by Month - 1996 .....	104
48. Bicyclist Fatalities by Year: 1981-1996 .....	104
49. Crashes Involving Railroad Trains by Severity - 1996 .....	109
50. Alcohol-Related Crashes by Severity and Roadway Type - 1996 .....	123
51. Alcohol-Related Crashes by Day and by Time of Week - 1996 .....	128
52. BAC Test Results for Killed Drivers - 1996 .....	129
53. Drivers with BAC Greater than 0.05: 1988-1996 .....	130
54. Motorcycle Driver Fatalities by BAC Test Results: 1988-1996 .....	133
55. Pedestrian Fatalities by BAC Test Results: 1988-1996 .....	134
56. Fatalities by Restraint Usage - 1996 .....	137
57. Drivers by Age and Restraint Usage - 1996 .....	142
58. Occupants and Injury Status by Seating Position and Belt Use - 1996 .....	145
59. Motorcycle Occupants and Injury Status by Helmet Use - 1996 .....	146

# Definitions

**Alcohol-Related Crash:** A crash in which the investigating officer reported one or more of the following: Primary Contributing Circumstance for the crashes as *Alcoholic Beverages*; Vehicle Contributing Circumstance for one or more of the involved vehicles as *Alcoholic Beverage*, or; A Blood Alcohol Concentration of greater than 0.05 percent for one or more of the drivers involved in the crash.

**BAC (Blood Alcohol Content):** Grams of ethanol per 100ml of blood, or 210 liters of breath. It is reported as a percentage. For example, 0.10, Indiana's current legal level for per se intoxication, would denote 0.1 percent alcohol within a person's blood.

**Bicycle Crash:** A crash involving one or more bicycles and a motor vehicle. In Crash Facts for 1993-94, only crashes in which a bicyclist was reported injured or killed were included.

**Collision Crash:** A motor vehicle crash other than an overturning incident in which the first harmful event is a collision of a motor vehicle in transport with another motor vehicle, other property or pedestrians.

**Contributing Circumstances:** A single Primary Contributing Circumstance may be indicated on the crash report for a crash. For each vehicle involved up to two Vehicular Contributing Circumstances can be cited. For Tables 8, 26, 71, 75, 89, 92 and 95 groupings of contributing circumstance were used as follows:

- Unsafe Speed (Speed Too Fast)
- Failure to Yield Right-of-Way
- Disregard Signal/Sign
- Left of Center
- Improper Passing
- Following Too Closely
- Improper Turning (Made Improper Turn)
- Alcoholic Beverages (Had Been Drinking)
- Other Improper Driving
  - Illegal Drugs
  - Prescription Drugs
  - Driver Illness
  - Improper Lane Usage
  - Unsafe Backing
  - Wrong Way on One Way
  - Violation of License Restrictions
- Mechanical Failure
  - Engine Failure or Defective
  - Accelerator Failure or Defective
  - Brake Failure or Defective
  - Tire Failure or Defective

- Headlight Defective or Not On
- Other Lights Defective
- Steering Failure
- Window/Windshield Defective
- Insecure/Leaky Load
- Tow Hitch Failure
- Driver Inattention/Asleep
  - Inattention
  - Asleep
- Animal(s) Present on Roadway
- Roadway Factors
  - Loose Surface Material
  - Holes/Ruts in Surface
  - Shoulder Defective
  - Road Under Construction
  - Obstruction Not Marked
  - Lane Marking Obscured
- Materials on Surface (Weather)
- Other
  - Pedestrian Actions
  - Passenger Distractions
  - Glare
  - Oversize/Overweight
  - View Obstructed By a Vehicle
  - View Obstructed By Other
  - Jackknifing
- Unknown

**Crash Severity:** The type of Crash: FATAL - a crash in which a person or persons died; PERSONAL INJURY - a crash in which a person or persons were injured, not including any crash in which a person or persons died; PROPERTY DAMAGE - a crash in which property was damaged of \$750 or more occurred (\$200 prior to 1990), but there were no fatalities or reported injuries.

**Driver/Operator:** The person who is in actual physical control of a vehicle in transit.

**Economic Loss:** An approximation of the costs associated with crashes, based upon current National Highway Transportation Safety Administration (NHTSA) estimates of the loss to society for each fatality, injury, and property damage crash.

**FARS:** Fatality Analysis Reporting System.(Previously Fatal Accident Reporting System)

**Fatal Crash:** A fatality is counted when a person dies due to the injuries from a traffic crash, within 30 days after the crash. Prior to 1983 fatalities were counted if they occurred up to 90 days after the crash.

**Fatality LD Rate:** The numbers of fatalities (persons killed) per 1000 licensed drivers for a county/state. (Fatalities/Licensed Drivers) x 1000.

**Fatality VMT Rate:** The numbers of fatalities (persons killed) per 100 million vehicle miles traveled for a county/state. (Fatalities/Vehicle Miles Traveled) x 100,000,000.

**FHWA:** Federal Highway Administration. A division of the United States Department of Transportation.

**In Transport:** Denotes a motor vehicle in motion or on a roadway.

**Licensed Driver (LDVR):** Person listed by the Indiana Bureau of Motor Vehicles as holding a valid driver's license.

**Manner of Collision:** Indicates what the driver/vehicle was doing (turning left, right going straight, etc.) at the time of the crash as referred to in the Officer's Standard Crash Report Code Sheet. (See Appendix)

**Motor Vehicle Crash:** A crash involving a motor vehicle in transport on a public trafficway (in Indiana) that results in injury, death or at least \$750 property damage.

**Motorcycle Crash:** A crash involving one or more motorcycles, mopeds, motor scooters or minibikes.

**Non-collision Crash:** A crash that does not involve a collision with another motor vehicle, bicycle, pedestrian or other property. Types of noncollision crashes include: explosion or fire in vehicle, rollover, immersion, vehicle struck by flying object, etc.

**Occupant:** Any person who is in or upon a vehicle, including the driver, passenger, and persons riding on the outside of the vehicle.

**Passenger:** Any occupant of a vehicle who is not the driver.

**Pedestrian Crash:** A crash involving a collision of a motor vehicle with a pedestrian or a crash in which a contributing circumstance was *Pedestrian Distraction*. In Crash Facts 1993-94, only crashes in which a pedestrian was reported as killed or injured were included.

**Personal Injury Crash:** A crash in which a person or persons were injured, not including any crash in which a person or persons died.

**Private Property Crash:** A crash which occurs on private property, driveway, parking lot or garages. A crash in which a motor vehicle leaves a public roadway and strikes a person, vehicle, tree or mailbox on private property is "not" classified as a *Private Property* since the crash "started" on the roadway.

**Property Damage Crash:** Any crash in which only property damage (damage to the vehicle or other property) occurred. As of 1990, a crash is required to be reported if the amount of the damage was \$750 or more. Prior to 1990, the amount was \$200 or more.

**Registered Vehicle:** Vehicle of any type in a county or state registered with the Indiana Bureau of Motor Vehicles.

**Reportable Crash:** Any crash in which a person dies or one or more persons were injured or property damage of \$750 or more occurred (\$200 prior to 1990).

**Roadway Type:** Indiana roads are classified as: (1) Interstate or Toll Road; (2) United States Route; (3) State Road; (4) County Road - a locally maintained road outside the limits of incorporated cities or towns; and (5) City Street - a locally maintained road within the limits of an incorporated city or town.

**Role:** The function of the person at the time of the crash, such as: driver, passenger, motorcyclist, bicyclist or pedestrian.

**Rural Area:** An area outside the limits of an incorporated city or town.

**Safety Restraint:** A safety device classified as a lap belt, shoulder belt, harness, child restraint, airbag or other similar equipment.

**School Bus Crash:** A crash involving one or more school buses.

**School Zone:** An area around a school as identified by designated highway signs.

**Truck Crash:** A motor vehicle crash involving one or more vehicles of the following types: (1) 2-axle, 6-tire single unit truck or stepvan; (2) 3-or-more-axle single unit truck; (3) single-unit truck with trailer; (4) truck tractor with trailer; (5) truck tractor with no trailer; (6) truck tractor with double trailers; (8) heavy truck of other or unknown type. Pickup trucks and vans are not counted as trucks.

**Urban Area:** An area inside the limits of an incorporated city or town.

**Vehicle Type:** The type of vehicle according to the Vehicle Codes section of the Officer's Standard Crash Report Code Sheet. (See Appendix)

**VMT:** Vehicle Miles Traveled. The estimated total number of miles traveled annually by motor vehicles on Indiana trafficways.



# Overview

Over the past 15 years, substantial progress has been made in reducing the number of deaths and injuries on Indiana's highways. An overview of statewide crash statistics is crucial to an understanding of traffic safety in Indiana. This section contains graphs and tables which portray a comprehensive picture of crashes. Based on this information, the Council grants federal and state funds to communities to address their traffic safety problems.

Time of day, time of year, county, rural/urban, location, severity and other general information are examined in this section. In addition, personal attributes of crash victims are included, such as seat belt use, gender, age, and role of drivers and passengers.

According to Indiana State Police Crash Reports, 221,465 traffic crashes were reported in Indiana during 1996 (Table 1). Of these, 870 were fatal crashes in which 982 people died. There were an additional 52,058 personal injury crashes and a total of 77,339 people injured.

Compared to 1995, the number of fatal crashes increased 1.3 percent from 859 to 870 (Figure 1). Fatalities increased 2.4 percent from 959 to 982 while, for the nation, fatalities increased only 0.2 percent. On the positive side, personal injury crashes decreased 3.3 percent and the number of people injured decreased 4.1 percent.

Indiana's fatality rate per 100 million vehicle miles traveled remained slightly below the national average of 1.7. The fatality rate of 1.5 fatalities per 100 million vehicle miles traveled (HVMT) was the same as in 1995 (Figure 3).

The total economic cost of traffic crashes in 1996 was estimated, using the NHTSA crash cost model, to be 2.452 billion dollars in 1996 dollars. This was a 1.1 percent decrease in economic loss compared with 1995. The NHTSA crash cost model includes a number of factors, including medical and funeral cost, lost wages, legal expenses and damage to property. The largest single factor is loss in market productivity, which includes lost household productivity. For Indiana in 1996, the model yields an average cost for each fatality of \$768,216, \$15,628 for each injured person and \$1,637 for each vehicle involved in a property damage only crash. The model used does not include any cost estimation for crashes and injuries not reported. It does not

# Overview Cont.

include any psychological cost component for such factors as pain and suffering or quality of life. All economic loss is expressed in 1996 dollars so no adjustment for inflation is needed in interpreting Table 5 or Figure 5.

Table 8 shows that *Driver Inattention* was reported as the Primary Contributing Circumstance for 45,405 (20.5 percent) of all crashes and was the largest single factor for each of the Collision-Type categories.

The highest number of fatal crashes (93) and fatalities (110) occurred during July; there were also 93 fatal crashes with 109 fatalities during August (Figure 9). Over the five-year period of 1992-1996, the June-October period accounted for more fatalities than the rest of the year (Figure 14). The highest frequency of fatalities, per 6-hour period (56), occurred on Saturdays between midnight and 6 AM (Figure 10).

In 1996, Saturday had the highest number of traffic fatalities with 180 (Figure 11) and, over the 1992-1996 period, Saturday had the highest frequency of fatalities four out of the five years (Figure 13).

A discrepancy still exists in the number and severity of crashes between the state's urban and rural areas (See Table 14). During 1996, most of the crashes (60.2 percent) occurred in Indiana's urban areas, but the majority of fatal crashes (73.0 percent) occurred in the State's rural areas.

From 1988 through 1992 there were declines in weekday traffic fatalities followed by increases in fatalities since 1992. Weekend fatalities, which are more likely to be alcohol-related, have shown a different and more positive trend; they have declined 22 percent from 403 in 1990 to 314 in 1996 (Figure 12).

The combined statistics of Tables 15 and 16 give detailed information on fatalities by age, gender and role (driver, passenger, pedestrian, etc.). The highest death toll for any single age was for 17-year-olds and 18-year-olds with 40 fatalities for each group. Of the 172 age 16-20 motor vehicle occupant fatalities, 86 percent occurred in rural locations. As seen in Table 17, there were twelve crashes in 1996 in which three persons died and no crashes with more than three fatalities.

Tables 19a and 19b contain information on single-vehicle versus multiple-vehicle crashes. There were 75,102 crashes involving a single moving vehicle and 146,363 multiple-vehicle crashes. Younger drivers (below age 35) were much more likely to have *Speed too Fast* as a contributing circumstance than older drivers in either single-vehicle or multiple-vehicle crashes. *Had Been Drinking* was most frequently cited for drivers age 21-34 in single-vehicle crashes.

Tables 20 and 21 give similar information as Tables 15 and 16 for injured persons. The highest injury frequency for any single age was 3,524 for 16-year-olds, followed by 3,324 for 17-year-olds.

Before Indiana's seat belt law went into effect in the middle of 1987 the usage rate was about 20 percent. As seen in Figure 16, the percentage of front seat occupants of passenger cars observed using their safety belts has increased from that low level to a high of 63.2 in 1995. From that high, the observed rate declined slightly in 1996 to 62.3 percent. Considering the estimated relative precision of 4.3 percent for the 1996 observations, this decrease was not statistically significant.

The Indiana Traffic Safety Time Clock data (Table 25) summarizes the frequencies of various fatality and injury statistics for all crashes and alcohol-related crashes.

*State Summary***Table 1. Crash Data by Year: 1992-1996**

		TOTAL			ALCOHOL-RELATED		
		CRASHES	PER HVMT	PER 1000 LICENSED DRIVERS	CRASHES	PER HVMT	PER 1000 LICENSED DRIVERS
1996	TOTAL	221,465	335.40	56.75	9,777	14.81	2.505
	FATAL	870	1.32	0.22	209	0.32	0.054
	FATALITIES	982	1.49	0.25	239	0.36	0.061
	PERSONAL INJURY	52,058	78.84	13.34	4,526	6.85	1.160
	PERSONS INJURED	77,339	117.13	19.82	6,664	10.09	1.708
1995 <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL	221,027	342.46	56.94	9,995	15.49	2.575
	FATAL	859	1.33	0.22	199	0.31	0.051
	FATALITIES	959	1.49	0.25	226	0.35	0.058
	PERSONAL INJURY	53,831	83.41	13.87	4,637	7.18	1.195
	PERSONS INJURED	80,632	124.93	20.77	6,889	10.67	1.775
1994 <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL	213,223	343.31	55.23	9,794	15.77	2.537
	FATAL	875	1.41	0.23	204	0.33	0.053
	FATALITIES	976	1.57	0.25	229	0.37	0.059
	PERSONAL INJURY	52,476	84.49	13.59	4,680	7.54	1.212
	PERSONS INJURED	78,105	125.76	20.23	6,893	11.10	1.786
1993	TOTAL	204,373	338.02	53.91	10,137	16.77	2.670
	FATAL	782	1.29	0.21	199	0.33	0.050
	FATALITIES	891	1.47	0.24	228	0.38	0.060
	PERSONAL INJURY	50,774	83.98	13.39	4,807	7.95	1.270
	PERSONS INJURED	75,614	125.06	19.95	7,144	11.82	1.880
1992	TOTAL	194,879	341.46	51.28	10,517	18.43	2.770
	FATAL	798	1.40	0.21	211	0.37	0.060
	FATALITIES	903	1.58	0.24	242	0.42	0.060
	PERSONAL INJURY	48,606	85.17	12.79	4,881	8.55	1.280
	PERSONS INJURED	72,223	126.55	19.00	7,327	12.84	1.930
		1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	
VEHICLE MILES TRAVELED*							
(IN MILLIONS)		66,030	64,541	62,108	60,461	57,072	
LICENSED DRIVERS**		3,902,519	3,881,424	3,860,329	3,790,783	3,800,437	

\* Federal Highway Administration, 1996.

Legend: HVMT= Hundred Million Vehicles Miles Traveled.

Vehicle Miles Traveled Source: Indiana Department of Transportation.

\*\* Bureau of Motor Vehicles: 1992, 1993, 1994, 1997.

Note: 1995 and 1996 licensed driver numbers estimated from 1994 and 1997 counts.

Actual 1995 and 1996 licensed driver numbers unavailable.

LD Rates are expressed per 1000 licensed drivers. VMT Rates are expressed per 100,000,000 vehicle miles traveled.

<sup>1</sup>Corrected for misclassified private property crashes.

# Overview

**Table 2. Crash Severity with Licensed Drivers and Registered Vehicles: 1988-1996**

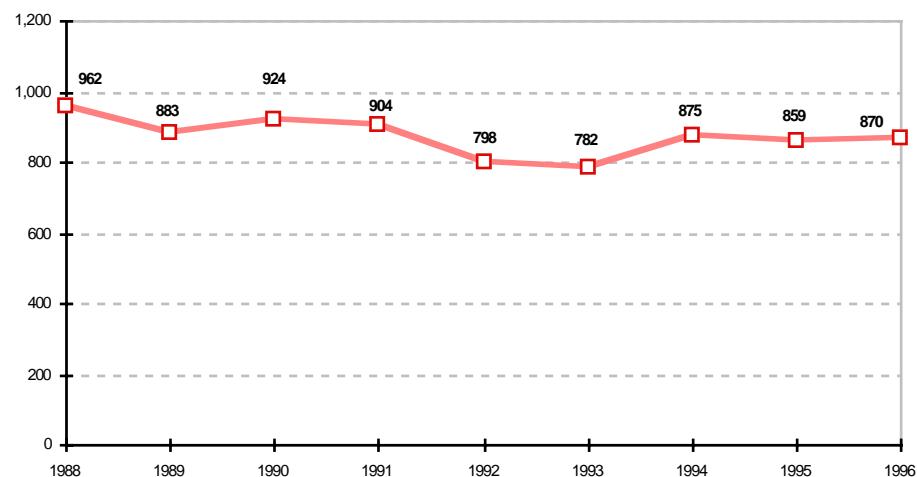
Year	Personal Injury			Total Crashes	Total Fatalities		Licensed <sup>1</sup> Drivers	Registered <sup>1</sup> Vehicles
	Fatal	Injury	Damage		Injuries	Fatalities		
1988	962	51,678	164,040	216,680	1,104	75,360	3,590,173	4,550,450
1989	883	52,338	168,953	222,174	973	76,447	3,754,151	4,693,634
1990	924	50,667	157,929	209,520	1,044	74,916	3,601,167	4,624,591
1991	904	47,132	146,923	194,959	1,022	69,280	3,744,208	4,740,306
1992	798	48,606	145,475	194,879	903	72,223	3,800,437	4,839,889
1993	782	50,774	152,817	204,373	891	75,614	3,790,783	4,953,250
1994	875	52,476 <sup>2</sup>	159,872 <sup>2</sup>	213,223 <sup>2</sup>	976	78,105 <sup>2</sup>	3,860,329	5,131,673
1995	859	53,831 <sup>2</sup>	166,337 <sup>2</sup>	221,027 <sup>2</sup>	959	80,632 <sup>2</sup>	3,881,424	5,209,779
1996	870	52,058	168,537	221,465	982	77,339	3,902,519	5,347,748

Note: 1995 and 1996 licensed driver numbers estimated from 1994 and 1997 counts.

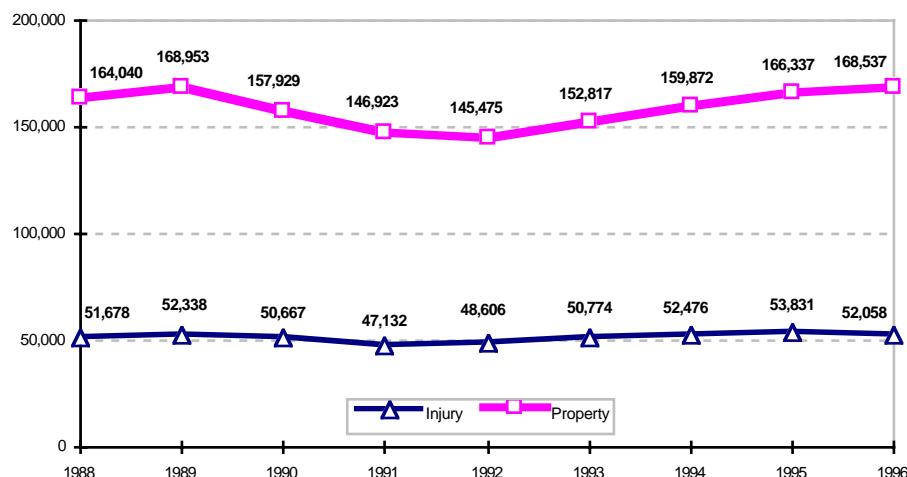
Actual 1995 and 1996 licensed driver numbers unavailable.

<sup>1</sup> Source: Indiana Department of Motor Vehicles

<sup>2</sup> Corrected for misclassified private property crashes. See Foreword for explanation.



**Figure 1. Fatal Crashes in Indiana: 1988-1996**

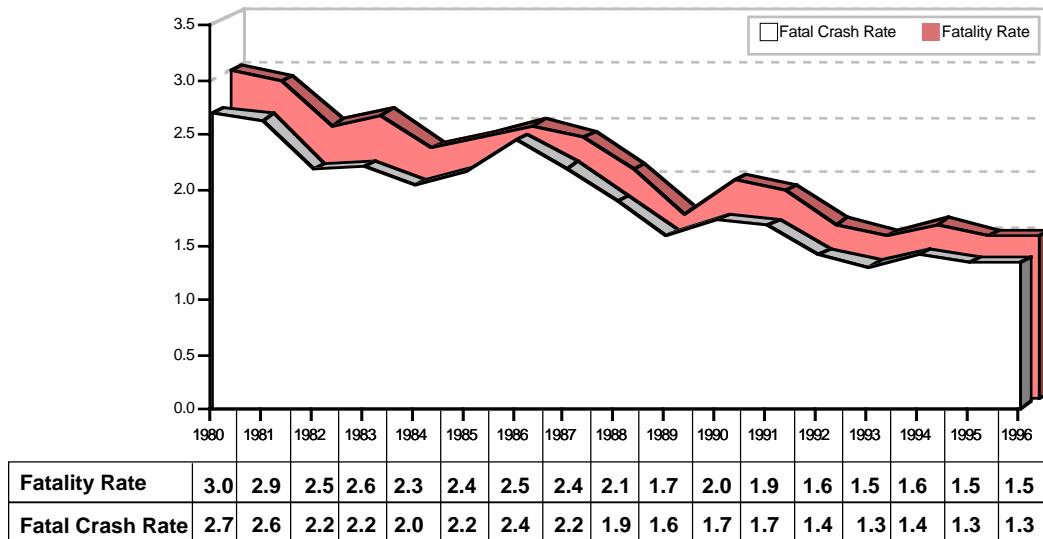


**Figure 2. Personal Injury and Property Damage Crashes : 1988-1996**

**Table 3. Indiana Fatality Rate per 100 Million Vehicle Miles Traveled: 1980-1996**

Year	Billion	Fatal	Traffic	Fatality	Change	Fatal	Change
	VMT	Crashes	Deaths	Rate	in Fatality Rate	Crash Rate	in Fatal Crash Rate
1980	38.7	1,040	1,179	3.0	-6.3%	2.7	N/A
1981	38.9	1,022	1,177	2.9	-3.3%	2.6	-2.2%
1982	39.2	849	971	2.5	-13.8%	2.2	-17.5%
1983	39.8	875	1,020	2.6	4.0%	2.2	1.4%
1984	41.1	839	929	2.3	-11.5%	2.0	-7.3%
1985	40.8	881	980	2.4	4.3%	2.2	5.9%
1986	40.8	993	1,038	2.5	4.2%	2.4	13.0%
1987	43.6	957	1,056	2.4	-4.0%	2.2	-10.2%
1988	51.1	962	1,104	2.1	-12.5%	1.9	-14.2%
1989	56.2	883	973	1.7	-19.0%	1.6	-16.5%
1990	53.7	924	1,044	2.0	17.6%	1.7	9.6%
1991	54.3	904	1,022	1.9	-5.0%	1.7	-2.9%
1992	57.1	798	903	1.6	-15.8%	1.4	-16.2%
1993	60.5	782	891	1.5	-6.3%	1.3	-7.9%
1994	62.1	875	976	1.6	6.7%	1.4	9.3%
1995	64.6	859	959	1.5	-6.9%	1.3	-5.7%
1996	66.0	870	982	1.5	-0.2%	1.3	-0.8%

VMT Source: Indiana Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, 1996. Legend: VMT = Vehicle Miles Traveled

Example: The Fatality Rate, for 1996, of 1.5 traffic fatalities  $[(982/66.0) \times 10]$  per 100 million vehicle miles traveled.Also, the Fatal Crash rate of 1.3  $[(870/66.0) \times 10]$  per 100 million vehicle miles traveled occurred during 1996.**Figure 3. Indiana Fatal Crash Rates and Fatality Rates: 1980-1996  
(Per 100 million Vehicle Miles Traveled)**

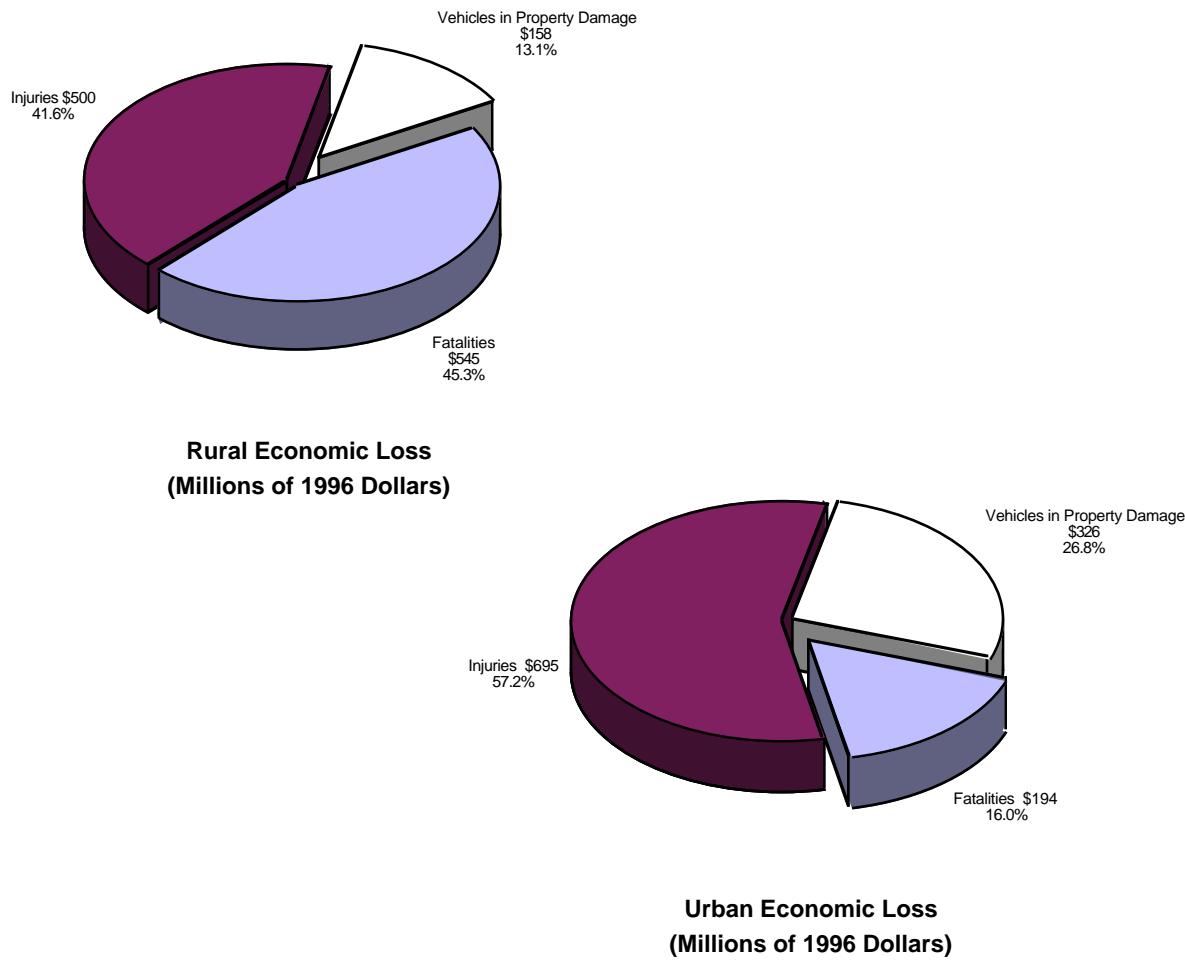
# Overview

**Table 4. Total Economic Loss by Crash Severity - 1996  
(In Millions of 1996 Dollars)**

Location	Fatalities	%	Injuries	%	Vehicles in			Total	%
					PD	%	Total		
Rural	\$560	74.2%	\$514	42.5%	\$162	33.2%	\$1,236	50.4%	
Urban	\$194	25.8%	\$695	57.5%	\$326	66.8%	\$1,216	49.6%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$754</b>		<b>\$1,209</b>		<b>\$489</b>		<b>\$2,452</b>		

Note: Total Economic Loss is the total socioeconomic cost estimated using the NHTSA crash cost model.

Percentages calculated from column totals. Legend: PD=Property Damage



**Figure 4. Total Economic Loss in Crashes - 1996**

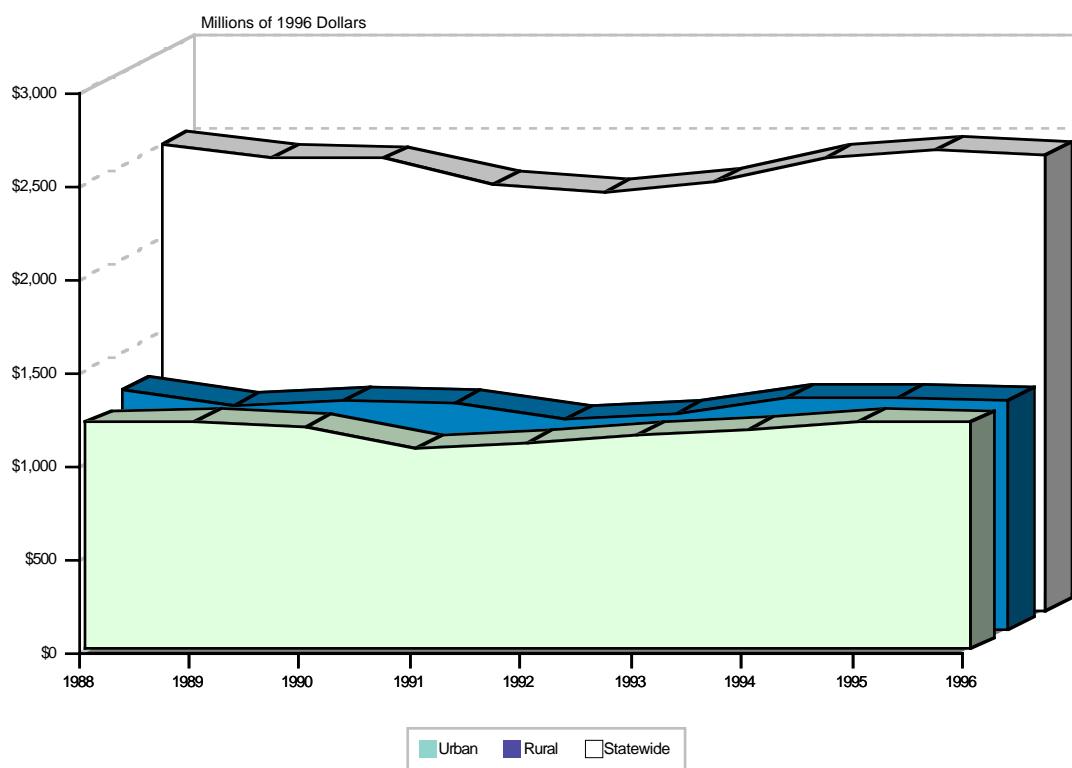
**Table 5. Total Economic Loss by Year and Locale: 1988-1996  
(In Millions of 1996 Dollars)**

Year	Rural	%	Urban	%	Statewide
1988	\$1,292	51.5%	\$1,216	48.5%	\$2,508
1989	\$1,209	49.6%	\$1,229	50.4%	\$2,437
1990	\$1,235	50.9%	\$1,193	49.1%	\$2,428
1991	\$1,217	53.0%	\$1,079	47.0%	\$2,295
1992	\$1,134	50.5%	\$1,112	49.5%	\$2,247
1993	\$1,160	50.2%	\$1,151	49.8%	\$2,311
1994 <sup>1</sup>	\$1,250	51.3%	\$1,185	48.7%	\$2,435
1995 <sup>1</sup>	\$1,251	50.5%	\$1,229	49.5%	\$2,480
1996	\$1,236	50.4%	\$1,216	49.6%	\$2,452

Note: Total Economic Loss is the total socioeconomic cost estimated using the NHTSA crash cost model.

<sup>1</sup> Corrected for misclassified private property crashes. See Foreword for explanation.

All economic loss is expressed in 1996 dollars so no adjustment for inflation is needed.



**Figure 5. Total Economic Loss by Year and Locale: 1988-1996**

# Overview

**Table 6. Total Economic Loss for all Reportable Crashes by County - 1996**

County	Total Economic Loss (Millions of Dollars)	Per Capita (Dollars)	County	Total Economic Loss (Millions of Dollars)	Per Capita (Dollars)
ADAMS	\$9.3	\$285	LAWRENCE	\$18.5	\$408
ALLEN	\$125.5	\$405	MADISON	\$52.4	\$396
BARTHOLOMEW	\$36.0	\$526	MARION	\$361.4	\$444
BENTON	\$3.2	\$333	MARSHALL	\$23.6	\$523
BLACKFORD	\$5.0	\$352	MARTIN	\$4.9	\$464
BOONE	\$16.8	\$397	MIAMI	\$13.9	\$429
BROWN	\$8.1	\$526	MONROE	\$38.0	\$328
CARROLL	\$8.1	\$413	MONTGOMERY	\$17.0	\$470
CASS	\$15.6	\$404	MORGAN	\$19.3	\$306
CLARK	\$35.8	\$388	NEWTON	\$5.3	\$363
CLAY	\$11.9	\$448	NOBLE	\$18.7	\$451
CLINTON	\$12.9	\$391	OHIO	\$1.4	\$258
CRAWFORD	\$3.1	\$295	ORANGE	\$7.9	\$413
DAVIESS	\$12.9	\$449	OWEN	\$7.5	\$372
DEARBORN	\$19.6	\$433	PARKE	\$4.9	\$301
DECATUR	\$13.3	\$530	PERRY	\$6.7	\$349
DEKALB	\$18.2	\$478	PIKE	\$9.1	\$721
DELAWARE	\$48.8	\$412	PORTER	\$58.8	\$414
DUBOIS	\$12.6	\$322	POSEY	\$6.1	\$229
ELKHART	\$89.9	\$533	PULASKI	\$6.2	\$476
FAYETTE	\$9.7	\$371	PUTNAM	\$11.8	\$354
FLOYD	\$27.3	\$386	RANDOLPH	\$12.0	\$435
FOUNTAIN	\$8.9	\$488	RIPLEY	\$9.2	\$343
FRANKLIN	\$10.2	\$477	RUSH	\$6.7	\$369
FULTON	\$11.4	\$566	SAINT JOSEPH	\$113.7	\$442
GIBSON	\$12.9	\$404	SCOTT	\$11.9	\$527
GRANT	\$32.0	\$437	SHELBY	\$15.3	\$357
GREENE	\$9.2	\$280	SPENCER	\$8.1	\$395
HAMILTON	\$45.5	\$308	STARKE	\$11.4	\$488
HANCOCK	\$16.7	\$320	STEUBEN	\$16.5	\$537
HARRISON	\$14.6	\$440	SULLIVAN	\$7.7	\$383
HENDRICKS	\$33.9	\$380	SWITZERLAND	\$4.3	\$509
HENRY	\$19.4	\$397	TIPPECANOE	\$57.9	\$419
HOWARD	\$29.1	\$347	TIPTON	\$7.4	\$450
HUNTINGTON	\$18.4	\$497	UNION	\$3.0	\$405
JACKSON	\$19.7	\$488	VANDERBURGH	\$59.3	\$355
JASPER	\$12.7	\$448	VERMILLION	\$12.5	\$742
JAY	\$8.4	\$387	VIGO	\$53.3	\$503
JEFFERSON	\$13.0	\$420	WABASH	\$18.9	\$546
JENNINGS	\$10.7	\$400	WARREN	\$3.2	\$396
JOHNSON	\$33.0	\$317	WARRICK	\$11.8	\$236
KNOX	\$14.8	\$373	WASHINGTON	\$10.1	\$380
KOSCIUSKO	\$35.2	\$505	WAYNE	\$35.5	\$494
LAGRANGE	\$20.4	\$635	WELLS	\$11.4	\$429
LAKE	\$210.0	\$438	WHITE	\$8.4	\$334
LAPORTE	\$54.4	\$498	WHITLEY	\$11.0	\$369
			INDIANA	\$2,451.9	\$421

Note: Total Economic Loss is the total socioeconomic cost estimated using the NHTSA crash cost model.  
1996 population estimates obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau.

**Table 7. Crash Severity by County - 1996**

County	Total Crashes				Alcohol-Related Crashes			
	Total	Fatal	Personal	Property	Total	Fatal	Personal	Property
			Injury	Damage			Injury	Damage
ADAMS	928	4	177	747	30	0	12	18
ALLEN	13,339	34	2,918	10,387	562	11	271	280
BARTHOLOMEW	2,461	15	706	1,740	99	2	51	46
BENTON	189	2	48	139	3	0	1	2
BLACKFORD	450	2	83	365	14	0	7	7
BOONE	1,419	8	266	1,145	57	3	18	36
BROWN	481	4	101	376	28	1	12	15
CARROLL	649	5	132	512	24	0	14	10
CASS	1,807	3	404	1,400	60	1	27	32
CLARK	3,616	5	1,009	2,602	191	0	92	99
CLAY	979	6	187	786	36	1	13	22
CLINTON	1,061	6	258	797	52	1	22	29
CRAWFORD	270	1	49	220	8	1	6	1
DAVIESS	858	6	221	631	64	1	36	27
DEARBORN	1,590	9	387	1,194	91	1	46	44
DECATUR	820	8	184	628	35	1	16	18
DEKALB	1,480	11	281	1,188	56	4	28	24
DELAWARE	4,661	18	1,075	3,568	189	4	89	96
DUBOIS	1,382	2	345	1,035	75	0	42	33
ELKHART	7,521	32	1,807	5,682	321	11	172	138
FAYETTE	998	2	223	773	60	0	26	34
FLOYD	2,572	8	664	1,900	145	4	66	75
FOUNTAIN	648	4	126	518	29	1	14	14
FRANKLIN	646	6	132	508	41	0	16	25
FULTON	681	8	144	529	38	4	17	17
GIBSON	1,072	6	234	832	48	2	22	24
GRANT	2,864	11	620	2,233	113	4	41	68
GREENE	965	3	225	737	44	1	22	21
HAMILTON	4,700	11	1,104	3,585	119	3	55	61
HANCOCK	1,536	4	415	1,117	60	0	31	29
HARRISON	1,217	7	263	947	47	0	26	21
HENDRICKS	2,695	17	568	2,110	92	2	35	55
HENRY	1,554	7	383	1,164	68	3	35	30
HOWARD	2,824	5	792	2,027	126	2	66	58
HUNTINGTON	1,323	9	318	996	45	2	25	18
JACKSON	1,755	6	404	1,345	62	2	27	33
JASPER	1,020	7	223	790	45	3	27	15
JAY	753	4	139	610	19	1	7	11
JEFFERSON	1,024	4	233	787	61	0	31	30
JENNINGS	886	4	218	664	48	1	32	15
JOHNSON	3,186	10	781	2,395	139	0	60	79
KNOX	1,423	5	345	1,073	72	3	35	34
KOSCIUSKO	2,757	20	560	2,177	153	6	75	72
LAGRANGE	1,086	15	157	914	45	4	23	18
LAKE	19,612	56	4,880	14,676	935	20	442	473
LAPORTE	4,106	23	1,099	2,984	253	7	126	120

# Overview

**Table 7. Crash Severity by County - 1996 (Cont.)**

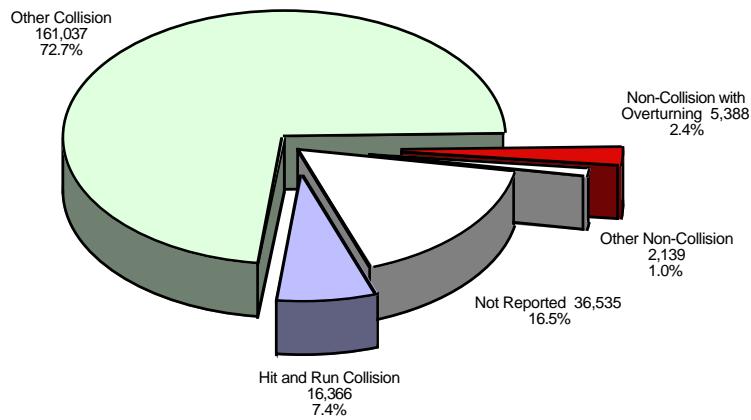
County	Total Crashes				Alcohol-Related Crashes			
	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Total	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage
LAWRENCE	1,499	7	348	1,144	79	2	35	42
MADISON	5,096	12	1,304	3,780	239	1	105	133
MARION	33,523	97	8,652	24,774	1,279	16	584	679
MARSHALL	1,745	12	405	1,328	75	2	40	33
MARTIN	337	3	90	244	25	2	11	12
MIAMI	1,128	6	252	870	51	1	29	21
MONROE	4,566	9	908	3,649	125	4	56	65
MONTGOMERY	1,321	9	276	1,036	48	1	23	24
MORGAN	1,675	7	413	1,255	82	2	38	42
NEWTON	376	3	77	296	30	2	12	16
NOBLE	1,713	10	292	1,411	90	2	34	54
OHIO	217	0	41	176	15	0	7	8
ORANGE	622	5	83	534	18	1	6	11
OWEN	640	3	162	475	31	0	12	19
PARKE	573	2	101	470	32	0	13	19
PERRY	684	3	136	545	35	2	14	19
PIKE	408	6	93	309	24	0	11	13
PORTER	4,624	24	1,212	3,388	221	4	105	112
POSEY	578	3	120	455	26	0	16	10
PULASKI	603	4	96	503	22	0	16	6
PUTNAM	1,183	5	237	941	41	1	18	22
RANDOLPH	740	9	149	582	32	2	13	17
RIPLEY	872	5	161	706	44	0	17	27
RUSH	529	3	119	407	19	0	8	11
SAINT JOSEPH	10,330	37	2,632	7,661	593	9	256	328
SCOTT	829	4	255	570	43	2	21	20
SHELBY	1,381	6	342	1,033	79	2	36	41
SPENCER	641	5	137	499	52	2	14	36
STARKE	824	5	192	627	55	2	26	27
STEUBEN	1,761	8	299	1,454	54	2	16	36
SULLIVAN	527	5	84	438	10	2	2	6
SWITZERLAND	367	3	63	301	14	2	7	5
TIPPECANOE	6,492	17	1,240	5,235	279	2	121	156
TIPTON	423	4	108	311	12	2	6	4
UNION	248	2	44	202	4	0	1	3
VANDERBURGH	6,832	12	1,513	5,307	305	3	132	170
VERMILLION	601	9	143	449	32	3	11	18
VIGO	5,260	17	1,216	4,027	232	4	101	127
WABASH	1,287	10	309	968	52	2	29	21
WARREN	282	2	48	232	10	0	3	7
WARRICK	1,481	3	288	1,190	65	0	24	41
WASHINGTON	878	5	198	675	55	3	24	28
WAYNE	2,932	14	735	2,183	130	2	59	69
WELLS	826	6	182	638	32	1	13	18
WHITE	1,078	2	196	880	38	0	21	17
WHITLEY	1,069	4	219	846	46	1	23	22
INDIANA	221,465	870	52,058	168,537	9,777	209	4,526	5,042

**Table 8. All Crashes by Primary Contributing Circumstance and Crash Type - 1996**

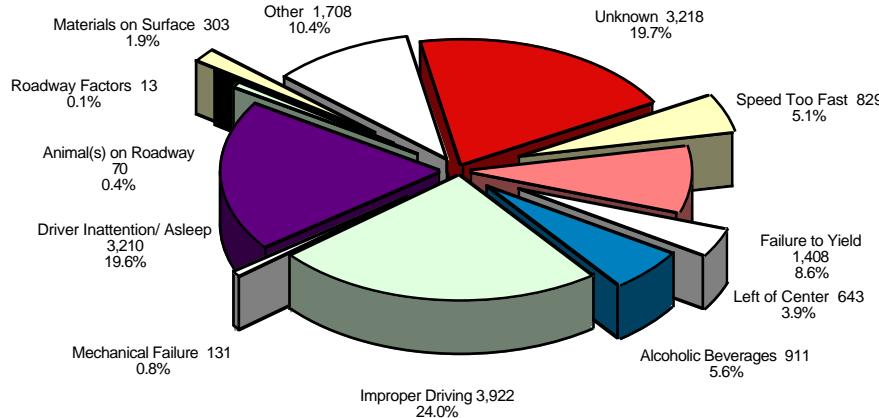
Primary Contributing Circumstances	Non-Collision						Total
	Hit and Run Collision	Other Collision	with Overturning	Other Non-Collision	Not Reported		
Alcoholic Beverage	911	3,523	372	83	33	4,922	
Illegal Drugs	13	66	2	1	3	85	
Prescription Drugs	22	111	4	3	2	142	
Driver Apparently Asleep	63	1,881	292	51	8	2,295	
Driver Inattention	3,147	40,687	1,117	288	166	45,405	
Driver Illness	19	610	26	11	4	670	
Unsafe Speed	829	8,046	897	153	41	9,966	
Failure to Yield Right-of-Way	1,408	27,550	123	46	49	29,176	
Disregarded Signal/Sign	751	6,966	57	8	16	7,798	
Left of Center	643	2,916	106	16	20	3,701	
Improper Passing	338	1,850	28	5	10	2,231	
Improper Turning	424	3,415	27	22	22	3,910	
Improper Lane Usage	766	3,202	58	11	12	4,049	
Following Too Closely	839	11,146	29	11	24	12,049	
Unsafe Backing	700	3,152	10	6	13	3,881	
Wrong Way on One-Way	43	219	4	0	0	266	
Pedestrian Actions	59	1,077	5	26	22	1,189	
Passenger Distraction	11	295	14	5	2	327	
Violation of Driver License	7	50	2	1	1	61	
Engine Failure or Defective	4	172	6	164	11	357	
Accelerator Failure or Defective	4	154	3	2	0	163	
Brake Failure or Defective	45	1,558	44	27	1	1,675	
Tire Failure or Defective	21	535	71	66	14	707	
Headlight Defective or Not On	14	128	1	3	0	146	
Other Lights Defective	3	112	1	0	0	116	
Steering Failure	13	346	34	9	1	403	
Window/Windshield Defective	1	12	0	1	0	14	
Oversize/Overweight	11	82	6	10	3	112	
Insecure/Leaky Load	22	284	41	59	20	426	
Tow Hitch Failure	4	127	15	15	2	163	
Animal(s) Present on Roadway	70	13,740	364	112	63	14,349	
Glare	7	389	8	6	2	412	
Loose Surface Material	3	279	67	29	2	380	
Materials on Surface/Weather	303	13,152	965	281	62	14,763	
Holes/Ruts on Surface	3	120	18	45	5	191	
Shoulder Defective	1	35	8	2	1	47	
Road Under Construction	2	88	2	10	2	104	
Obstruction Not Marked	4	126	3	2	0	135	
Lane Marking Obscured	0	16	1	0	0	17	
View Obstructed by a Vehicle	26	1,351	5	8	2	1,392	
View Obstructed by Other	14	934	21	8	6	983	
Other	1,574	8,573	423	467	132	11,169	
Jackknifing	6	52	13	25	3	99	
Unknown	3,218	1,910	95	41	35,755	41,019	
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,366</b>	<b>161,037</b>	<b>5,388</b>	<b>2,139</b>	<b>36,535</b>	<b>221,465</b>	

Note: Non-collision is a crash that does not involve a collision with another motor vehicle, other property or a pedestrian. Types of non-collision crashes include; explosion or fire in vehicle, rollover, immersion, vehicle struck by flying object, etc.

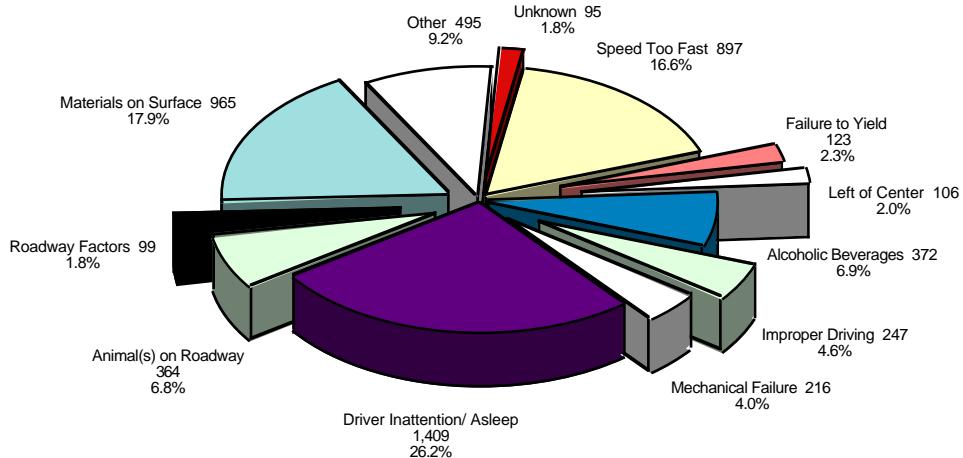
# Overview



**Figure 6. Total Crashes by Crash Type - 1996**



## Hit and Run Collision



## Non-Collision with Overturning

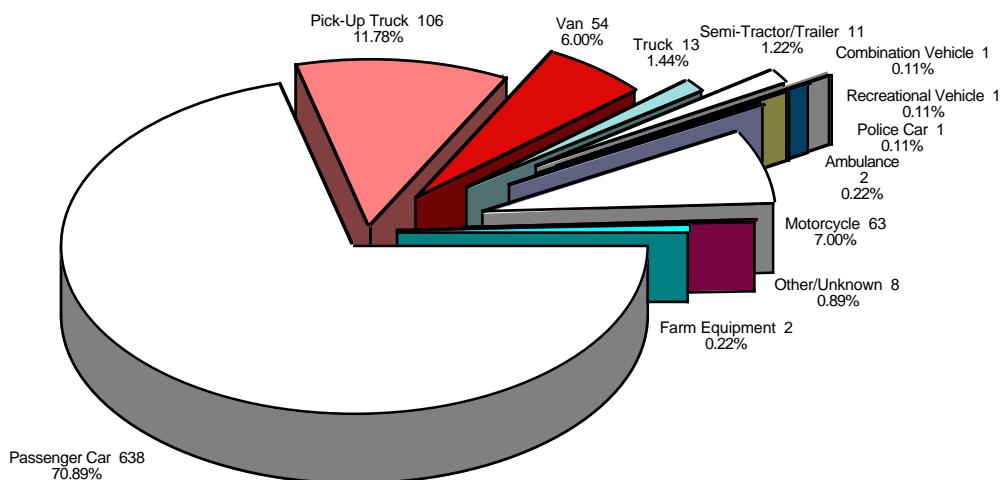
**Figure 7. Hit and Run Collision and Non-Collision with Overturning by Primary Contributing Circumstance - 1996**

**Table 9. Driver and Passenger Fatalities by Motor Vehicle Type - 1996**

<b>Vehicle Type</b>	<b>Driver</b>	<b>% Passenger</b>	<b>% Total</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Passenger Car</b>	441	68.80%	197	76.1%
<b>Pickup Truck</b>	81	12.64%	25	9.7%
<b>Van</b>	35	5.46%	19	7.3%
<b>Truck</b>	11	1.72%	2	0.8%
<b>Semi-Tractor with Trailers</b>	11	1.72%	0	0.0%
<b>Combination Vehicle</b>	1	0.16%	0	0.0%
<b>Recreation Vehicle</b>	1	0.16%	0	0.0%
<b>Police Car</b>	1	0.16%	0	0.0%
<b>Ambulance</b>	1	0.16%	1	0.4%
<b>Motorcycle*</b>	54	8.42%	9	3.5%
<b>Farm Equipment</b>	2	0.31%	0	0.0%
<b>Other</b>	1	0.16%	0	0.0%
<b>Unknown</b>	1	0.16%	6	2.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>641</b>		<b>259</b>	<b>900</b>

\*Motorcycle includes motorcycles, mopeds, motor bikes/scooters/minibikes.

Note: Table does not include non-occupants (ie, pedestrian, bicyclists).

**Figure 8. Driver and Passenger Fatalities by Motor Vehicle Type - 1996**

# Overview

**Table 10. Crashes by County with Rates Per 1000 Licensed Drivers - 1996**

County	Fatal	Fatal Rates Per 1000 LDVR		Injury Rates Per 1000 LDVR		Property Damage	PD Rates Per 1000 LDVR	Total Rates Per 1000 LDVR	
		Fatal	LDVR	Personal Injury	LDVR			Total	LDVR
ADAMS	4	0.20		177	8.66	747	36.5	928	45.4
ALLEN	34	0.16		2,918	13.89	10,387	49.4	13,339	63.5
BARTHOLOMEW	15	0.31		706	14.38	1,740	35.4	2,461	50.1
BENTON	2	0.28		48	6.77	139	19.6	189	26.7
BLACKFORD	2	0.20		83	8.20	365	36.1	450	44.4
BOONE	8	0.26		266	8.64	1,145	37.2	1,419	46.1
BROWN	4	0.37		101	9.26	376	34.5	481	44.1
CARROLL	5	0.35		132	9.16	512	35.5	649	45.0
CASS	3	0.11		404	15.03	1,400	52.1	1,807	67.2
CLARK	5	0.08		1,009	15.66	2,602	40.4	3,616	56.1
CLAY	6	0.32		187	10.00	786	42.0	979	52.4
CLINTON	6	0.27		258	11.63	797	35.9	1,061	47.8
CRAWFORD	1	0.13		49	6.49	220	29.2	270	35.8
DAVIESS	6	0.34		221	12.44	631	35.5	858	48.3
DEARBORN	9	0.29		387	12.43	1,194	38.3	1,590	51.1
DECATUR	8	0.46		184	10.58	628	36.1	820	47.2
DEKALB	11	0.41		281	10.42	1,188	44.0	1,480	54.9
DELAWARE	18	0.24		1,075	14.32	3,568	47.5	4,661	62.1
DUBOIS	2	0.07		345	12.60	1,035	37.8	1,382	50.5
ELKHART	32	0.29		1,807	16.47	5,682	51.8	7,521	68.6
FAYETTE	2	0.11		223	12.37	773	42.9	998	55.4
FLOYD	8	0.17		664	13.73	1,900	39.3	2,572	53.2
FOUNTAIN	4	0.30		126	9.39	518	38.6	648	48.3
FRANKLIN	6	0.44		132	9.67	508	37.2	646	47.3
FULTON	8	0.57		144	10.20	529	37.5	681	48.2
GIBSON	6	0.26		234	10.23	832	36.4	1,072	46.9
GRANT	11	0.22		620	12.54	2,233	45.2	2,864	57.9
GREENE	3	0.13		225	9.96	737	32.6	965	42.7
HAMILTON	11	0.10		1,104	10.37	3,585	33.7	4,700	44.2
HANCOCK	4	0.10		415	10.87	1,117	29.2	1,536	40.2
HARRISON	7	0.29		263	10.82	947	39.0	1,217	50.1
HENDRICKS	17	0.27		568	8.98	2,110	33.4	2,695	42.6
HENRY	7	0.20		383	10.71	1,164	32.6	1,554	43.5
HOWARD	5	0.08		792	13.32	2,027	34.1	2,824	47.5
HUNTINGTON	9	0.34		318	12.18	996	38.1	1,323	50.7
JACKSON	6	0.21		404	14.06	1,345	46.8	1,755	61.1
JASPER	7	0.34		223	10.85	790	38.4	1,020	49.6
JAY	4	0.25		139	8.85	610	38.9	753	48.0
JEFFERSON	4	0.19		233	11.20	787	37.8	1,024	49.2
JENNINGS	4	0.23		218	12.58	664	38.3	886	51.1
JOHNSON	10	0.14		781	10.62	2,395	32.6	3,186	43.3
KNOX	5	0.19		345	12.91	1,073	40.2	1,423	53.3
KOSCIUSKO	20	0.41		560	11.57	2,177	45.0	2,757	57.0
LAGRANGE	15	0.92		157	9.64	914	56.1	1,086	66.7
LAKE	56	0.19		4,880	16.52	14,676	49.7	19,612	66.4
LAPORTE	23	0.32		1,099	15.29	2,984	41.5	4,106	57.1

Legend: LDVR= Licensed Driver; PD= Property Damage

Licensed Driver Source: Indiana Bureau of Motor Vehicles

Note: 1996 licensed driver numbers estimated from 1994 and 1997 counts. Actual 1995 and 1996 licensed driver numbers unavailable.

**Table 10. Crashes by County with Rates Per 1000 Licensed Drivers - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Fatal Rates Per 1000 LDVR		Injury Rates Per 1000 LDVR		PD Rates Per 1000 LDVR		Total Rates Per 1000 LDVR	
	Fatal	LDVR	Personal Injury	LDVR	Property Damage	Total	LDVR	
LAWRENCE	7	0.22	348	10.91	1,144	35.9	1,499	47.0
MADISON	12	0.13	1,304	14.45	3,780	41.9	5,096	56.5
MARION	97	0.19	8,652	16.64	24,774	47.6	33,523	64.5
MARSHALL	12	0.41	405	13.68	1,328	44.9	1,745	58.9
MARTIN	3	0.39	90	11.70	244	31.7	337	43.8
MIAMI	6	0.24	252	10.22	870	35.3	1,128	45.7
MONROE	9	0.13	908	13.36	3,649	53.7	4,566	67.2
MONTGOMERY	9	0.35	276	10.76	1,036	40.4	1,321	51.5
MORGAN	7	0.16	413	9.50	1,255	28.9	1,675	38.5
NEWTON	3	0.30	77	7.75	296	29.8	376	37.8
NOBLE	10	0.35	292	10.12	1,411	48.9	1,713	59.4
OHIO	0	0.00	41	10.22	176	43.9	217	54.1
ORANGE	5	0.38	83	6.31	534	40.6	622	47.3
OWEN	3	0.22	162	11.81	475	34.6	640	46.7
PARKE	2	0.18	101	9.22	470	42.9	573	52.3
PERRY	3	0.23	136	10.31	545	41.3	684	51.9
PIKE	6	0.66	93	10.31	309	34.2	408	45.2
PORTER	24	0.24	1,212	12.34	3,388	34.5	4,624	47.1
POSEY	3	0.16	120	6.41	455	24.3	578	30.9
PULASKI	4	0.42	96	10.04	503	52.6	603	63.1
PUTNAM	5	0.23	237	10.76	941	42.7	1,183	53.7
RANDOLPH	9	0.45	149	7.45	582	29.1	740	37.0
RIPLEY	5	0.25	161	8.07	706	35.4	872	43.7
RUSH	3	0.24	119	9.35	407	32.0	529	41.6
SAINT JOSEPH	37	0.23	2,632	16.03	7,661	46.7	10,330	62.9
SCOTT	4	0.26	255	16.38	570	36.6	829	53.2
SHELBY	6	0.21	342	11.72	1,033	35.4	1,381	47.3
SPENCER	5	0.35	137	9.51	499	34.6	641	44.5
STARKE	5	0.32	192	12.33	627	40.3	824	52.9
STEUBEN	8	0.36	299	13.36	1,454	65.0	1,761	78.7
SULLIVAN	5	0.35	84	5.88	438	30.6	527	36.9
SWITZERLAND	3	0.54	63	11.42	301	54.6	367	66.5
TIPPECANOE	17	0.20	1,240	14.65	5,235	61.8	6,492	76.7
TIPTON	4	0.33	108	9.01	311	25.9	423	35.3
UNION	2	0.37	44	8.21	202	37.7	248	46.3
VANDERBURGH	12	0.11	1,513	13.41	5,307	47.0	6,832	60.5
VERMILLION	9	0.73	143	11.63	449	36.5	601	48.9
VIGO	17	0.25	1,216	18.02	4,027	59.7	5,260	77.9
WABASH	10	0.40	309	12.51	968	39.2	1,287	52.1
WARREN	2	0.36	48	8.66	232	41.8	282	50.9
WARRICK	3	0.08	288	7.86	1,190	32.5	1,481	40.4
WASHINGTON	5	0.29	198	11.48	675	39.1	878	50.9
WAYNE	14	0.29	735	15.07	2,183	44.7	2,932	60.1
WELLS	6	0.31	182	9.54	638	33.4	826	43.3
WHITE	2	0.11	196	10.72	880	48.1	1,078	59.0
WHITLEY	4	0.18	219	10.11	846	39.1	1,069	49.4
<b>INDIANA</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>52,058</b>	<b>13.34</b>	<b>168,537</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>221,465</b>	<b>56.7</b>

Legend: LDVR=Licensed Drivers; PD= Property Damage

Licensed Drivers Source: Indiana Bureau of Motor Vehicles.

Note: 1996 licensed drivers numbers estimated from 1994 and 1997 counts. Actual 1995 and 1996 licensed driver numbers unavailable.

# Overview

**Table 11. Fatal Crashes and Fatalities by County and Month - 1996**

County	January		February		March		April		May		June	
	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat
ADAMS	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
ALLEN	1	1	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	5	5
BARTHOLOMEW	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	1	1
BENTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BLACKFORD	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
BOONE	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	1	1
BROWN	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
CARROLL	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2
CASS	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CLARK	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
CLAY	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
CLINTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	1
CRAWFORD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
DAVIESS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
DEARBORN	4	4	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
DECATUR	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
DEKALB	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
DELAWARE	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
DUBOIS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
ELKHART	1	1	0	0	3	4	4	6	2	2	3	4
FAYETTE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FLOYD	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2
FOUNTAIN	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANKLIN	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
FULTON	0	0	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBSON	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
GRANT	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	1
GREENE	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HAMILTON	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
HANCOCK	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2	0	0	1	1
HARRISON	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0
HENDRICKS	2	2	3	3	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	1
HENRY	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
HOWARD	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
HUNTINGTON	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
JACKSON	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1
JASPER	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
JAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
JEFFERSON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
JENNINGS	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	2	0	0	0	0
JOHNSON	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
KNOX	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOSCIUSKO	0	0	5	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
LAGRANGE	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	3	0	0	0	0
LAKE	9	12	4	4	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4
LAPORTE	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	2

Legend: Crsh=Crashes; Fat=Fatalities

**Table 11. Fatal Crashes and Fatalities by County and Month - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	July		August		September		October		November		December		Total	
	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat
ADAMS	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	4
ALLEN	2	3	5	5	4	4	4	5	1	1	0	0	34	36
BARTHOLOMEW	2	2	2	5	1	1	0	0	2	2	1	1	15	18
BENTON	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	2
BLACKFORD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
BOONE	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	8	10
BROWN	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6
CARROLL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
CASS	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	3
CLARK	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	6
CLAY	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	1	1	1	6	7
CLINTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	6	6
CRAWFORD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
DAVIESS	1	2	0	0	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	6	8
DEARBORN	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	9	9
DECATUR	1	1	1	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	8	9
DEKALB	2	3	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	11	12
DELAWARE	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	18	19
DUBOIS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
ELKHART	5	7	6	9	3	3	3	3	0	0	2	2	32	41
FAYETTE	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	3
FLOYD	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	9
FOUNTAIN	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	4	6
FRANKLIN	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	6	7
FULTON	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	8	9
GIBSON	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	6	7
GRANT	1	1	2	3	2	4	1	2	1	1	0	0	11	15
GREENE	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
HAMILTON	0	0	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11
HANCOCK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5
HARRISON	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	7	8
HENDRICKS	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	4	1	1	0	0	17	19
HENRY	0	0	1	1	2	3	0	0	1	3	0	0	7	10
HOWARD	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	5
HUNTINGTON	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	9	10
JACKSON	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	6	9
JASPER	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	7	7
JAY	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	5
JEFFERSON	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	7
JENNINGS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5
JOHNSON	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	10	10
KNOX	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	5
KOSCIUSKO	1	1	3	3	2	2	3	4	0	0	1	1	20	21
LAGRANGE	2	2	1	1	0	0	3	3	1	2	4	6	15	19
LAKE	5	6	8	8	6	6	2	4	5	5	8	9	56	64
LAPORTE	4	4	5	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	23	26

Legend: Crsh=Crashes; Fat=Fatalities

# Overview

**Table 11. Fatal Crashes and Fatalities by County and Month - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	January		February		March		April		May		June	
	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat
LAWRENCE	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0
MADISON	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	2
MARION	10	11	7	7	11	13	6	6	9	10	8	9
MARSHALL	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	3	3	1	1
MARTIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
MIAMI	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0
MONROE	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
MONTGOMERY	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
MORGAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
NEWTON	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
NOBLE	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	2	3
OHIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ORANGE	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
OWEN	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARKE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERRY	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIKE	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
PORTER	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	0	0
POSEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
PULASKI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PUTNAM	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
RANDOLPH	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
RIPLEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2
RUSH	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
SAINST JOSEPH	4	4	1	1	4	4	1	1	3	3	2	2
SCOTT	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1
SHELBY	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
SPENCER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
STARKE	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	1	1
STEUBEN	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
SULLIVAN	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
TIPPECANOE	2	2	4	5	3	3	2	2	0	0	0	0
TIPTON	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
UNION	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
VANDERBURGH	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	2	2
VERMILLION	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
VIGO	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2
WABASH	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
WARREN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WARRICK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
WAYNE	3	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	2	2	2	2
WELLS	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHITLEY	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
INDIANA	75	82	64	67	62	66	57	66	79	83	77	88

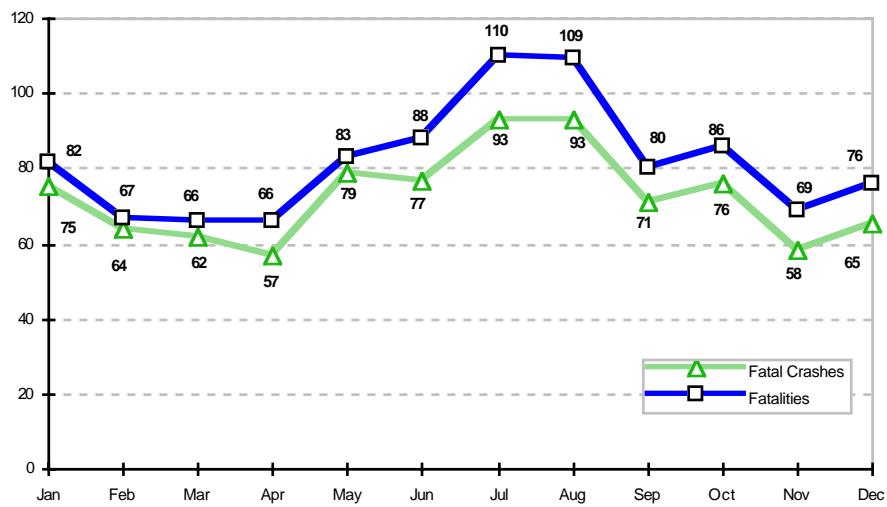
Legend: Crsh=Crashes; Fat=Fatalities

**Table 11. Fatal Crashes and Fatalities by County and Month - 1996 (Cont.)**

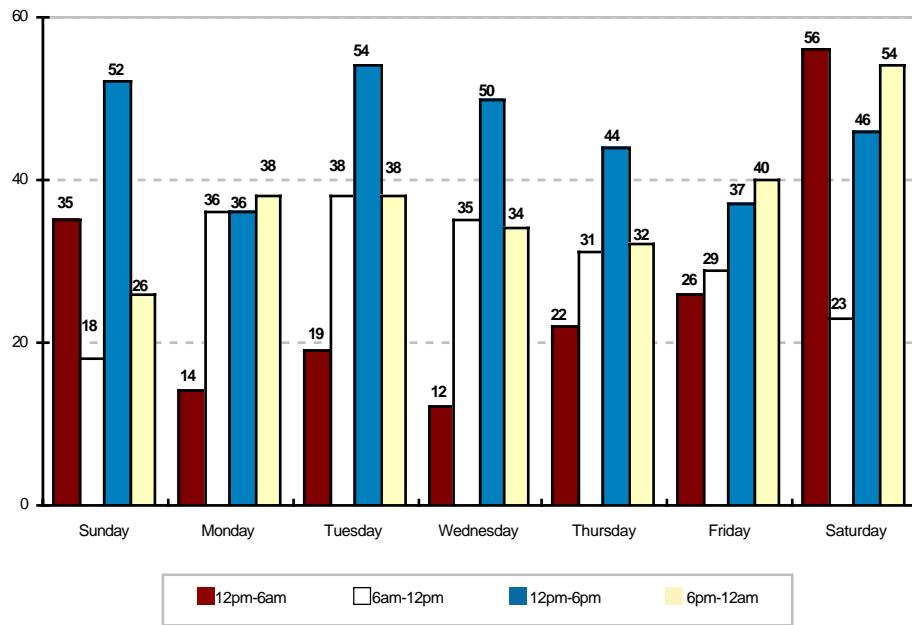
County	July		August		September		October		November		December		Total	
	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat
LAWRENCE	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	9
MADISON	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	12	13
MARION	8	9	7	8	8	9	7	7	7	7	9	10	97	106
MARSHALL	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	12	13
MARTIN	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
MIAMI	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	6	8
MONROE	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	9	9
MONTGOMERY	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	9	11
MORGAN	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7	8
NEWTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
NOBLE	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	10	11
OHIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ORANGE	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	5	6
OWEN	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3
PARKE	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2
PERRY	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3
PIKE	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	6	8
PORTER	0	0	2	3	6	6	1	1	3	3	3	4	24	27
POSEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3
PULASKI	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	4	4
PUTNAM	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	5	5
RANDOLPH	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	9	9
RIPLEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	5
RUSH	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4
SAINT JOSEPH	5	5	6	7	5	5	3	4	0	0	3	3	37	39
SCOTT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5
SHELBY	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	6	6
SPENCER	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	5	5
STARKE	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	7
STEUBEN	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	8	8
SULLIVAN	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	5	6
SWITZERLAND	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
TIPPECANOE	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	3	17	19
TIPTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	4	5
UNION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
VANDERBURGH	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	12	12
VERMILLION	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	9	10
VIGO	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	17	17
WABASH	1	3	0	0	2	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	10	12
WARREN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	2
WARRICK	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3
WASHINGTON	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	5
WAYNE	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	14	15
WELLS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	4	6	7
WHITE	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	2
WHITLEY	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5
INDIANA	93	110	93	109	71	80	76	86	58	69	65	76	870	982

Legend: Crsh=Crashes; Fat=Fatalities

# Overview



**Figure 9. Fatal Crashes and Fatalities by Month - 1996**

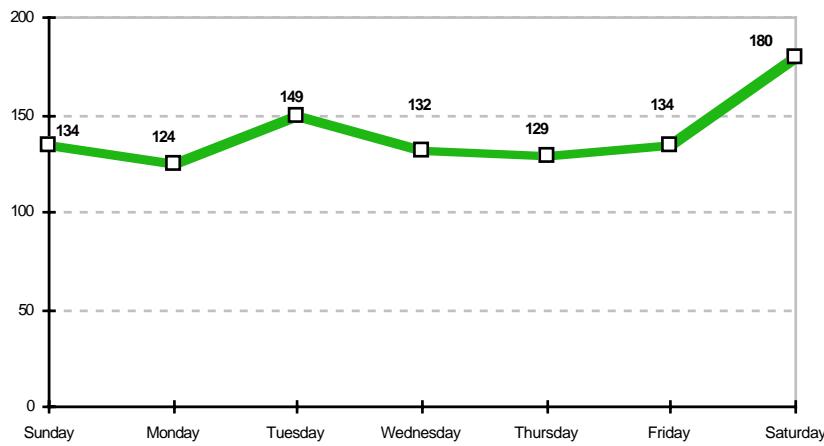


**Figure 10. Fatalities by Day of Week and Time - 1996**

Note: Unknown Time of Day not included.

**Table 12. Fatalities by Time of Day and Day of Week - 1996**

Time	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total
<b>midnight - 1 am</b>	6	3	2	5	5	1	11	<b>33</b>
<b>1 - 2 am</b>	7	2	5	2	4	4	10	<b>34</b>
<b>2 - 3 am</b>	7	4	3	1	1	10	12	<b>38</b>
<b>3 - 4 am</b>	10	1	0	2	2	1	11	<b>27</b>
<b>4 - 5 am</b>	1	1	3	0	4	3	5	<b>17</b>
<b>5 - 6 am</b>	4	3	6	2	6	7	7	<b>35</b>
<b>6 - 7 am</b>	5	0	4	4	4	4	3	<b>24</b>
<b>7 - 8 am</b>	2	11	7	9	3	2	4	<b>38</b>
<b>8 - 9 am</b>	3	8	5	8	5	3	6	<b>38</b>
<b>9 - 10 am</b>	3	5	8	9	8	5	2	<b>40</b>
<b>10 - 11 am</b>	2	6	7	3	8	9	3	<b>38</b>
<b>11 - noon</b>	3	6	7	2	3	6	5	<b>32</b>
<b>noon - 1 pm</b>	10	5	6	4	3	4	6	<b>38</b>
<b>1 - 2 pm</b>	3	3	4	6	8	6	10	<b>40</b>
<b>2 - 3 pm</b>	10	5	9	7	8	6	4	<b>49</b>
<b>3 - 4 pm</b>	12	5	13	14	11	8	11	<b>74</b>
<b>4 - 5 pm</b>	8	9	10	14	6	4	6	<b>57</b>
<b>5 - 6 pm</b>	9	9	12	5	8	9	9	<b>61</b>
<b>6 - 7 pm</b>	6	9	9	6	4	4	6	<b>44</b>
<b>7 - 8 pm</b>	3	2	6	6	5	8	11	<b>41</b>
<b>8 - 9 pm</b>	4	9	6	10	4	5	8	<b>46</b>
<b>9 - 10 pm</b>	5	8	4	3	12	6	8	<b>46</b>
<b>10 - 11 pm</b>	3	3	8	8	4	6	3	<b>35</b>
<b>11 - midnight</b>	5	7	5	1	3	11	18	<b>50</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	3	0	0	1	0	2	1	<b>7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>982</b>

**Figure 11. Fatalities by Day of Week - 1996**

# Overview

**Table 13. Indiana Motor Vehicle Traffic Fatalities by County: 1988-1996**

County	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
ADAMS	10	5	4	6	3	6	4	7	4
ALLEN	60	52	44	38	36	35	50	35	36
BARTHOLOMEW	20	8	19	10	12	12	9	15	18
BENTON	2	3	1	0	1	3	2	0	2
BLACKFORD	3	1	4	1	2	6	0	2	3
BOONE	14	12	11	8	9	4	14	8	10
BROWN	8	2	4	5	4	5	4	1	6
CARROLL	5	1	2	2	2	6	9	4	5
CASS	10	14	10	14	5	12	7	9	3
CLARK	15	13	12	20	14	17	10	16	6
CLAY	5	5	4	3	6	0	8	8	7
CLINTON	9	9	12	15	6	5	15	8	6
CRAWFORD	2	3	6	3	2	2	3	2	2
DAVIESS	6	4	6	10	8	6	4	5	8
DEARBORN	10	9	4	9	10	3	7	10	9
DECATUR	7	4	6	5	5	4	10	3	9
DEKALB	10	5	8	15	13	11	10	8	12
DELWARE	16	23	19	26	16	23	17	20	19
DUBOIS	11	7	10	2	6	4	4	6	3
ELKHART	32	31	36	25	26	34	32	39	41
FAYETTE	3	5	2	5	5	0	5	2	3
FLOYD	5	13	5	11	9	9	10	7	9
FOUNTAIN	5	0	2	6	4	3	3	4	6
FRANKLIN	2	9	7	3	3	8	3	3	7
FULTON	8	6	7	3	8	6	6	2	9
GIBSON	6	6	5	5	7	7	4	15	7
GRANT	23	11	14	5	9	11	9	10	15
GREENE	17	8	7	5	10	9	7	4	3
HAMILTON	22	12	15	13	13	12	9	15	11
HANCOCK	12	7	11	3	5	10	9	9	5
HARRISON	8	6	6	11	5	4	12	14	8
HENDRICKS	9	10	17	12	13	6	10	8	19
HENRY	12	7	21	19	16	12	9	10	10
HOWARD	15	17	5	17	16	5	14	9	5
HUNTINGTON	14	4	9	13	5	12	15	12	10
JACKSON	11	5	10	11	6	8	9	8	9
JASPER	6	6	14	9	9	4	10	6	7
JAY	2	7	8	4	6	5	3	6	5
JEFFERSON	5	3	4	4	6	4	9	7	7
JENNINGS	8	5	4	11	5	5	9	5	5
JOHNSON	7	17	12	8	10	5	10	11	10
KNOX	7	2	10	12	11	5	13	7	5
KOSCIUSKO	27	21	21	15	11	19	24	14	21
LAGRANGE	5	7	13	9	7	8	8	9	19
LAKE	74	77	74	65	66	55	80	61	64
LAPORTE	17	31	37	35	26	31	28	17	26

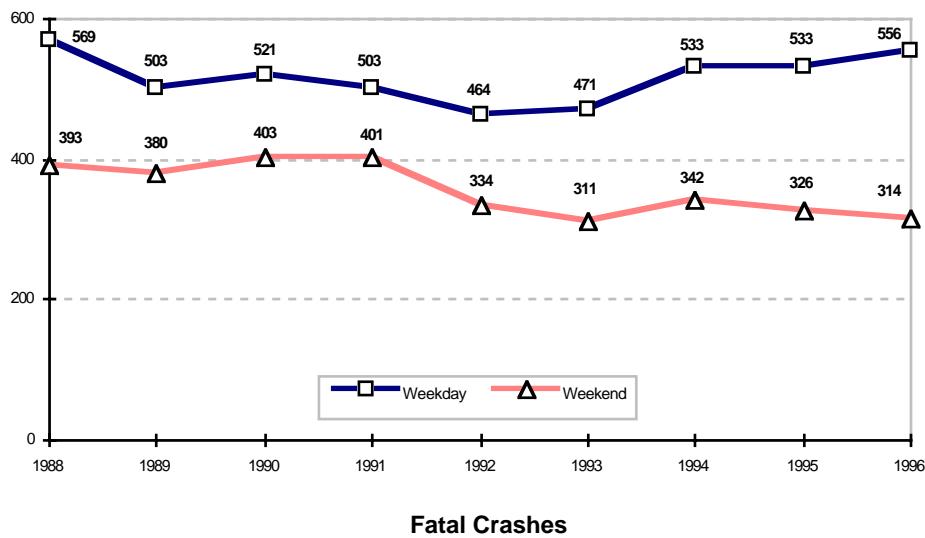
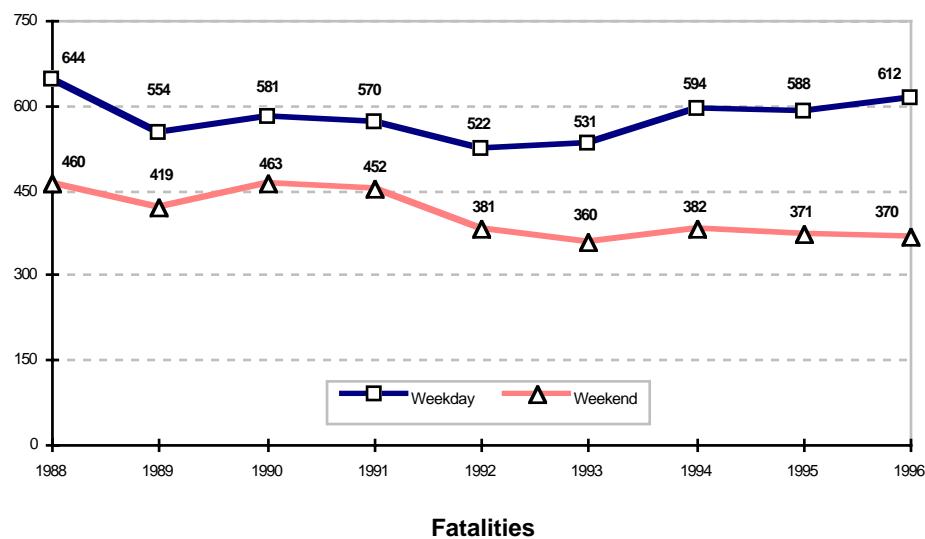
**Table 13. Indiana Motor Vehicle Traffic Fatalities by County: 1988-1996 (Cont.)**

<b>County</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
LAWRENCE	4	9	6	6	11	12	9	15	9
MADISON	22	24	27	24	11	13	27	18	13
MARION	100	88	94	74	82	79	78	91	106
MARSHALL	18	12	9	12	10	11	7	12	13
MARTIN	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	3	3
MIAMI	6	4	7	12	9	10	6	7	8
MONROE	14	13	12	17	10	14	14	11	9
MONTGOMERY	14	12	7	6	7	6	9	7	11
MORGAN	10	10	9	10	10	15	4	13	8
NEWTON	9	7	8	6	4	10	5	5	3
NOBLE	10	11	8	11	15	9	11	18	11
OHIO	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	2	0
ORANGE	6	2	3	3	3	2	4	5	6
OWEN	6	3	4	6	5	3	5	1	3
PARKE	8	3	8	6	7	2	5	4	2
PERRY	2	6	4	2	0	7	3	5	3
PIKE	0	4	5	5	5	1	1	2	8
PORTER	38	20	38	28	26	29	20	26	27
POSEY	14	2	5	5	1	8	4	5	3
PULASKI	3	3	4	5	4	0	4	6	4
PUTNAM	6	11	8	10	8	4	11	6	5
RANDOLPH	5	8	4	7	3	10	12	7	9
RIPLEY	0	4	4	10	6	2	5	8	5
RUSH	3	7	3	4	3	2	4	13	4
SAINST JOSEPH	40	40	40	41	21	24	25	36	39
SCOTT	2	4	7	4	10	10	4	6	5
SHELBY	5	5	7	9	4	13	5	6	6
SPENCER	8	5	6	5	8	4	5	5	5
STARKE	17	6	10	9	6	7	9	13	7
STEUBEN	16	7	9	11	12	6	9	4	8
SULLIVAN	8	1	2	7	3	2	5	2	6
SWITZERLAND	1	6	1	4	2	1	1	2	3
TIPPECANOE	14	19	23	16	20	23	14	20	19
TIPTON	0	10	5	5	4	4	1	2	5
UNION	2	2	2	2	3	0	0	1	2
VANDERBURGH	21	19	17	19	17	11	17	21	12
VERMILLION	6	3	2	2	6	3	7	5	10
VIGO	16	15	13	17	8	12	24	14	17
WABASH	5	6	14	8	14	10	10	15	12
WARREN	2	2	2	13	3	4	2	2	2
WARRICK	5	11	7	7	11	8	9	4	3
WASHINGTON	5	1	9	11	3	5	5	4	5
WAYNE	13	17	8	9	9	10	6	9	15
WELLS	8	4	4	6	6	8	7	4	7
WHITE	11	4	6	13	6	6	6	6	2
WHITLEY	12	7	7	4	5	7	7	7	5
INDIANA	1,104	973	1,044	1,022	903	891	976	959	982

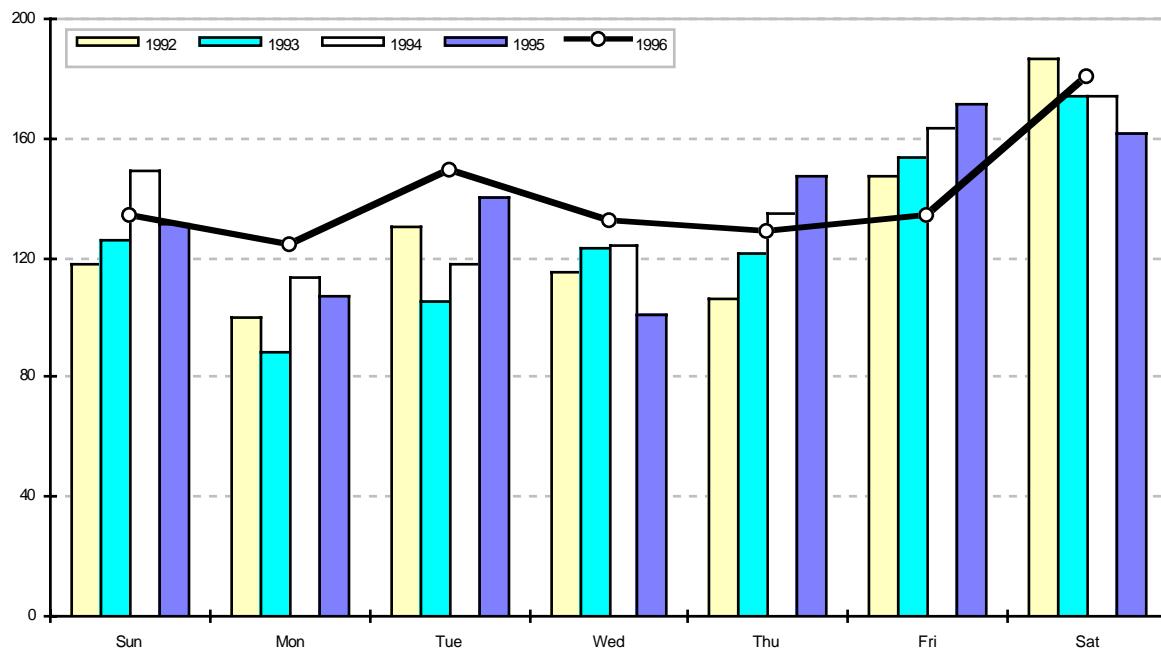
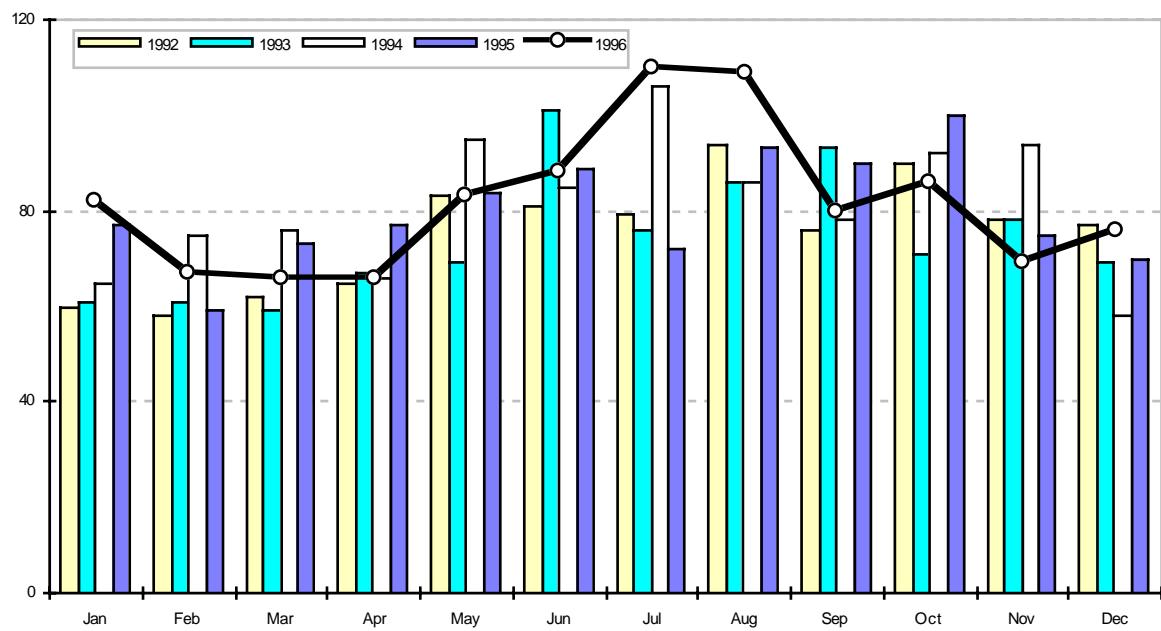
## Overview

**Table 14. Crashes by Urban/Rural and Severity - 1996**

	Personal		Property		Total	%
	Fatal	%	Injury	%		
Rural	635	73.0%	21,605	41.5%	66,011	39.2%
Urban	235	27.0%	30,453	58.5%	102,526	60.8%
Total	870		52,058		168,537	
					221,465	



**Figure 12. Fatalities and Fatal Crashes by Weekday/Weekend by Year: 1988-1996**

**Figure 13. Fatalities by Day of Week and Year: 1992-1996****Figure 14. Fatalities by Month and Year: 1992-1996**

## Overview

**Table 15. Age, Role and Gender for Fatalities in Urban Locale - 1996**

Age	Bicyclist			Driver <sup>1</sup>			Vehicle Passenger <sup>2</sup>			Motorcyclist <sup>3</sup>			Pedestrian			Total Fatalities		
	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot
0 - 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2
5 - 9	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	3	7
10 - 14	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	0	5
15	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
16	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	4
17	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
18	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	4	2	6
19	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	1	5
20	0	0	0	3	2	5	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	3	9
21	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	4
22	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	3
23	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
24	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	4
25 - 34	0	0	0	22	6	28	2	4	6	6	0	6	4	2	6	34	12	46
35 - 44	1	0	1	10	5	15	5	2	7	4	0	4	4	5	9	24	12	36
45 - 54	0	0	0	10	5	15	1	2	3	3	0	3	5	1	6	19	8	27
55 - 64	0	0	0	11	3	14	3	6	9	0	0	0	3	2	5	17	11	28
65 - 74	0	0	0	6	4	10	1	4	5	0	0	0	3	1	4	10	9	19
75 - 84	0	0	0	10	4	14	6	3	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	7	23
85+	0	0	0	5	5	10	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	11
Total	4	0	4	92	37	129	33	31	64	18	0	18	22	16	38	169	84	253

**Table 16. Age, Role and Gender for Fatalities in Rural Locale - 1996**

Age	Bicyclist			Driver <sup>1</sup>			Vehicle Passenger <sup>2</sup>			Motorcyclist <sup>3</sup>			Pedestrian			Total Fatalities <sup>4</sup>		
	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot
0 - 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	11
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
5 - 9	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	5	9	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	6	11
10 - 14	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	9	16	2	0	2	1	2	3	11	11	22
15	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	4	6
16	0	0	0	14	10	24	4	3	7	1	0	1	1	0	1	20	13	33
17	0	0	0	7	4	11	12	12	24	0	0	0	1	0	1	20	16	36
18	0	0	0	18	3	21	6	3	9	2	0	2	1	1	2	27	7	34
19	0	0	0	12	4	16	5	0	5	3	0	3	0	0	0	20	4	24
20	0	0	0	12	3	15	6	3	9	1	0	1	1	0	1	20	6	26
21	0	0	0	5	2	7	2	2	4	0	0	0	2	0	2	9	4	13
22	0	0	0	7	2	9	4	0	4	4	0	5	0	0	0	15	2	18
23	0	0	0	10	4	14	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	5	18
24	0	0	0	4	1	5	3	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	8	2	10
25 - 34	1	0	1	57	21	78	16	9	25	9	0	9	4	3	7	87	33	120
35 - 44	0	0	0	45	26	71	5	7	12	6	0	6	4	0	4	60	33	93
45 - 54	0	0	0	37	26	63	1	8	9	5	0	5	4	1	5	47	35	82
55 - 64	0	0	0	29	14	43	1	4	5	0	0	0	1	1	2	31	19	50
65 - 74	0	0	0	32	12	44	5	12	17	0	0	0	2	1	3	39	25	64
75 - 84	0	0	0	16	9	25	1	8	9	0	0	0	2	2	4	19	19	38
85+	0	0	0	9	1	10	1	2	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	12	3	15
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total <sup>4</sup>	2	0	2	315	143	458	96	99	195	35	0	36	26	12	38	474	254	729

<sup>1</sup>Drivers of motorcycles, mopeds, motorized bicycles, motor scooters and minibikes are excluded.

<sup>2</sup>Passenger includes all passengers in crashes.

<sup>3</sup>Motorcyclist includes all drivers of motorcycles, mopeds, motorized bicycles, motor scooters and minibikes.

<sup>4</sup>Total includes persons whose gender is unknown.

Note: Tables count fatalities, not crashes. Legend: M=Male; F=Female

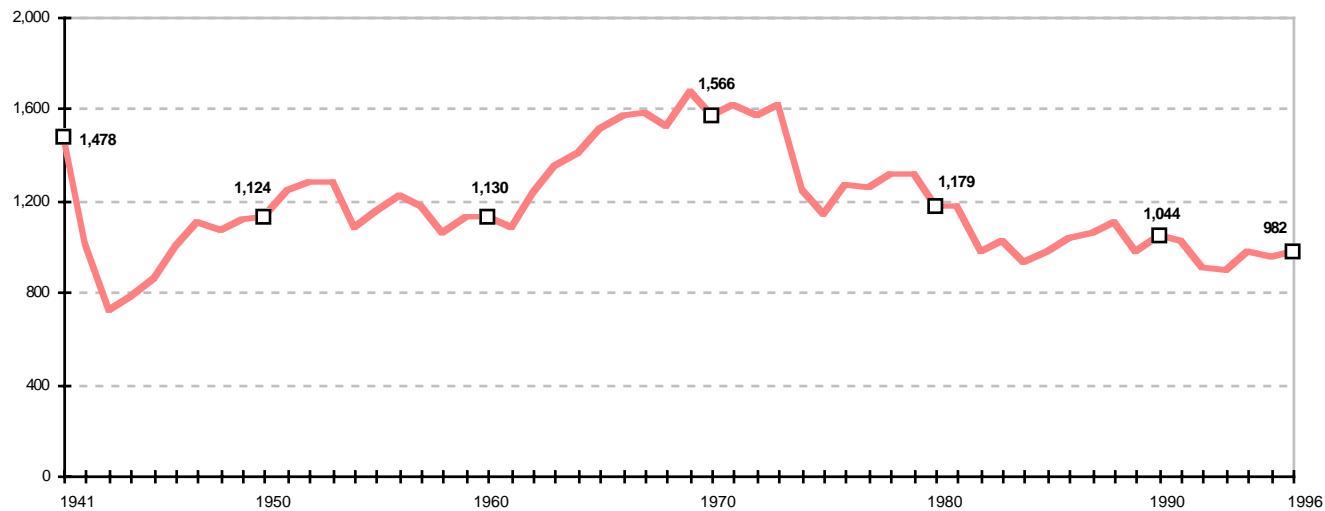
**Table 17. Frequency of Fatal Crashes by Number of Fatalities and Urban/Rural Locale: 1988-1996**

Year	Urban	Rural	Total	Year	Urban	Rural	Total
<b>One Person Fatality Crashes</b>							
<b>1988</b>	242	612	854	<b>1988</b>	1	1	2
<b>1989</b>	240	568	808	<b>1989</b>	0	0	0
<b>1990</b>	259	572	831	<b>1990</b>	0	0	0
<b>1991</b>	213	598	811	<b>1991</b>	0	0	0
<b>1992</b>	212	501	713	<b>1992</b>	2	0	2
<b>1993</b>	187	502	689	<b>1993</b>	0	1	1
<b>1994</b>	212	579	791	<b>1994</b>	0	1	1
<b>1995</b>	223	556	779	<b>1995</b>	0	1	1
<b>1996</b>	217	553	770	<b>1996</b>	0	0	0
<b>Two Person Fatality Crashes</b>							
<b>1988</b>	17	69	86	<b>1988</b>	1	0	1
<b>1989</b>	14	50	64	<b>1989</b>	0	1	1
<b>1990</b>	14	61	75	<b>1990</b>	0	2	2
<b>1991</b>	11	63	74	<b>1991</b>	0	0	0
<b>1992</b>	8	63	71	<b>1992</b>	0	0	0
<b>1993</b>	15	66	81	<b>1993</b>	0	0	0
<b>1994</b>	8	65	73	<b>1994</b>	0	0	0
<b>1995</b>	8	57	65	<b>1995</b>	0	0	0
<b>1996</b>	18	70	88	<b>1996</b>	0	0	0
<b>Three Person Fatality Crashes</b>							
<b>1988</b>	2	15	17	<b>1988</b>	0	1	1
<b>1989</b>	2	7	9	<b>1989</b>	0	0	0
<b>1990</b>	1	12	13	<b>1990</b>	0	0	0
<b>1991</b>	1	15	16	<b>1991</b>	0	1	1
<b>1992</b>	1	9	10	<b>1992</b>	0	0	0
<b>1993</b>	1	8	9	<b>1993</b>	0	0	0
<b>1994</b>	0	6	6	<b>1994</b>	0	0	0
<b>1995</b>	2	9	11	<b>1995</b>	0	0	0
<b>1996</b>	0	12	12	<b>1996</b>	0	0	0
<b>Four Person Fatality Crashes</b>							
<b>1988</b>	0	1	1	<b>1988</b>	263	699	962
<b>1989</b>	1	0	1	<b>1989</b>	257	626	883
<b>1990</b>	0	3	3	<b>1990</b>	274	650	924
<b>1991</b>	0	2	2	<b>1991</b>	225	679	904
<b>1992</b>	0	2	2	<b>1992</b>	223	575	798
<b>1993</b>	0	2	2	<b>1993</b>	203	579	782
<b>1994</b>	0	4	4	<b>1994</b>	220	655	875
<b>1995</b>	1	2	3	<b>1995</b>	234	625	859
<b>1996</b>	0	0	0	<b>1996</b>	235	635	870
<b>Total Fatal Crashes</b>							
<b>1988</b>	263	699	962				
<b>1989</b>	257	626	883				
<b>1990</b>	274	650	924				
<b>1991</b>	225	679	904				
<b>1992</b>	223	575	798				
<b>1993</b>	203	579	782				
<b>1994</b>	220	655	875				
<b>1995</b>	234	625	859				
<b>1996</b>	235	635	870				

# Overview

**Table 18. Indiana Traffic Fatalities by Locale: 1941-1996**

Year	Rural	Urban	Statewide	Year	Rural	Urban	Statewide
1941	1,051	427	1,478	1971	1,205	410	1,615
1942	671	345	1,016	1972	1,157	408	1,565
1943	416	301	717	1973	1,225	390	1,615
1944	469	315	784	1974	868	376	1,244
1945	542	318	860	1975	822	313	1,135
1946	644	351	995	1976	895	372	1,267
1947	759	350	1,109	1977	860	395	1,255
1948	758	313	1,071	1978	893	423	1,316
1949	795	326	1,121	1979	895	418	1,313
1950	818	306	1,124	1980	761	418	1,179
1951	907	340	1,247	1981	787	390	1,177
1952	970	307	1,277	1982	671	300	971
1953	922	354	1,276	1983	714	306	1,020
1954	839	241	1,080	1984	673	256	929
1955	887	262	1,149	1985	679	301	980
1956	944	280	1,224	1986	760	278	1,038
1957	932	244	1,176	1987	729	327	1,056
1958	824	236	1,060	1988	811	293	1,104
1959	848	279	1,127	1989	695	278	973
1960	828	302	1,130	1990	754	290	1,044
1961	822	260	1,082	1991	784	238	1,022
1962	921	312	1,233	1992	662	241	903
1963	1,003	341	1,344	1993	671	220	891
1964	1,042	369	1,411	1994	748	228	976
1965	1,084	433	1,517	1995	710	249	959
1966	1,155	419	1,574	1996	729	253	982
1967	1,176	401	1,577				
1968	1,094	429	1,523				
1969	1,244	434	1,678				
1970	1,124	442	1,566				



**Figure 15. Indiana Traffic Fatalities: 1941-1996**

**Table 19a. Single-Vehicle Crashes by Vehicle Contributing Circumstances and Driver Age Group - 1996**

Contributing Circumstance	Age					
	< 21	21-34	35-54	55+	Unknown	Total
Speed Too Fast	16.2%	11.1%	6.6%	4.5%	5.2%	9.7%
Failure to Yield	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%
Disregarded Signal/Sign	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%
Left of Center	2.0%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	2.6%	1.6%
Improper Passing	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%
Followed Too Closely	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%
Improper Turn	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.6%	0.9%
Had Been Drinking	4.0%	10.5%	7.6%	3.5%	1.8%	6.9%
Driver Inattention/Asleep	29.4%	22.3%	19.1%	25.3%	19.7%	23.0%
Other Improper Driving	3.8%	4.2%	4.4%	7.3%	8.4%	4.9%
Mechanical Failure	3.6%	3.2%	3.0%	2.7%	0.6%	3.0%
Animal(s) on Roadway	13.4%	18.6%	24.3%	19.1%	0.6%	17.6%
Roadway Factors	2.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	0.1%	1.3%
Material on Roadway/Weather	20.1%	17.9%	15.2%	11.2%	2.3%	15.5%
Other	10.2%	9.7%	9.7%	11.4%	9.3%	10.0%
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>15,549</b>	<b>24,348</b>	<b>20,839</b>	<b>7,863</b>	<b>6,503</b>	<b>75,102</b>

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles excluded.

**Table 19b. Multiple-Vehicle Crashes by Vehicle Contributing Circumstances and Driver Age Group - 1996**

Contributing Circumstance	Age					
	< 21	21-34	35-54	55+	Unknown	Total
Speed Too Fast	3.0%	2.3%	1.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.9%
Failure to Yield	14.6%	10.1%	9.0%	15.3%	3.7%	10.8%
Disregarded Signal/Sign	3.5%	2.8%	2.3%	3.5%	2.1%	2.8%
Left of Center	1.9%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%
Improper Passing	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%
Followed Too Closely	7.1%	5.9%	4.3%	3.5%	2.4%	5.0%
Improper Turn	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%	2.0%	0.8%	1.5%
Had Been Drinking	0.5%	1.5%	1.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%
Driver Inattention/Asleep	26.2%	19.4%	16.3%	20.8%	5.9%	18.8%
Other Improper Driving	2.5%	2.7%	2.6%	3.1%	2.2%	2.6%
Mechanical Failure	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%
Animal(s) on Roadway	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Roadway Factors	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
Material on Roadway/Weather	5.6%	5.2%	4.3%	2.9%	0.7%	4.3%
Other	5.3%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	1.4%	4.6%
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>50,016</b>	<b>92,339</b>	<b>90,095</b>	<b>45,501</b>	<b>22,141</b>	<b>300,092</b>
<b>Total Crashes</b>						<b>146,363</b>

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles excluded.

# Overview

**Table 20. Injuries by Age, Role and Gender in Urban Locale - 1996**

Age	Bicyclist			Driver <sup>1</sup>			Passenger <sup>2</sup>		
	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>
0 - 2	1	0	1	0	0	0	203	203	409
3	2	1	3	0	2	2	120	114	235
4	5	1	6	0	2	2	110	124	237
5 - 9	119	50	169	7	2	9	570	588	1,169
10 - 14	222	76	302	14	11	25	522	775	1,313
15	52	8	60	24	13	38	183	331	521
16	27	4	32	351	472	824	218	407	627
17	14	3	17	472	549	1,022	217	344	565
18	24	3	27	476	542	1,019	195	305	504
19	15	3	18	434	448	882	138	204	344
20	9	5	14	391	452	843	151	215	367
21	10	3	13	380	388	769	110	176	289
22	12	1	13	344	353	698	113	167	281
23	7	3	10	330	349	679	87	136	224
24	3	0	3	331	395	727	93	136	231
25 - 34	64	17	81	2,834	3,213	6,054	574	928	1,514
35 - 44	43	6	49	2,139	2,592	4,733	326	762	1,094
45 - 54	13	3	17	1,453	1,714	3,168	185	527	718
55 - 64	8	4	12	865	948	1,815	92	368	461
65 - 74	5	2	7	628	630	1,258	85	373	458
75 - 84	5	0	5	366	382	748	47	271	319
85+	0	0	0	99	74	173	18	51	70
Unknown	29	9	101	35	47	113	263	538	3,662
Total	689	202	960	11,973	13,578	25,601	4,620	8,043	15,612

**Table 21. Injuries by Age, Role and Gender in Rural Locale - 1996**

Age	Bicyclist			Driver <sup>1</sup>			Passenger <sup>2</sup>		
	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>
0 - 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	142	166	311
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	70	142
4	1	0	1	0	2	2	81	86	168
5 - 9	22	9	31	4	1	5	391	415	814
10 - 14	43	13	57	28	12	40	481	586	1,073
15	7	1	8	35	23	58	270	310	581
16	3	1	4	629	610	1,239	327	382	713
17	2	0	2	610	505	1,117	269	268	538
18	2	0	2	565	432	999	233	234	469
19	1	0	1	450	334	784	145	149	296
20	2	0	2	363	280	645	116	123	239
21	1	1	2	366	281	647	106	97	204
22	2	0	2	303	222	525	87	92	179
23	2	0	2	309	261	570	97	76	173
24	1	0	1	316	220	538	75	80	155
25 - 34	9	1	11	2,546	2,003	4,554	450	635	1,090
35 - 44	7	4	11	1,938	1,640	3,582	234	496	734
45 - 54	2	4	6	1,164	1,061	2,228	123	368	492
55 - 64	1	1	2	687	531	1,220	59	241	300
65 - 74	2	0	2	466	326	793	56	233	292
75 - 84	0	0	0	236	222	458	33	166	204
85+	0	0	0	61	39	101	15	31	47
Unknown	3	1	29	24	15	55	222	275	2,442
Total	113	36	176	11,100	9,020	20,160	4,084	5,579	11,656

<sup>1</sup>Drivers of Motorcycles, mopeds, motorized bicycles, motor scooters and minbikes are excluded.

<sup>2</sup>Passenger includes all passengers in crashes.

Note: Tables count persons injured, not crashes. Totals included people whose gender, age or role were unknown.

Legend: M=Male; F=Female; Tot=Total

**Table 20. Injuries by Age, Role and Gender in Urban Locale - 1996 (Cont.)**

Age	Motorcyclist <sup>3</sup>			Pedestrian			Total <sup>4</sup>		
	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>	M	F	Tot
0 - 2	0	0	0	20	14	35	224	217	445
3	0	0	0	21	16	37	143	133	277
4	0	0	0	20	12	32	135	139	277
5 - 9	0	0	0	148	96	244	844	736	1,591
10 - 14	28	7	35	126	77	208	912	946	1,883
15	31	3	34	32	16	49	322	371	702
16	17	3	20	18	26	45	631	912	1,548
17	13	1	14	17	11	28	733	908	1,646
18	29	0	29	18	12	30	742	862	1,609
19	28	1	29	12	8	20	627	664	1,293
20	35	1	36	9	10	19	595	683	1,279
21	32	0	32	8	10	18	540	577	1,121
22	35	0	35	14	6	20	518	527	1,047
23	31	0	31	14	9	23	469	497	967
24	32	1	33	13	12	25	472	544	1,019
25 - 34	209	8	217	113	79	192	3,794	4,245	8,058
35 - 44	115	10	126	85	68	154	2,708	3,438	6,156
45 - 54	78	2	80	55	51	106	1,784	2,297	4,089
55 - 64	30	0	30	28	24	52	1,023	1,344	2,370
65 - 74	9	0	9	15	27	42	742	1,032	1,774
75 - 84	3	0	3	9	9	18	430	662	1,093
85+	0	0	0	3	1	4	120	126	247
Unknown	3	0	3	30	16	91	360	610	3,975
Total	758	37	796	828	610	1,492	18,868	22,470	44,466

**Table 21. Injuries by Age, Role and Gender in Rural Locale - 1996 (Cont.)**

Age	Motorcyclist <sup>3</sup>			Pedestrian			Total <sup>4</sup>		
	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>	M	F	Tot <sup>4</sup>	M	F	Tot
0 - 2	0	0	0	2	1	3	144	167	314
3	0	0	0	2	3	5	74	73	147
4	0	0	0	3	1	4	85	89	175
5 - 9	2	0	2	23	13	36	442	438	888
10 - 14	28	6	35	26	12	38	606	629	1,243
15	17	1	18	5	2	7	334	337	672
16	12	0	12	4	4	8	975	997	1,976
17	9	1	10	7	4	11	897	778	1,678
18	23	0	23	6	3	9	829	669	1,502
19	19	1	20	3	3	6	618	487	1,107
20	22	1	23	0	1	1	503	405	910
21	28	1	29	4	3	7	505	383	889
22	18	1	19	2	2	4	412	317	729
23	10	0	10	5	3	8	423	340	763
24	24	2	26	1	0	1	417	302	721
25 - 34	126	5	132	23	16	40	3,154	2,660	5,827
35 - 44	109	8	117	30	15	46	2,318	2,163	4,490
45 - 54	65	2	67	14	13	27	1,368	1,448	2,820
55 - 64	14	1	15	8	1	9	769	775	1,546
65 - 74	7	1	8	2	3	5	533	563	1,100
75 - 84	3	0	3	0	1	1	272	389	666
85+	0	0	0	0	0	0	76	70	148
Unknown	4	0	4	8	5	24	261	296	2,562
Total	540	31	573	178	109	300	16,015	14,775	32,873

<sup>3</sup>Motorcycle includes all drivers of motorcycles, mopeds, motorized bicycles, motor scooters, and minibikes.

<sup>4</sup>Totals include people whose gender, age or role were unknown.

Note: Tables counts persons injured, not crashes.

Legend: M=Male; F=Female; Tot=Total

# Overview

**Table 22. Total Injuries in All Crashes by County and Month - 1996**

County	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tot
ADAMS	24	30	17	22	19	25	23	28	14	19	24	22	267
ALLEN	338	348	335	319	388	371	347	394	341	361	303	369	4,214
BARTHolemew	100	70	88	86	89	85	85	103	120	86	93	87	1,092
BENTON	0	4	8	9	3	6	20	12	6	10	1	6	85
BLACKFORD	6	9	15	5	9	8	11	10	11	3	11	11	109
BOONE	30	23	36	19	27	47	46	43	29	23	25	37	385
BROWN	10	11	12	18	6	12	11	8	22	11	16	26	163
CARROLL	13	22	11	15	14	23	13	18	21	20	10	15	195
CASS	56	32	44	45	54	55	49	62	55	55	36	66	609
CLARK	86	111	131	141	163	118	125	132	126	141	128	105	1,507
CLAY	22	18	19	20	17	16	19	25	38	39	17	34	284
CLINTON	31	25	45	29	18	31	36	39	19	40	32	45	390
CRAWFORD	7	3	6	7	4	10	5	10	2	8	3	4	69
DAVIESS	23	21	20	25	33	28	31	29	24	26	30	35	325
DEARBORN	44	47	46	44	60	51	64	47	54	47	69	37	610
DECATUR	17	12	21	22	24	32	40	19	42	28	29	16	302
DEKALB	42	33	27	26	42	33	27	31	27	27	40	31	386
DELAWARE	93	119	111	106	118	119	140	136	163	141	118	143	1,507
DUBOIS	46	34	29	34	51	42	39	41	63	37	25	42	483
ELKHART	210	193	186	202	233	237	280	233	252	211	219	226	2,682
FAYETTE	13	28	25	35	25	38	33	29	22	37	23	25	333
FLOYD	67	62	70	68	78	105	73	74	87	92	90	85	951
FOUNTAIN	13	21	17	4	9	24	11	14	30	24	14	14	195
FRANKLIN	12	10	19	13	26	32	18	24	25	12	27	14	232
FULTON	21	8	24	6	21	23	14	20	15	25	14	15	206
GIBSON	22	28	25	21	19	25	32	40	25	35	29	43	344
GRANT	78	71	64	75	84	66	95	79	80	78	63	75	908
GREENE	34	20	32	20	20	27	32	18	25	48	26	17	319
HAMILTON	121	127	107	119	184	157	163	156	146	138	139	121	1,678
HANCOCK	36	36	61	30	57	56	59	61	72	52	40	57	617
HARRISON	34	24	40	30	28	45	40	19	35	35	36	31	397
HENDRICKS	65	55	66	70	90	81	75	78	65	64	49	98	856
HENRY	32	51	27	16	52	49	50	53	43	48	53	70	544
HOWARD	103	83	94	80	99	126	105	108	114	108	85	112	1,217
HUNTINGTON	41	45	35	44	41	45	57	24	60	51	29	43	515
JACKSON	38	34	50	50	53	40	57	49	52	58	46	63	590
JASPER	27	12	27	45	22	23	23	34	24	46	32	31	346
JAY	6	10	18	14	20	18	16	11	14	21	20	28	196
JEFFERSON	25	26	28	26	29	49	25	26	32	38	29	23	356
JENNINGS	10	20	31	38	37	27	41	30	21	17	26	20	318
JOHNSON	65	76	104	103	99	114	93	97	112	98	93	100	1,154
KNOX	28	48	47	45	29	36	40	54	50	66	30	37	510
KOSCIUSKO	59	55	74	38	58	78	88	94	74	82	84	83	867
LAGRANGE	13	36	6	16	6	30	30	27	14	23	15	27	243
LAKE	514	493	523	566	641	680	609	693	642	697	579	726	7,363
LAPORTE	178	123	113	104	167	131	171	153	116	162	132	123	1,673

**Table 22. Total Injuries All Crashes by County and Month - 1996 (Cont.)**

<b>County</b>	<b>Jan</b>	<b>Feb</b>	<b>Mar</b>	<b>Apr</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>Jun</b>	<b>Jul</b>	<b>Aug</b>	<b>Sep</b>	<b>Oct</b>	<b>Nov</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Tot</b>
LAWRENCE	41	30	35	41	45	44	57	57	41	62	46	38	537
MADISON	129	158	186	140	174	186	165	194	175	187	140	153	1,987
MARION	922	814	1,026	1,032	1,221	1,132	1,134	1,180	1,125	1,141	987	1,061	12,775
MARSHALL	40	41	42	37	71	70	70	70	69	51	64	47	672
MARTIN	10	5	7	10	22	3	17	14	8	11	13	10	130
MIAMI	35	22	29	26	27	28	43	29	24	29	39	25	356
MONROE	92	102	94	79	111	83	107	110	111	154	101	120	1,264
MONTGOMERY	30	25	30	25	33	24	39	33	29	29	38	40	375
MORGAN	35	35	40	46	57	82	65	41	64	63	48	48	624
NEWTON	12	4	6	19	19	5	14	12	12	21	13	11	148
NOBLE	35	28	38	31	37	41	27	41	41	39	37	34	429
OHIO	5	5	0	7	2	5	2	10	14	7	4	4	65
ORANGE	19	12	9	8	7	7	10	14	11	8	14	9	128
OWEN	11	22	17	34	16	25	21	9	22	33	25	22	257
PARKE	18	8	14	5	22	12	10	12	8	20	7	15	151
PERRY	12	12	19	18	13	17	17	17	21	25	12	10	193
PIKE	10	15	21	2	3	10	20	10	15	13	13	9	141
PORTER	152	132	154	141	125	179	156	160	180	177	132	149	1,837
POSEY	17	22	13	7	9	16	25	9	11	12	15	9	165
PULASKI	19	14	8	5	5	11	16	8	15	13	13	6	133
PUTNAM	22	30	30	32	16	33	36	32	34	35	20	40	360
RANDOLPH	14	11	16	9	13	30	27	22	38	19	16	12	227
RIPLEY	10	3	21	12	21	24	21	24	15	31	32	20	234
RUSH	16	6	24	24	10	10	15	10	21	10	11	12	169
SAINT JOSEPH	303	288	275	349	331	353	309	327	364	336	321	303	3,859
SCOTT	36	16	59	20	41	56	39	25	36	27	26	36	417
SHELBY	33	44	37	29	39	40	66	36	42	54	50	34	504
SPENCER	14	19	15	17	24	23	20	21	8	16	13	11	201
STARKE	17	24	17	22	31	30	27	25	16	33	20	32	294
STEUBEN	40	28	44	23	35	54	50	37	31	26	37	41	446
SULLIVAN	5	3	5	13	7	6	7	18	15	20	12	19	130
SWITZERLAND	12	5	8	4	13	3	11	5	9	8	3	6	87
TIPPECANOE	133	128	123	157	134	119	160	196	153	159	160	153	1,775
TIPTON	9	16	17	8	16	27	17	10	20	17	5	12	174
UNION	6	1	1	6	6	2	8	6	4	11	5	6	62
VANDERBURGH	159	157	146	169	129	218	190	225	185	197	171	184	2,130
VERMILLION	20	14	22	30	12	13	36	17	19	21	7	27	238
VIGO	156	140	142	154	146	145	145	159	158	164	135	160	1,804
WABASH	30	31	36	24	38	41	45	45	39	43	51	38	461
WARREN	5	7	5	10	12	10	6	2	12	2	4	3	78
WARRICK	29	35	21	35	38	29	33	36	30	45	35	33	399
WASHINGTON	14	22	21	31	26	22	29	23	37	18	28	28	299
WAYNE	107	80	75	87	102	97	100	96	113	87	99	93	1,136
WELLS	13	13	25	12	19	27	49	13	18	26	36	27	278
WHITE	33	29	18	15	19	36	26	22	20	30	27	23	298
WHITLEY	28	30	28	16	22	47	25	26	24	24	23	27	320
INDIANA	5,761	5,453	5,953	5,891	6,685	6,949	6,973	6,973	6,881	7,042	6,140	6,638	77,339

# Overview

**Table 23. Fatal Crashes and Fatalities on Legal Holidays: 1988-1996**

Holiday	Year	Begin	End	Hours	Holiday	All Crashes		Alcohol Related Crashes	
						Actual		Fatal	Fatal
						Fatalities	Crashes	Fatalities	Crashes
<b>New Years</b>	1987/88	6pm 12/31	12am 1/03	78	Friday	5	N/A	4	N/A
	1988/89	6pm 12/30	12am 1/02	78	Sunday	5	4	2	2
	1989/90	6pm 12/29	12am 1/01	78	Monday	6	6	2	2
	1990/91	6pm 12/28	12am 1/01	102	Tuesday	7	7	3	3
	1991/92	6pm 12/27	12am 1/01	126	Wednesday	10	10	6	6
	1992/93	6pm 12/31	12am 1/03	78	Friday	6	6	1	1
	1993/94	6pm 12/31	12am 1/02	78	Saturday	8	7	1	1
	1994/95	6pm 12/30	12am 1/02	78	Sunday	10	7	4	3
	1995/96	6pm 12/29	12am 1/01	78	Monday	2	2	2	2
<b>Memorial Day</b>	1988	6pm 5/27	12am 5/30	78	Monday	20	14	7	7
	1989	6pm 5/26	12am 5/29	78	Monday	12	11	4	3
	1990	6pm 5/25	12am 5/28	78	Monday	15	14	8	7
	1991	6pm 5/24	12am 5/27	78	Monday	12	11	6	5
	1992	6pm 5/22	12am 5/25	78	Monday	10	9	3	2
	1993	6pm 5/28	12am 5/31	78	Monday	7	7	4	4
	1994	6pm 5/27	12am 5/30	78	Monday	15	13	3	3
	1995	6pm 5/26	12am 5/29	78	Monday	12	10	3	3
	1996	6pm 5/24	12am 5/27	78	Monday	15	15	6	6
<b>July 4th</b>	1988	6pm 7/01	12am 7/04	78	Monday	13	12	7	6
	1989	6pm 6/30	12am 7/04	102	Tuesday	15	14	6	5
	1990	6pm 7/03	12am 7/04	30	Wednesday	4	4	0	0
	1991	6pm 7/03	12am 7/07	102	Thursday	21	19	4	3
	1992	6pm 7/03	12am 7/06	78	Saturday	5	5	2	2
	1993	6pm 7/02	12am 7/05	78	Sunday	13	10	5	3
	1994	6pm 7/01	12am 7/04	78	Monday	12	10	3	3
	1995	6pm 6/30	12am 7/04	102	Tuesday	9	9	3	3
	1996	6pm 7/03	12am 7/07	102	Thursday	12	9	1	1
<b>Labor Day</b>	1988	6pm 9/02	12am 9/05	78	Monday	16	14	8	8
	1989	6pm 9/01	12am 9/04	78	Monday	11	10	5	5
	1990	6pm 8/31	12am 9/03	78	Monday	15	14	6	5
	1991	6pm 8/30	12am 9/02	78	Monday	12	12	6	6
	1992	6pm 9/04	12am 9/07	78	Monday	11	9	5	5
	1993	6pm 9/03	12am 9/06	78	Monday	8	8	1	1
	1994	6pm 9/02	12am 9/05	78	Monday	8	8	4	4
	1995	6pm 9/01	12am 9/04	78	Monday	7	7	2	2
	1996	6pm 8/30	12am 9/02	78	Monday	11	10	7	6
<b>Thanksgiving</b>	1988	6pm 11/23	12am 11/27	102	Thursday	18	17	8	8
	1989	6pm 11/22	12am 11/26	102	Thursday	13	12	4	4
	1990	6pm 11/21	12am 11/25	102	Thursday	12	11	4	4
	1991	6pm 11/27	12am 12/01	102	Thursday	9	8	0	0
	1992	6pm 11/25	12am 11/29	102	Thursday	6	6	3	3
	1993	6pm 11/24	12am 11/28	102	Thursday	6	5	1	1
	1994	6pm 11/23	12am 11/27	102	Thursday	12	12	4	4
	1995	6pm 11/22	12am 11/26	102	Thursday	4	4	1	1
	1996	6pm 11/27	12am 12/01	102	Thursday	7	5	1	1
<b>Christmas</b>	1988	6pm 12/23	12am 12/26	78	Sunday	23	13	4	2
	1989	6pm 12/22	12am 12/25	78	Monday	9	9	3	3
	1990	6pm 12/21	12am 12/25	102	Tuesday	21	11	5	4
	1991	6pm 12/20	12am 12/25	126	Wednesday	12	11	4	3
	1992	6pm 12/24	12am 12/27	78	Friday	10	9	4	4
	1993	6pm 12/24	12am 12/27	78	Saturday	5	4	0	0
	1994	6pm 12/23	12am 12/26	78	Sunday	6	6	2	2
	1995	6pm 12/22	12am 12/25	78	Monday	11	10	4	4
	1996	6pm 12/20	12am 12/25	126	Wednesday	14	10	2	2

Legend: N/A=Not Available

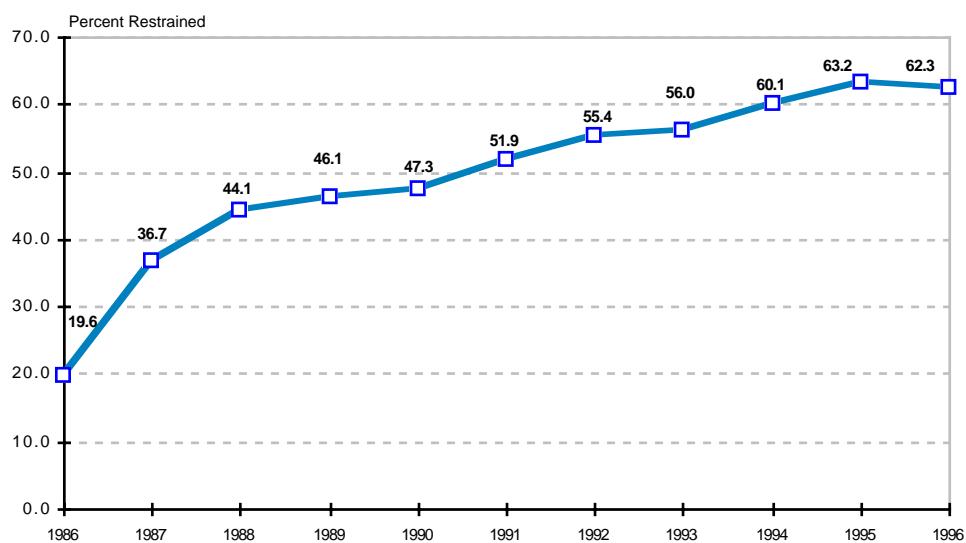
**Table 24. Safety Restraint Usage by Drivers in Crashes: 1994-1996**

Crash Type	1994			1995			1996		
	Yes	No	Unknown	Yes	No	Unknown	Yes	No	Unknown
Fatal	567	590	124	623	562	127	687	547	107
% of Fatal	44.3%	46.1%	9.7%	47.5%	42.8%	9.7%	51.2%	40.8%	8.0%
Personal Injury	56,610	17,084	18,514	61,117	16,829	19,321	60,869	14,834	15,328
% of PI	61.4%	18.5%	20.1%	62.8%	17.3%	19.9%	66.9%	16.3%	16.8%
Property Damage	134,571	17,298	131,850	155,499	17,758	140,993	149,967	14,673	116,332
% of PD	47.4%	6.1%	46.5%	49.5%	5.7%	44.9%	53.4%	5.2%	41.4%
Total Restraint Use	191,748	34,972	150,488	217,239	35,149	159,441	211,523	30,054	131,767
% of Total Drivers	50.8%	9.3%	39.9%	52.7%	8.5%	38.7%	56.7%	8.0%	35.3%
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>377,208</b>			<b>411,829</b>			<b>373,344</b>		

Example: "In 1996 in the State, 51.2% [687/(687+547+107)] of drivers in fatal crashes were restrained.

Overall in 1996, 56.7% of drivers involved in crashes used restraints."

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded. Motorcyclists, mopeds, motorscooters, minibikes, motorbikes are excluded.



Source: Indiana University-Purdue University safety belt surveys 1986-1996

Note: Percent restrained are for driver and front, right seat passenger in passenger cars.

Trucks, vans, minivans, sport utility vehicles not included.

**Figure 16. Safety Belt Usage: 1986-1996**

## Overview

**Table 25. Indiana Traffic Safety Time Clock - 1996**

All Traffic Crashes				Alcohol-Related Crashes			
Crashes	Number	One	Every	Crashes	Number	One	Every
Fatal	870	10	hours	Fatal	209	42	hours
Personal Injury	52,058	10	minutes	Personal Injury	4,526	116	minutes
Property Damage	168,537	3	minutes	Property Damage	5,042	104	minutes
Total	221,465	2	minutes	Total	9,777	54	minutes
Persons	Number	One	Every	Persons	Number	One	Every
Fatalities	982	9	hours	Fatalities	239	37	hours
Persons Injured	77,339	7	minutes	Persons Injured	6,664	79	minutes
Motorcyclists <sup>1</sup>				Motorcyclists <sup>1</sup>			
Fatalities or Injuries	1,672	5	hours	Fatalities or Injuries	217	40	hours
Pedestrians				Pedestrians			
Fatalities or Injuries	1,868	5	hours	Fatalities or Injuries	91	96	hours
Bicyclists				Bicyclists			
Fatalities or Injuries	1,141	8	hours	Fatalities or Injuries	27	324	hours

<sup>1</sup> Motorcyclists include drivers and passengers of motorcycles, mopeds, motor bikes, motor scooters and minibikes.

# Crashes

Traffic crashes result from the interaction of the driver, the vehicle and the highway environment. The Primary and Vehicular Contributing Circumstances are fields on the crash report provided to describe the likely causes of a crash. The Primary Contributing Circumstance is the major cause of the crash. The most common primary contributing circumstance in 1996, and three of the preceding four years, was *Driver Inattention* with 20.5 percent (Table 26).

In 1996, January was the month with the greatest frequency of crashes, while the summer months of July and August were the months with the highest number, 93, of fatal crashes (Table 27 and Figure 17). Rural crashes tend to have higher severity; 635 or 0.72 percent of rural crashes were fatal compared to 235 or 0.18 percent of urban crashes (Figure 18).

Fatal crashes occurred most frequently on rural county roads (29.1 percent). Only 5.9 percent of all crashes and 9.0 percent of fatal crashes occurred on Interstate or the Indiana Toll Road. The highest frequency of property damage (49.9 percent) and total crashes (48.9 percent) was on city streets where only 19.5 percent of fatal crashes occurred (Figure 19).

The highest frequency of fatal crashes in 1996 was on Saturday with 153 (Figure 20 and Table 29). Friday was the day with the most total crashes (38,144). The highest frequency for each crash severity category was the 3 to 6 PM time period (Figure 21).

There were 29 fatal crashes in construction zones during 1995. In 1996, fatal crashes in construction zones declined 45 percent to 16 while total crashes in construction zones declined by only 6 percent from 5,800 to 5,447 crashes (Table 30). Most of this decline in fatal crashes is accounted for by a decrease from 16 to 6 on interstates/toll road.

Weather conditions, which can severely affect roadway conditions, played a small role in traffic crashes during 1996. For example, 75.9 percent of fatal crashes and 65.2 percent of personal injury crashes occurred on dry roadway surfaces. Snow or icy road conditions were noted for only 7.5 percent of fatal crashes (Figure 23). While 53.0 percent of fatal crashes occurred during daylight hours (Figure 22), it is likely that a significantly higher proportion of vehicle miles traveled occurred during the same

# Crashes

daylight hours. Crashes occurring in the *Dark/No Lights* condition tend to be more severe: 28.4 percent of fatal crashes versus 11.4 percent of both personal injury and property damage crashes (Figure 22). Those crashes that did occur during darkness or in bad weather could often be attributed to the driver's failure to use precautions, such as slowing down, appropriate for the driving conditions.

The Indiana State Police were the reporting agency for 21.4 percent of all fatal crashes, but were the reporting agency for only 8.1 percent of all crashes (Figures 24-25).

The number of both urban and rural interstate crashes has increased each year from 1993 through 1996 (Figure 31). Over the 1988-1996 period, June and December were the months with the highest average number of fatalities (9.44) (Figure 32).

During 1996, as has been the case for the preceding five years, interstate crashes were most frequent during the November-January period. The highest number of fatalities (11) in 1996 occurred in January and October (Table 49).

**Table 26. Primary Contributing Circumstances: 1992-1996**

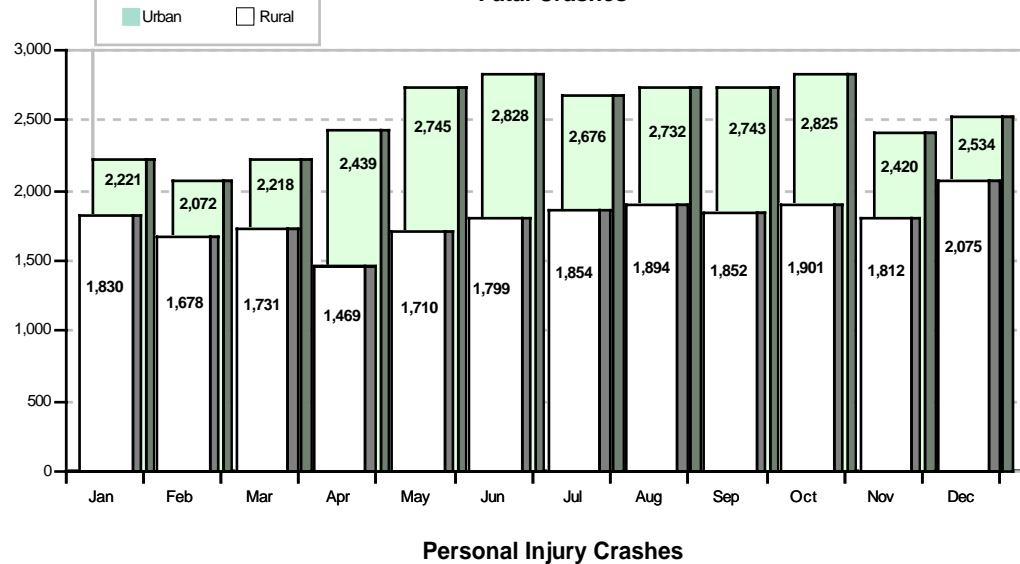
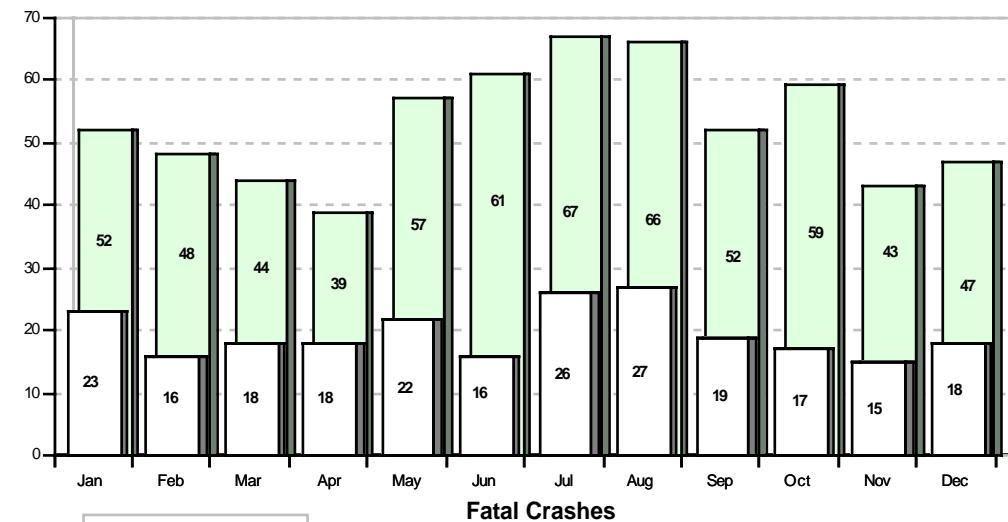
	1992	%	1993	%	1994	%	1995	%	1996	%
Alcoholic Beverages	5,037	2.58%	4,788	2.34%	5,114	2.27%	5,458	2.21%	4,922	2.22%
Illegal Drugs	60	0.03%	72	0.04%	79	0.04%	102	0.04%	85	0.04%
Prescription Drugs	139	0.07%	135	0.07%	166	0.07%	161	0.07%	142	0.06%
Driver Apparently Asleep	2,244	1.15%	2,428	1.19%	2,482	1.10%	2,347	0.95%	2,295	1.04%
Driver Inattention	41,775	21.44%	43,005	21.04%	46,696	20.75%	53,077	21.46%	45,405	20.50%
Driver Illness	627	0.32%	628	0.31%	739	0.33%	738	0.30%	670	0.30%
Unsafe Speed	8,221	4.22%	9,240	4.52%	9,653	4.29%	10,489	4.24%	9,966	4.50%
Failure to Yield Right-of-Way	26,649	13.67%	27,606	13.51%	27,884	12.39%	30,092	12.17%	29,176	13.17%
Disregarded Signal/Sign	7,374	3.78%	7,460	3.65%	7,418	3.30%	7,845	3.17%	7,798	3.52%
Left of Center	3,270	1.68%	3,398	1.66%	3,641	1.62%	3,729	1.51%	3,701	1.67%
Improper Passing	1,941	1.00%	1,974	0.97%	2,095	0.93%	2,270	0.92%	2,231	1.01%
Improper Turning	3,618	1.86%	3,509	1.72%	3,899	1.73%	4,332	1.75%	3,910	1.77%
Improper Lane Usage	3,358	1.72%	3,338	1.63%	3,715	1.65%	4,030	1.63%	4,049	1.83%
Following Too Closely	8,737	4.48%	9,323	4.56%	9,613	4.27%	11,522	4.66%	12,049	5.44%
Unsafe Backing	2,891	1.48%	2,879	1.41%	4,440	1.97%	6,786	2.74%	3,881	1.75%
Wrong Way on One Way	234	0.12%	217	0.11%	233	0.10%	277	0.11%	266	0.12%
Pedestrian Actions	1,289	0.66%	1,280	0.63%	1,271	0.56%	1,383	0.56%	1,189	0.54%
Passenger Distractions	310	0.16%	318	0.16%	303	0.13%	342	0.14%	327	0.15%
Violation of License Restrictions	56	0.03%	49	0.02%	66	0.03%	79	0.03%	61	0.03%
Engine Failure or Defective	391	0.20%	345	0.17%	379	0.17%	424	0.17%	357	0.16%
Accelerator Failure or Defective	202	0.10%	198	0.10%	240	0.11%	294	0.12%	163	0.07%
Brake Failure or Defective	1,713	0.88%	1,781	0.87%	1,785	0.79%	1,974	0.80%	1,675	0.76%
Tire Failure or Defective	706	0.36%	697	0.34%	737	0.33%	763	0.31%	707	0.32%
Headlight Defective or Not On	118	0.06%	123	0.06%	121	0.05%	120	0.05%	146	0.07%
Other Lights Defective	117	0.06%	118	0.06%	131	0.06%	118	0.05%	116	0.05%
Steering Failure	405	0.21%	427	0.21%	429	0.19%	428	0.17%	403	0.18%
Window / Windshield Defective	8	0.00%	19	0.01%	17	0.01%	15	0.01%	14	0.01%
Oversize / Overweight	76	0.04%	72	0.04%	95	0.04%	124	0.05%	112	0.05%
Insecure / Leaky Load	271	0.14%	303	0.15%	395	0.18%	407	0.16%	426	0.19%
Tow Hitch Failure	197	0.10%	149	0.07%	185	0.08%	194	0.08%	163	0.07%
Animal(s) Present on Roadway	12,276	6.30%	12,406	6.07%	13,610	6.05%	13,698	5.54%	14,349	6.48%
Glare	252	0.13%	255	0.12%	387	0.17%	508	0.21%	412	0.19%
Loose Surface Material	385	0.20%	361	0.18%	404	0.18%	425	0.17%	380	0.17%
Material on Surface (Weather)	10,221	5.24%	12,251	5.99%	13,120	5.83%	15,056	6.09%	14,763	6.67%
Holes / Ruts in Surface	125	0.06%	142	0.07%	134	0.06%	131	0.05%	191	0.09%
Shoulder Defective	43	0.02%	47	0.02%	56	0.02%	42	0.02%	47	0.02%
Road Under Construction	116	0.06%	107	0.05%	112	0.05%	140	0.06%	104	0.05%
Obstruction Not Marked	104	0.05%	104	0.05%	121	0.05%	115	0.05%	135	0.06%
Lane Marking Obscured	12	0.01%	20	0.01%	13	0.01%	22	0.01%	17	0.01%
View Obstructed By a Vehicle	1,340	0.69%	1,394	0.68%	1,503	0.67%	1,620	0.66%	1,392	0.63%
View Obstructed By Other	874	0.45%	993	0.49%	1,083	0.48%	1,212	0.49%	983	0.44%
Other	9,876	5.07%	10,269	5.02%	11,527	5.12%	13,180	5.33%	11,169	5.04%
Jack Knifing	96	0.05%	93	0.05%	111	0.05%	95	0.04%	99	0.04%
Unknown	37,125	19.05%	40,052	19.60%	48,828	21.70%	51,141	20.68%	41,019	18.52%
Total	194,879	100.00%	204,373	100.00%	225,030	100.00%	247,305	100.00%	221,465	100.00%
					(213,223) <sup>1</sup>		(221,027) <sup>1</sup>			

<sup>1</sup> Corrected for misclassified private property crashes. See Foreword for explanation

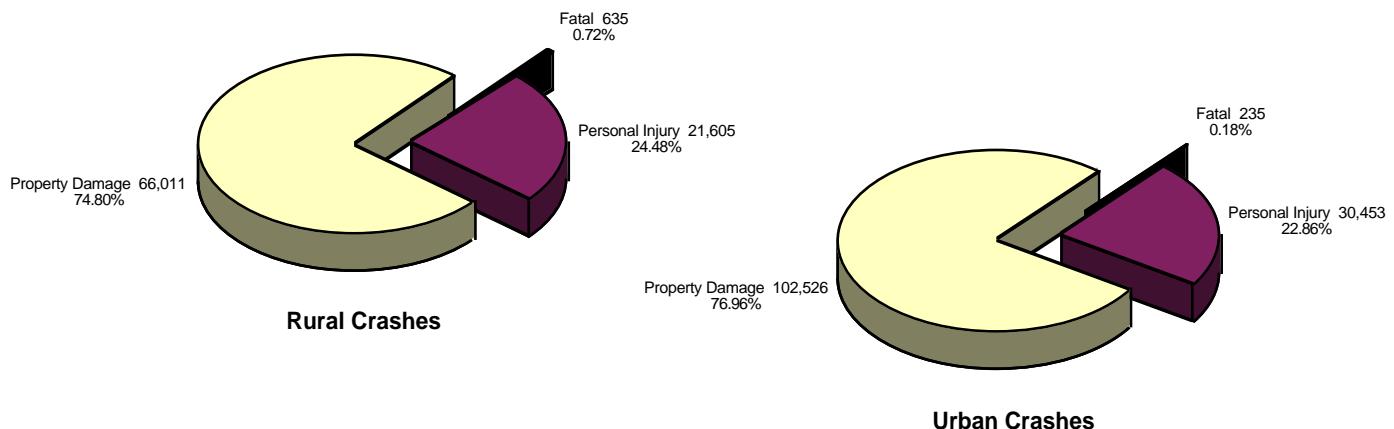
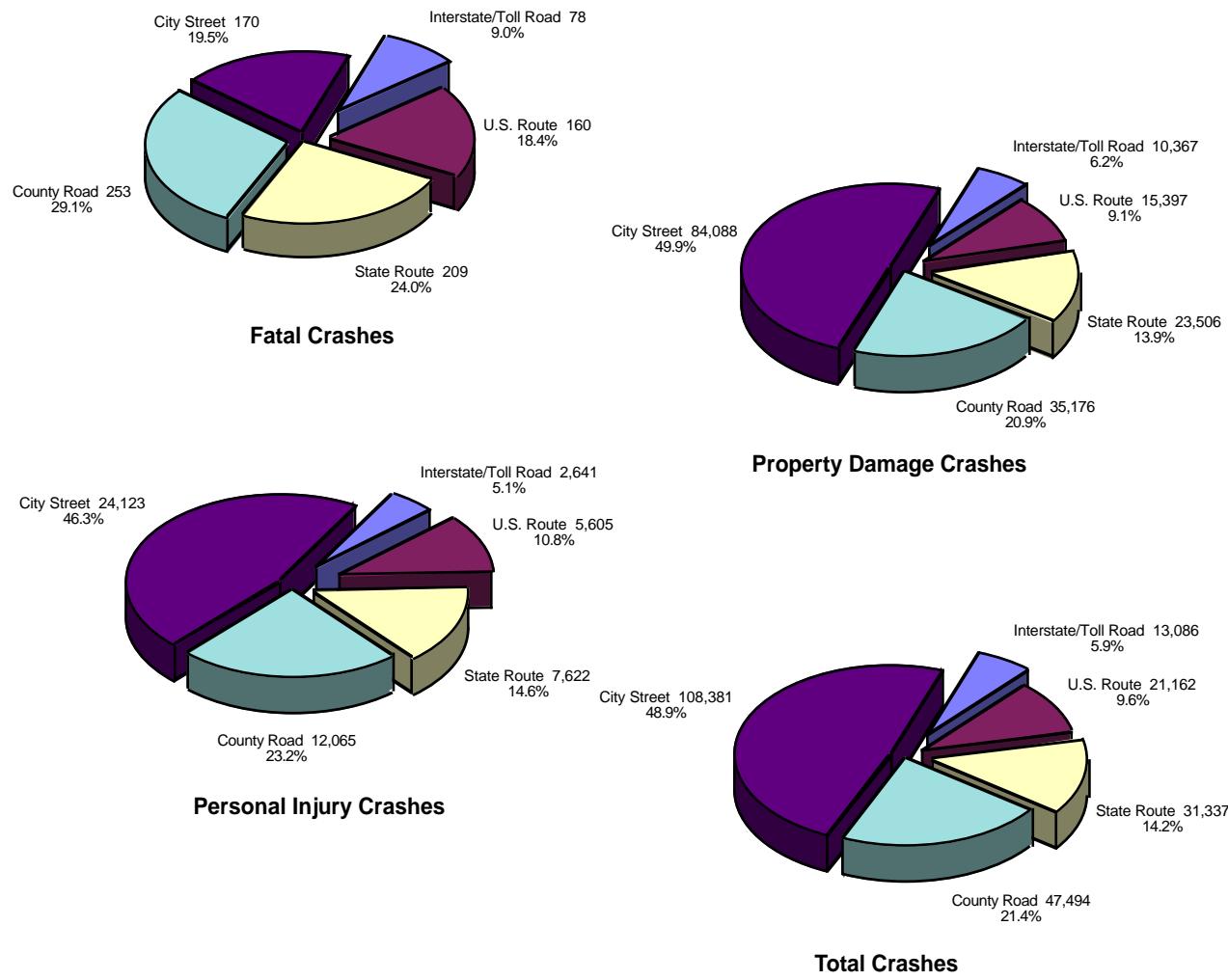
# Crashes

**Table 27. Crashes by Month and Severity by Urban/Rural Locale - 1996**

Month	Fatal			Personal Injury			Property Damage			Total		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
January	52	23	75	1,830	2,221	4,051	7,402	10,774	18,176	9,284	13,018	22,302
February	48	16	64	1,678	2,072	3,750	4,869	7,460	12,329	6,595	9,548	16,143
March	44	18	62	1,731	2,218	3,949	5,461	8,032	13,493	7,236	10,268	17,504
April	39	18	57	1,469	2,439	3,908	3,994	7,733	11,727	5,502	10,190	15,692
May	57	22	79	1,710	2,745	4,455	5,228	8,775	14,003	6,995	11,542	18,537
June	61	16	77	1,799	2,828	4,627	5,163	8,569	13,732	7,023	11,413	18,436
July	67	26	93	1,854	2,676	4,530	4,446	7,938	12,384	6,367	10,640	17,007
August	66	27	93	1,894	2,732	4,626	4,252	7,893	12,145	6,212	10,652	16,864
September	52	19	71	1,852	2,743	4,595	4,390	8,367	12,757	6,294	11,129	17,423
October	59	17	76	1,901	2,825	4,726	5,931	8,687	14,618	7,891	11,529	19,420
November	43	15	58	1,812	2,420	4,232	7,413	8,922	16,335	9,268	11,357	20,625
December	47	18	65	2,075	2,534	4,609	7,462	9,376	16,838	9,584	11,928	21,512
<b>Total</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>21,605</b>	<b>30,453</b>	<b>52,058</b>	<b>66,011</b>	<b>102,526</b>	<b>168,537</b>	<b>88,251</b>	<b>133,214</b>	<b>221,465</b>



**Figure 17. Urban and Rural Crashes by Month and Severity - 1996**

**Figure 18. Crashes by Severity - 1996****Figure 19. Crashes by Roadway Type and Severity - 1996**

# Crashes

**Table 28. Crashes by County and Roadway Type by Severity - 1996**

County	Interstate or Toll Road				U.S. Route				State Route			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
ADAMS	0	0	0	0	3	80	219	302	0	9	55	64
ALLEN	1	88	339	428	2	116	299	417	5	137	299	441
BARTHOLOMEW	3	42	141	186	2	112	222	336	5	235	449	689
BENTON	0	0	0	0	1	16	41	58	0	11	26	37
BLACKFORD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	166	200
BOONE	0	70	306	376	1	24	84	109	4	64	247	315
BROWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	40	159	201
CARROLL	0	0	0	0	3	22	59	84	1	39	163	203
CASS	0	0	0	0	2	80	259	341	0	40	122	162
CLARK	0	122	340	462	0	54	159	213	3	303	677	983
CLAY	2	13	51	66	1	43	165	209	3	47	234	284
CLINTON	0	18	62	80	0	11	24	35	4	74	179	257
CRAWFORD	0	6	31	37	0	0	0	0	1	33	122	156
DAVIESS	0	0	0	0	1	50	106	157	2	36	154	192
DEARBORN	3	19	75	97	2	91	286	379	2	95	264	361
DECATUR	3	21	67	91	1	16	33	50	1	40	113	154
DEKALB	2	24	123	149	0	19	58	77	3	70	251	324
DELAWARE	2	23	86	111	0	40	82	122	6	176	401	583
DUBOIS	0	3	19	22	0	78	216	294	1	94	287	382
ELKHART	2	21	100	123	6	233	639	878	5	290	733	1,028
FAYETTE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	61	180	242
FLOYD	1	49	167	217	2	48	98	148	3	163	393	559
FOUNTAIN	1	11	68	80	2	28	118	148	0	10	57	67
FRANKLIN	0	5	21	26	3	28	102	133	2	33	138	173
FULTON	0	0	0	0	3	19	60	82	3	43	122	168
GIBSON	1	4	23	28	1	26	92	119	2	64	206	272
GRANT	2	30	124	156	0	39	95	134	2	140	514	656
GREENE	0	0	0	0	0	6	35	41	2	133	396	531
HAMILTON	1	70	181	252	1	124	337	462	5	283	641	929
HANCOCK	1	43	141	185	2	96	200	298	1	78	197	276
HARRISON	1	16	88	105	0	10	22	32	4	119	398	521
HENDRICKS	3	36	209	248	3	179	464	646	7	104	352	463
HENRY	2	21	102	125	1	30	92	123	2	90	255	347
HOWARD	0	0	0	0	1	134	352	487	0	54	113	167
HUNTINGTON	2	17	68	87	0	54	155	209	2	71	192	265
JACKSON	1	44	127	172	2	70	216	288	2	63	181	246
JASPER	2	35	159	196	1	36	120	157	2	49	155	206
JAY	0	0	0	0	3	17	68	88	0	35	152	187
JEFFERSON	0	0	0	0	0	9	26	35	2	102	253	357
JENNINGS	0	0	0	0	2	29	91	122	2	67	150	219
JOHNSON	1	42	175	218	2	138	375	515	3	181	423	607
KNOX	0	0	0	0	1	36	121	158	1	57	174	232
KOSCIUSKO	0	0	0	0	1	40	143	184	8	126	475	609
LAGRANGE	2	11	94	107	1	23	72	96	5	45	282	332
LAKE	11	459	1,875	2,345	8	694	1,496	2,198	2	168	399	569
LAPORTE	1	66	271	338	7	250	554	811	4	92	196	292

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Table 28. Crashes by County and Roadway Type by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	County Road				City Street				Total*			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Total
ADAMS	1	55	170	226	0	33	303	336	4	177	747	928
ALLEN	14	525	1,302	1,841	12	2,052	8,148	10,212	34	2,918	10,387	13,339
BARTHOLOMEW	4	123	292	419	1	194	636	831	15	706	1,740	2,461
BENTON	1	16	32	49	0	5	40	45	2	48	139	189
BLACKFORD	1	37	81	119	1	12	118	131	2	83	365	450
BOONE	2	41	169	212	1	67	339	407	8	266	1,145	1,419
BROWN	2	59	180	241	0	2	37	39	4	101	376	481
CARROLL	1	60	192	253	0	11	98	109	5	132	512	649
CASS	1	74	282	357	0	210	737	947	3	404	1,400	1,807
CLARK	1	138	347	486	1	392	1,079	1,472	5	1,009	2,602	3,616
CLAY	0	58	183	241	0	26	153	179	6	187	786	979
CLINTON	0	70	134	204	2	85	398	485	6	258	797	1,061
CRAWFORD	0	9	55	64	0	1	12	13	1	49	220	270
DAVIESS	3	70	155	228	0	65	216	281	6	221	631	858
DEARBORN	1	119	288	408	1	63	281	345	9	387	1,194	1,590
DECATUR	2	59	153	214	1	48	262	311	8	184	628	820
DEKALB	6	89	367	462	0	79	389	468	11	281	1,188	1,480
DELAWARE	6	203	550	759	4	633	2,449	3,086	18	1,075	3,568	4,661
DUBOIS	1	95	191	287	0	75	322	397	2	345	1,035	1,382
ELKHART	12	470	1,499	1,981	7	793	2,711	3,511	32	1,807	5,682	7,521
FAYETTE	0	56	136	192	1	106	457	564	2	223	773	998
FLOYD	1	94	297	392	1	310	945	1,256	8	664	1,900	2,572
FOUNTAIN	1	51	133	185	0	26	142	168	4	126	518	648
FRANKLIN	1	55	185	241	0	11	62	73	6	132	508	646
FULTON	1	42	152	195	1	40	195	236	8	144	529	681
GIBSON	1	59	142	202	1	81	369	451	6	234	832	1,072
GRANT	4	107	299	410	3	304	1,201	1,508	11	620	2,233	2,864
GREENE	1	64	149	214	0	22	157	179	3	225	737	965
HAMILTON	4	248	713	965	0	379	1,713	2,092	11	1,104	3,585	4,700
HANCOCK	0	147	328	475	0	51	251	302	4	415	1,117	1,536
HARRISON	2	100	318	420	0	18	121	139	7	263	947	1,217
HENDRICKS	2	128	582	712	2	121	503	626	17	568	2,110	2,695
HENRY	2	96	217	315	0	146	498	644	7	383	1,164	1,554
HOWARD	3	199	378	580	1	405	1,184	1,590	5	792	2,027	2,824
HUNTINGTON	5	65	162	232	0	111	419	530	9	318	996	1,323
JACKSON	0	82	227	309	1	145	594	740	6	404	1,345	1,755
JASPER	2	50	168	220	0	53	188	241	7	223	790	1,020
JAY	1	46	176	223	0	41	214	255	4	139	610	753
JEFFERSON	1	39	137	177	1	83	371	455	4	233	787	1,024
JENNINGS	0	67	165	232	0	55	258	313	4	218	664	886
JOHNSON	4	209	475	688	0	211	947	1,158	10	781	2,395	3,186
KNOX	3	71	167	241	0	181	611	792	5	345	1,073	1,423
KOSCIUSKO	9	251	857	1,117	2	143	702	847	20	560	2,177	2,757
LAGRANGE	7	69	394	470	0	9	72	81	15	157	914	1,086
LAKE	6	317	789	1,112	29	3,241	10,115	13,385	56	4,880	14,676	19,612
LAPORTE	8	180	414	602	3	511	1,549	2,063	23	1,099	2,984	4,106

\*Total includes unknown Roadway Type. Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

# Crashes

**Table 28. Crashes by County and Roadway Type by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Interstate or Toll Road				U.S. Route				State Route			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
LAWRENCE	0	0	0	0	1	49	129	179	4	109	367	480
MADISON	0	40	190	230	0	13	26	39	2	259	648	909
MARION	10	748	2,604	3,362	6	192	501	699	2	59	243	304
MARSHALL	0	0	0	0	5	112	290	407	1	55	197	253
MARTIN	0	0	0	0	2	57	133	192	1	5	19	25
MIAMI	0	0	0	0	2	48	201	251	0	29	92	121
MONROE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	185	740	928
MONTGOMERY	2	13	82	97	5	76	176	257	2	43	182	227
MORGAN	1	9	30	40	0	0	0	0	2	175	526	703
NEWTON	0	5	11	16	0	20	78	98	3	22	88	113
NOBLE	0	0	0	0	3	71	250	324	3	56	290	349
OHIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	80	98
ORANGE	0	0	0	0	1	15	58	74	4	39	201	244
OWEN	0	0	0	0	2	17	55	74	1	76	206	283
PARKER	0	0	0	0	1	45	181	227	0	10	60	70
PERRY	0	1	31	32	0	0	0	0	1	54	221	276
PIKE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	69	212	284
PORTER	0	54	309	363	14	240	569	823	5	213	450	668
POSEY	0	4	33	37	0	0	0	0	2	48	140	190
PULASKI	0	0	0	0	3	31	161	195	0	9	91	100
PUTNAM	2	19	71	92	3	70	282	355	0	19	85	104
RANDOLPH	0	0	0	0	4	20	88	112	0	44	126	170
RIPLEY	0	9	35	44	2	43	129	174	1	54	261	316
RUSH	0	0	0	0	0	14	31	45	3	36	94	133
SAINST JOSEPH	1	28	119	148	13	295	741	1,049	5	155	484	644
SCOTT	0	21	47	68	2	47	104	153	1	104	194	299
SHELBY	1	33	137	171	0	7	28	35	0	62	191	253
SPENCER	0	2	20	22	0	44	110	154	5	50	200	255
STARKE	0	0	0	0	1	43	136	180	1	49	166	216
STEUBEN	2	44	218	264	1	25	101	127	3	63	316	382
SULLIVAN	0	0	0	0	1	20	71	92	2	15	145	162
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	42	202	247
TIPPECANOE	1	52	258	311	1	180	697	878	4	278	1,047	1,329
TIPTON	0	0	0	0	2	14	38	54	1	37	96	134
UNION	0	0	0	0	1	3	32	36	0	12	80	92
VANDERBURGH	0	11	62	73	3	75	240	318	1	133	410	544
VERMILLION	0	7	30	37	3	10	19	32	5	62	197	264
VIGO	0	24	122	146	3	188	522	713	3	94	260	357
WABASH	0	0	0	0	0	28	88	116	7	76	240	323
WARREN	0	0	0	0	0	6	38	44	1	21	100	122
WARRICK	1	12	56	69	0	0	3	3	1	142	510	653
WASHINGTON	0	0	0	0	0	4	23	27	1	58	217	276
WAYNE	4	52	175	231	2	136	319	457	2	49	127	178
WELLS	0	3	6	9	0	5	14	19	3	56	224	283
WHITE	2	21	88	111	0	38	138	176	0	32	137	169
WHITLEY	0	0	0	0	1	56	142	199	2	48	249	299
INDIANA*	78	2,641	10,367	13,086	160	5,605	15,397	21,162	209	7,622	23,506	31,337

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Table 28. Crashes by County and Roadway Type by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	County Road				City Street				Total*			
	FtI	P I	PD	Tot	FtI	P I	PD	Tot	FtI	P I	PD	Total
LAWRENCE	1	93	203	297	1	97	445	543	7	348	1,144	1,499
MADISON	4	197	444	645	6	795	2,472	3,273	12	1,304	3,780	5,096
MARION	31	2,976	8,463	11,470	48	4,676	12,963	17,687	97	8,652	24,774	33,523
MARSHALL	5	134	451	590	1	104	390	495	12	405	1,328	1,745
MARTIN	0	16	33	49	0	12	59	71	3	90	244	337
MIAMI	3	89	244	336	1	86	333	420	6	252	870	1,128
MONROE	5	194	584	783	1	529	2,325	2,855	9	908	3,649	4,566
MONTGOMERY	0	70	186	256	0	74	410	484	9	276	1,036	1,321
MORGAN	4	138	298	440	0	91	401	492	7	413	1,255	1,675
NEWTON	0	25	91	116	0	5	28	33	3	77	296	376
NOBLE	4	95	403	502	0	70	468	538	10	292	1,411	1,713
OHIO	0	17	72	89	0	6	24	30	0	41	176	217
ORANGE	0	17	148	165	0	12	127	139	5	83	534	622
OWEN	0	50	144	194	0	19	70	89	3	162	475	640
PARKE	1	39	170	210	0	7	59	66	2	101	470	573
PERRY	0	28	90	118	2	53	203	258	3	136	545	684
PIKE	1	21	73	95	2	3	24	29	6	93	309	408
PORTER	4	237	667	908	1	468	1,393	1,862	24	1,212	3,388	4,624
POSEY	0	49	125	174	1	19	157	177	3	120	455	578
PULASKI	1	47	198	246	0	9	53	62	4	96	503	603
PUTNAM	0	75	263	338	0	54	240	294	5	237	941	1,183
RANDOLPH	5	55	150	210	0	30	218	248	9	149	582	740
RIPLEY	2	43	138	183	0	12	143	155	5	161	706	872
RUSH	0	49	130	179	0	20	152	172	3	119	407	529
SAIN T JOSEPH	7	378	1,056	1,441	11	1,776	5,261	7,048	37	2,632	7,661	10,330
SCOTT	1	56	100	157	0	27	125	152	4	255	570	829
SHELBY	5	113	286	404	0	127	391	518	6	342	1,033	1,381
SPENCER	0	40	127	167	0	1	42	43	5	137	499	641
STARKE	3	79	224	306	0	21	101	122	5	192	627	824
STEUBEN	2	106	512	620	0	61	307	368	8	299	1,454	1,761
SULLIVAN	2	21	99	122	0	28	123	151	5	84	438	527
SWITZERLAND	0	18	85	103	0	3	14	17	3	63	301	367
TIPPECANOE	7	185	734	926	4	545	2,499	3,048	17	1,240	5,235	6,492
TIPTON	1	38	95	134	0	19	82	101	4	108	311	423
UNION	1	26	42	69	0	3	48	51	2	44	202	248
VANDERBURGH	2	185	636	823	6	1,109	3,958	5,073	12	1,513	5,307	6,832
VERMILLION	1	27	82	110	0	37	121	158	9	143	449	601
VIGO	8	186	645	839	3	724	2,478	3,205	17	1,216	4,027	5,260
WABASH	2	97	233	332	1	108	407	516	10	309	968	1,287
WARREN	1	19	84	104	0	2	10	12	2	48	232	282
WARRICK	1	83	336	420	0	51	285	336	3	288	1,190	1,481
WASHINGTON	3	58	240	301	1	78	195	274	5	198	675	878
WAYNE	3	119	359	481	3	379	1,203	1,585	14	735	2,183	2,932
WELLS	3	78	172	253	0	40	222	262	6	182	638	826
WHITE	0	58	258	316	0	47	259	306	2	196	880	1,078
WHITLEY	1	79	221	301	0	36	234	270	4	219	846	1,069
INDIANA*	253	12,065	35,176	47,494	170	24,123	84,088	108,381	870	52,058	168,537	221,465

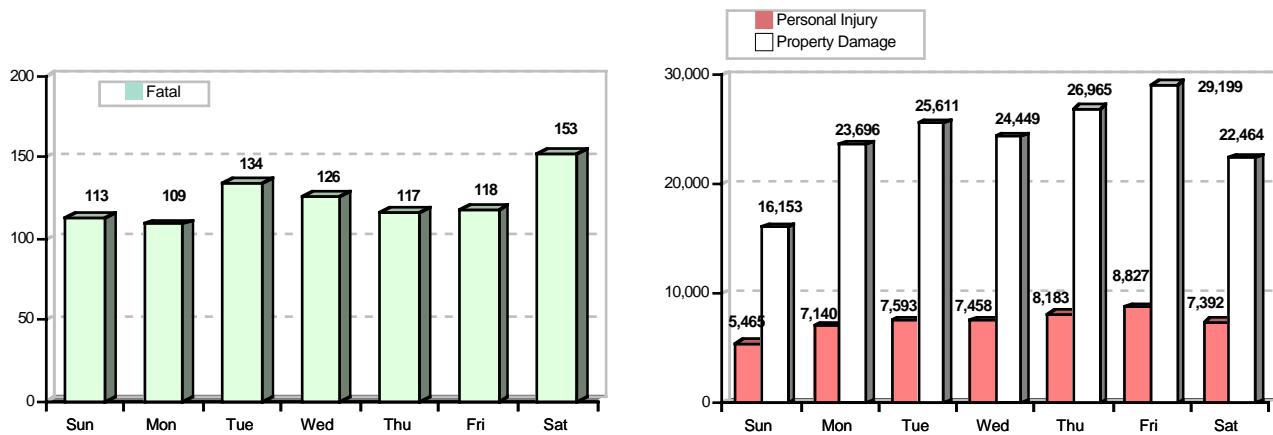
\*Total includes unknown Roadway Type. Legend: FtI=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

# Crashes

**Table 29. Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week by Severity - 1996**

Time	Sunday				Monday				Tuesday				Wednesday			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
midnight - 1 am	4	208	576	788	2	108	237	347	1	85	276	362	5	87	262	354
1 - 2 am	6	173	488	667	2	62	213	277	5	60	241	306	2	63	221	286
2 - 3 am	6	175	437	618	4	37	154	195	3	52	162	217	1	54	171	226
3 - 4 am	8	195	446	649	1	37	122	160	0	53	150	203	2	64	188	254
4 - 5 am	1	92	303	396	1	22	158	181	3	50	208	261	0	57	224	281
5 - 6 am	4	83	223	310	3	94	374	471	5	82	400	487	2	102	400	504
6 - 7 am	5	80	230	315	0	167	748	915	4	236	766	1,006	4	271	833	1,108
7 - 8 am	2	86	272	360	10	442	1,349	1,801	7	458	1,507	1,972	7	480	1,568	2,055
8 - 9 am	2	117	335	454	7	297	1,153	1,457	5	345	1,151	1,501	8	328	1,242	1,578
9 - 10 am	3	188	474	665	5	283	936	1,224	7	319	949	1,275	8	275	940	1,223
10 - 11am	2	192	612	806	4	297	1,035	1,336	7	306	1,057	1,370	3	300	941	1,244
11 - noon	3	251	801	1,055	6	391	1,260	1,657	6	378	1,308	1,692	2	343	1,200	1,545
noon - 1 pm	6	350	914	1,270	4	468	1,459	1,931	6	427	1,435	1,868	4	396	1,303	1,703
1 - 2 pm	3	344	939	1,286	3	417	1,352	1,772	4	385	1,323	1,712	6	397	1,199	1,602
2 - 3 pm	9	355	957	1,321	4	518	1,516	2,038	8	530	1,538	2,076	7	460	1,487	1,954
3 - 4 pm	11	351	990	1,352	5	690	2,191	2,886	11	756	2,378	3,145	13	706	2,126	2,845
4 - 5 pm	7	378	1,023	1,408	6	636	1,928	2,570	7	683	2,292	2,982	14	622	1,977	2,613
5 - 6 pm	6	432	975	1,413	9	615	1,893	2,517	9	680	2,192	2,881	5	620	2,058	2,683
6 - 7 pm	5	362	1,130	1,497	8	437	1,326	1,771	8	457	1,586	2,051	4	471	1,465	1,940
7 - 8 pm	2	259	955	1,216	2	293	1,008	1,303	6	300	1,061	1,367	6	340	1,060	1,406
8 - 9 pm	4	232	797	1,033	9	218	756	983	6	256	879	1,141	10	281	938	1,229
9 - 10 pm	4	195	680	879	6	216	700	922	4	252	787	1,043	3	279	804	1,086
10 - 11 pm	3	140	537	680	3	154	542	699	7	174	642	823	8	172	515	695
11 - midnight	4	122	415	541	5	130	485	620	5	145	437	587	1	147	513	661
Unknown	3	105	644	752	0	111	801	912	0	124	886	1,010	1	143	814	958
Total	113	5,465	16,153	21,731	109	7,140	23,696	30,945	134	7,593	25,611	33,338	126	7,458	24,449	32,033

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

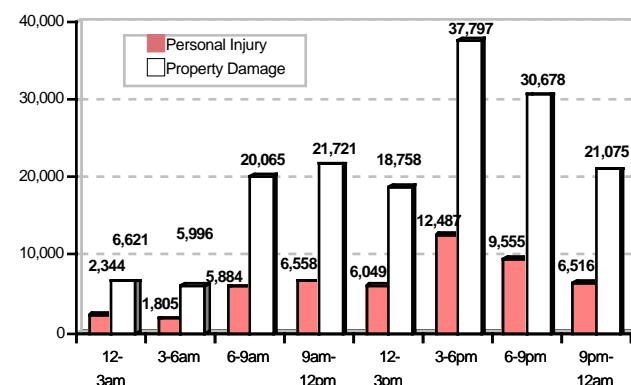
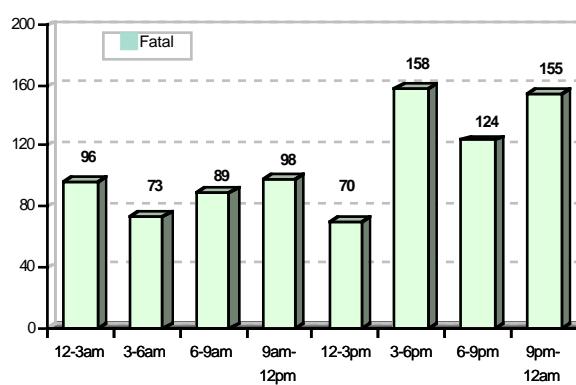


**Figure 20. Crashes by Day of Week and Severity - 1996**

**Table 29. Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

Time	Thursday				Friday				Saturday				Total			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
midnight - 1 am	5	103	330	438	1	134	356	491	10	214	585	809	28	939	2,622	3,589
1 - 2 am	4	82	235	321	4	113	282	399	10	187	529	726	33	740	2,209	2,982
2 - 3 am	1	72	202	275	9	87	237	333	11	188	427	626	35	665	1,790	2,490
3 - 4 am	2	72	206	280	1	97	237	335	11	186	422	619	25	704	1,771	2,500
4 - 5 am	4	59	218	281	3	65	264	332	3	97	291	391	15	442	1,666	2,123
5 - 6 am	6	104	417	527	6	109	422	537	7	85	323	415	33	659	2,559	3,251
6 - 7 am	4	223	817	1,044	4	224	852	1,080	2	117	380	499	23	1,318	4,626	5,967
7 - 8 am	3	519	1,662	2,184	2	482	1,635	2,119	2	120	443	565	33	2,587	8,436	11,056
8 - 9 am	4	368	1,334	1,706	2	338	1,167	1,507	5	186	621	812	33	1,979	7,003	9,015
9 - 10 am	6	286	996	1,288	4	271	968	1,243	2	250	868	1,120	35	1,872	6,131	8,038
10 - 11am	7	328	1,101	1,436	8	300	1,030	1,338	3	313	1,151	1,467	34	2,036	6,927	8,997
11 - noon	3	379	1,297	1,679	4	437	1,403	1,844	5	471	1,394	1,870	29	2,650	8,663	11,342
<b>noon - 1 pm</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>1,605</b>	<b>2,087</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1,424</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3,074</b>	<b>9,711</b>	<b>12,818</b>
1 - 2 pm	7	463	1,370	1,840	6	452	1,552	2,010	8	517	1,312	1,837	37	2,975	9,047	12,059
2 - 3 pm	7	555	1,663	2,225	6	591	1,752	2,349	4	478	1,326	1,808	45	3,487	10,239	13,771
3 - 4 pm	9	828	2,578	3,415	7	871	2,549	3,427	8	483	1,439	1,930	64	4,685	14,251	19,000
4 - 5 pm	5	744	2,229	2,978	4	751	2,454	3,209	6	501	1,404	1,911	49	4,315	13,307	17,671
5 - 6 pm	8	685	2,124	2,817	8	702	2,355	3,065	7	446	1,293	1,746	52	4,180	12,890	17,122
6 - 7 pm	4	436	1,531	1,971	3	525	1,826	2,354	6	426	1,308	1,740	38	3,114	10,172	13,324
7 - 8 pm	5	340	1,109	1,454	6	401	1,357	1,764	7	328	1,066	1,401	34	2,261	7,616	9,911
8 - 9 pm	3	273	895	1,171	4	324	1,090	1,418	6	282	982	1,270	42	1,866	6,337	8,245
9 - 10 pm	11	288	863	1,162	5	311	1,036	1,352	5	312	904	1,221	38	1,853	5,774	7,665
10 - 11 pm	4	208	768	980	6	315	908	1,229	3	302	895	1,200	34	1,465	4,807	6,306
11 - midnight	2	184	576	762	9	316	900	1,225	15	288	831	1,134	41	1,332	4,157	5,530
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1,097</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>5,826</b>	<b>6,693</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>8,183</b>	<b>26,965</b>	<b>35,265</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>8,827</b>	<b>29,199</b>	<b>38,144</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>7,392</b>	<b>22,464</b>	<b>30,009</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>52,058</b>	<b>168,537</b>	<b>221,465</b>

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Figure 21. Crashes by Time of Day and Severity - 1996**

# Crashes

**Table 30. Crashes in Construction Zones by County, Roadway Type and Severity - 1996**

County	Interstate or Toll Road				U.S. Route				State Route			
	FtI	PI	PD	Tot	FtI	PI	PD	Tot	FtI	PI	PD	Tot
ADAMS	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	12	0	0	1	1
ALLEN	0	5	17	22	0	5	13	18	0	16	14	30
BARTHOLOMEW	1	19	60	80	0	0	1	1	1	18	31	50
BENTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
BLACKFORD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	9
BOONE	0	14	51	65	0	1	1	2	0	3	3	6
BROWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
CARROLL	0	0	0	0	1	5	9	15	0	1	1	2
CASS	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	2	1	3
CLARK	0	19	38	57	0	1	4	5	0	14	5	19
CLAY	0	1	0	1	0	1	4	5	0	0	4	4
CLINTON	0	3	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
CRAWFORD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
DAVIESS	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4	0	1	4	5
DEARBORN	0	1	3	4	0	19	62	81	0	4	9	13
DECATUR	0	3	12	15	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	3
DEKALB	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	5
DELWARE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	5	12
DUBOIS	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	4	6
ELKHART	0	1	2	3	0	7	16	23	0	2	19	21
FAYETTE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
FLOYD	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	0	3	4	7
FOUNTAIN	0	1	4	5	0	1	7	8	0	1	0	1
FRANKLIN	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
FULTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBSON	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3	0	2	4	6
GRANT	0	3	6	9	0	3	1	4	0	4	31	35
GREENE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	7
HAMILTON	0	11	16	27	0	3	7	10	0	29	49	78
HANCOCK	1	4	17	22	0	0	1	1	0	3	2	5
HARRISON	0	2	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	8
HENDRICKS	0	7	52	59	1	5	15	21	0	4	8	12
HENRY	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
HOWARD	0	0	0	0	0	12	29	41	0	2	0	2
HUNTINGTON	0	4	21	25	0	0	3	3	0	0	4	4
JACKSON	0	0	1	1	0	2	3	5	0	2	4	6
JASPER	0	1	14	15	0	1	5	6	0	1	0	1
JAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
JEFFERSON	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	6	8
JENNINGS	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	7	0	2	2	4
JOHNSON	1	13	60	74	0	4	3	7	0	4	14	18
KNOX	0	0	0	0	0	5	7	12	0	3	2	5
KOSCIUSKO	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	9	0	1	5	6
LAGRANGE	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	3	3
LAKE	1	26	136	163	0	36	53	89	0	10	19	29
LAPORTE	1	3	3	7	0	8	12	20	0	4	2	6

Legend: FtI=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Table 30. Crashes in Construction Zones by County, Roadway Type and Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	County Road				City Street				Total			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
ADAMS	0	0	4	4	0	0	2	2	0	6	13	19
ALLEN	0	23	38	61	0	41	172	213	0	90	254	344
BARTHOLOMEW	0	1	2	3	0	7	16	23	2	45	110	157
BENTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	2
BLACKFORD	0	1	0	1	0	0	6	6	0	4	12	16
BOONE	0	0	4	4	0	0	9	9	0	18	68	86
BROWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3
CARROLL	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	7	12	20
CASS	0	1	0	1	0	1	10	11	0	6	12	18
CLARK	0	2	4	6	0	10	20	30	0	46	71	117
CLAY	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	11
CLINTON	0	0	1	1	0	1	5	6	0	5	13	18
CRAWFORD	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
DAVIESS	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	2	10	12
DEARBORN	0	0	4	4	0	8	17	25	0	32	95	127
DECATUR	0	1	0	1	0	0	8	8	0	7	22	29
DEKALB	0	3	4	7	0	0	4	4	0	4	14	18
DELAWARE	0	1	5	6	0	6	34	40	1	13	44	58
DUBOIS	0	2	1	3	0	0	4	4	0	4	10	14
ELKHART	0	9	19	28	0	9	47	56	0	28	103	131
FAYETTE	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	2	5	7
FLOYD	0	0	5	5	0	5	18	23	0	10	29	39
FOUNTAIN	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	5	0	4	16	20
FRANKLIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	7	9
FULTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	13	0	0	13	13
GIBSON	0	2	1	3	0	0	3	3	0	5	11	16
GRANT	0	1	1	2	0	9	40	49	0	20	79	99
GREENE	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	4	5	9
HAMILTON	0	4	6	10	0	19	49	68	0	66	127	193
HANCOCK	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3	1	8	23	32
HARRISON	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3	0	6	13	19
HENDRICKS	0	1	11	12	0	0	5	5	1	17	91	109
HENRY	0	1	0	1	0	2	7	9	0	5	13	18
HOWARD	0	1	2	3	0	3	15	18	0	18	46	64
HUNTINGTON	0	2	3	5	0	5	19	24	0	11	50	61
JACKSON	0	0	4	4	0	3	9	12	0	7	21	28
JASPER	0	2	1	3	0	1	4	5	0	6	24	30
JAY	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	0	3	3	6
JEFFERSON	0	0	2	2	0	2	3	5	0	4	12	16
JENNINGS	0	0	1	1	0	2	7	9	0	6	15	21
JOHNSON	0	1	6	7	0	2	16	18	1	24	99	124
KNOX	0	4	7	11	0	24	40	64	0	36	56	92
KOSCIUSKO	0	4	3	7	0	1	16	17	0	7	32	39
LAGRANGE	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	9
LAKE	0	18	34	52	0	81	242	323	1	171	484	656
LAPORTE	0	2	5	7	0	7	17	24	1	24	39	64

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

# Crashes

**Table 30. Crashes in Construction Zones by County, Roadway Type and Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Interstate or Toll Road				U.S. Route				State Route			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
LAWRENCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	14
MADISON	0	8	65	73	0	0	0	0	0	13	11	24
MARION	0	43	141	184	0	2	3	5	0	6	18	24
MARSHALL	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	5	0	0	2	2
MARTIN	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0
MIAMI	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
MONROE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7	10
MONTGOMERY	0	1	2	3	0	1	3	4	0	1	5	6
MORGAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	20	27
NEWTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOBLE	0	0	0	0	0	3	9	12	0	0	4	4
OHIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
ORANGE	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
OWEN	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	1	3	7	11
PARKE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
PERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
PIKE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
PORTER	0	0	6	6	1	11	16	28	1	16	23	40
POSEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4
PULASKI	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
PUTNAM	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	9	0	0	1	1
RANDOLPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	6	8
RIPLEY	0	2	11	13	0	5	5	10	0	0	4	4
RUSH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	6
SAINST JOSEPH	0	2	0	2	0	7	19	26	0	6	13	19
SCOTT	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	8	18	26
SHELBY	0	6	26	32	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	4
SPENCER	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4	0	1	1	2
STARKE	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	5	6
STEUBEN	0	3	3	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	4
SULLIVAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	3
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
TIPPECANOE	0	0	1	1	0	1	16	17	0	12	23	35
TIPTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
UNION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VANDERBURGH	0	0	4	4	0	3	4	7	0	3	9	12
VERMILLION	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	10
VIGO	0	2	19	21	0	16	34	50	0	0	2	2
WABASH	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	5	0	2	1	3
WARREN	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	1	1
WARRICK	1	2	10	13	0	0	1	1	0	4	15	19
WASHINGTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	7
WAYNE	0	1	2	3	0	3	5	8	0	1	3	4
WELLS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
WHITE	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
WHITLEY	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	5	0	1	7	8
INDIANA	6	216	827	1,049	3	198	445	646	5	271	555	831

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Table 30. Crashes in Construction Zones by County, Roadway Type and Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	County Road				City Street				Total			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
LAWRENCE	0	0	2	2	0	0	5	5	0	4	17	21
MADISON	0	2	6	8	0	20	52	72	0	43	134	177
MARION	1	109	240	350	0	81	189	270	1	241	591	833
MARSHALL	0	1	5	6	0	0	5	5	0	4	14	18
MARTIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	5	6
MIAMI	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	1	5	6
MONROE	0	2	3	5	0	9	33	42	0	14	43	57
MONTGOMERY	0	1	1	2	0	2	6	8	0	6	17	23
MORGAN	0	0	3	3	0	2	10	12	0	9	33	42
NEWTON	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
NOBLE	0	1	6	7	0	4	16	20	0	8	35	43
OHIO	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	7
ORANGE	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4	4
OWEN	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	2	1	6	12	19
PARKE	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4
PERRY	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	5	5
PIKE	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4
PORTER	0	2	7	9	0	29	33	62	2	58	85	145
POSEY	0	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	8
PULASKI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
PUTNAM	0	1	2	3	0	1	3	4	0	3	14	17
RANDOLPH	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	10	12
RIPLEY	0	1	2	3	0	0	1	1	0	8	23	31
RUSH	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	5	8
SAINT JOSEPH	0	7	21	28	0	38	87	125	0	60	140	200
SCOTT	0	2	0	2	0	1	1	2	0	11	21	32
SHELBY	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	5	0	7	36	43
SPENCER	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	2	8	10
STARKE	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	9
STEUBEN	0	2	5	7	0	0	4	4	0	5	17	22
SULLIVAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	4
SWITZERLAND	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
TIPPECANOE	0	1	11	12	1	11	54	66	1	25	105	131
TIPTON	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	3
UNION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VANDERBURGH	0	3	19	22	0	21	32	53	0	30	68	98
VERMILLION	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	4	14	18
VIGO	0	6	14	20	0	27	87	114	0	51	156	207
WABASH	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	3	9	12
WARREN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6
WARRICK	0	2	10	12	0	0	2	2	1	8	38	47
WASHINGTON	0	0	2	2	0	1	2	3	0	2	10	12
WAYNE	0	2	5	7	0	2	17	19	0	9	32	41
WELLS	0	1	4	5	0	2	14	16	0	3	22	25
WHITE	0	1	2	3	0	1	4	5	0	3	9	12
WHITLEY	0	0	4	4	0	1	5	6	0	4	19	23
INDIANA	1	244	584	829	1	508	1,583	2,092	16	1,437	3,994	5,447

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

# Crashes

**Table 31. Hit and Run Crashes by Location Type and Severity - 1996**

Location	Personal		Property		Total	%
	Fatal	%	Injury	%		
Intersection	8	28.6%	1,015	42.4%	3,363	24.1%
Driveway Access	1	3.6%	54	2.3%	417	3.0%
Interchange Area	0	0.0%	25	1.0%	106	0.8%
Off Roadway	3	10.7%	230	9.6%	2,683	19.2%
Shoulder	2	7.1%	56	2.3%	746	5.4%
Median	1	3.6%	3	0.1%	32	0.2%
Roadway	13	46.4%	1,006	42.0%	6,498	46.6%
Unknown	0	0.0%	6	0.3%	98	0.7%
Total	28		2,395		13,943	
					16,366	

**Table 32. Crashes by Location Type and Severity - 1996**

Location	Personal		Property		Total	%
	Fatal	%	Injury	%		
Intersection	221	25.4%	18,662	35.8%	39,215	23.3%
Driveway Access	11	1.3%	1,132	2.2%	4,086	2.4%
Interchange Area	4	0.5%	501	1.0%	1,395	0.8%
Off Roadway	254	29.2%	9,325	17.9%	21,591	12.8%
Shoulder	31	3.6%	1,202	2.3%	3,741	2.2%
Median	4	0.5%	334	0.6%	776	0.5%
Roadway	344	39.5%	18,188	34.9%	64,062	38.0%
Unknown	1	0.1%	2,714	5.2%	33,671	20.0%
Total	870		52,058		168,537	
					221,465	

**Table 33. Crashes Involving Hazardous Materials by County - 1996**

County	Rural					Urban					Total							
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Inj Tot	Fat Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Inj Tot	Fat Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Inj Tot	Fat Tot
ADAMS	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0
ALLEN	0	5	21	26	6	0	0	10	36	46	15	0	0	15	57	72	21	0
BARTHOLOMEW	0	1	6	7	1	0	0	2	6	8	2	0	0	3	12	15	3	0
BENTON	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	2	3	0
BLACKFORD	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	3	4	1	0
BOONE	1	1	4	6	4	1	0	1	3	4	2	0	1	2	7	10	6	1
BROWN	0	2	2	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	3	0
CARROLL	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
CASS	1	1	3	5	1	1	0	1	4	5	1	0	1	2	7	10	2	1
CLARK	0	1	8	9	1	0	0	2	6	8	2	0	0	3	14	17	3	0
CLAY	1	1	3	5	2	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	5	7	2	1
CLINTON	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0
CRAWFORD	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
DAVIESS	0	3	5	8	7	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	4	6	10	8	0
DEARBORN	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	1	6	7	1	0	0	2	8	10	2	0
DECATUR	0	1	5	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	6	1	0
DEKALB	0	2	5	7	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	6	8	3	0
DELAWARE	2	6	7	15	9	2	0	2	9	11	3	0	2	8	16	26	12	2
DUBOIS	0	3	2	5	7	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	5	8	7	0
ELKHART	0	5	2	7	8	0	0	11	19	30	17	0	0	16	21	37	25	0
FAYETTE	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	2	3	5	3	0
FLOYD	0	1	8	9	1	0	0	3	8	11	5	0	0	4	16	20	6	0
FOUNTAIN	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	4	5	1	0
FRANKLIN	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	0	2	0	2	6	0
FULTON	0	1	3	4	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	5	6	1	0
GIBSON	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	2	3	2	0
GRANT	0	2	1	3	4	0	0	1	4	5	1	0	0	3	5	8	5	0
GREENE	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0
HAMILTON	1	4	4	9	4	1	0	2	8	10	2	0	1	6	12	19	6	1
HANCOCK	0	3	3	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	6	5	0
HARRISON	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0
HENDRICKS	0	1	9	10	1	0	0	7	5	12	10	0	0	8	14	22	11	0
HENRY	0	1	4	5	1	0	0	1	7	8	1	0	0	2	11	13	2	0
HOWARD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10	12	4	0	0	2	10	12	4	0
HUNTINGTON	0	1	3	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	4	5	1	0
JACKSON	0	1	5	6	1	0	1	2	3	6	2	1	1	3	8	12	3	1
JASPER	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
JAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
JEFFERSON	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	3	2	5	4	0	0	4	4	8	5	0
JENNINGS	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	3	3	6	3	0	0	4	4	8	4	0
JOHNSON	0	3	7	10	4	0	0	3	8	11	5	0	0	6	15	21	9	0
KNOX	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0
KOSCIUSKO	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	5	6	3	0	0	2	6	8	4	0
LAGRANGE	0	1	5	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	6	1	0
LAKE	0	4	6	10	6	0	1	22	76	99	29	1	1	26	82	109	35	1
LAPORTE	0	5	9	14	6	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	5	15	20	6	0

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total; Inj Tot=Total Injured; Fat Tot=Total Fatalities

# Crashes

**Table 33. Crashes Involving Hazardous Materials by County - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Rural						Urban						Total					
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Inj Tot	Fat Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Inj Tot	Fat Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Inj Tot	Fat Tot
LAWRENCE	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	2	2	4	2	0
MADISON	0	1	3	4	2	0	0	4	15	19	5	0	0	5	18	23	7	0
MARION	0	22	72	94	36	0	0	24	65	89	36	0	0	46	137	183	72	0
MARSHALL	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0
MARTIN	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0
MIAMI	0	1	4	5	1	0	0	1	3	4	2	0	0	2	7	9	3	0
MONROE	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	6	13	19	8	0	0	6	17	23	8	0
MONTGOMERY	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	1	6	7	1	0
MORGAN	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	9	9	0	0
NEWTON	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
NOBLE	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	1	4	5	4	0	0	2	6	8	5	0
OHIO	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
ORANGE	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
OWEN	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
PARKE	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
PERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	2	2	0
PIKE	0	2	2	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	3	0
PORTER	0	3	10	13	3	0	0	8	7	15	11	0	0	11	17	28	14	0
POSEY	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
PULASKI	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0
PUTNAM	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	1	6	7	1	0
RANDOLPH	1	0	4	5	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	4	6	2
RIPLEY	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	3	4	1	0
RUSH	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
SAINT JOSEPH	0	5	5	10	7	0	1	8	15	24	12	1	1	13	20	34	19	1
SCOTT	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
SHELBY	0	1	8	9	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	9	10	1	0
SPENCER	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0
STARKE	0	2	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	3	0
STEUBEN	1	0	5	6	0	1	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	1	0	10	11	0
SULLIVAN	1	1	1	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	1
SWITZERLAND	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
TIPPECANOE	0	7	10	17	9	0	0	6	18	24	8	0	0	13	28	41	17	0
TIPTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
UNION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VANDERBURGH	0	2	2	4	3	0	0	15	13	28	25	0	0	17	15	32	28	0
VERMILLION	1	2	3	6	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	6	2
VIGO	0	1	10	11	1	0	0	4	17	21	5	0	0	5	27	32	6	0
WABASH	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0
WARREN	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
WARRICK	0	4	2	6	4	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	5	3	8	5	0
WASHINGTON	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	1	5	6	1	0
WAYNE	0	3	5	8	5	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	3	11	14	5	0
WELLS	1	2	3	6	4	1	0	1	2	3	1	0	1	3	5	9	5	1
WHITE	0	2	2	4	2	0	0	1	3	4	3	0	0	3	5	8	5	0
WHITLEY	0	1	5	6	1	0	0	1	3	4	2	0	0	2	8	10	3	0
INDIANA	11	141	377	529	201	12	3	173	470	646	253	3	14	314	847	1,175	454	15

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total; Inj Tot=Total Injured; Fat Tot=Total Fatalities

**Table 34. Fixed Objects Struck by Crash Severity and Urban/Rural Locale - 1996**

Type of Fixed Object	Fatal			Personal Injury			Property Damage			Total		
	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot
<b>Light Support/</b>												
Utility Pole	60	26	86	1,881	1,410	3,291	2,738	2,012	4,750	4,679	3,448	8,127
Guard Rail/Median	32	17	49	1,088	685	1,773	2,212	1,204	3,416	3,332	1,906	5,238
Impact Attenuator	0	0	0	24	19	43	55	33	88	79	52	131
Sign Post	33	10	43	643	548	1,191	1,658	1,128	2,786	2,334	1,686	4,020
Tree	101	24	125	2,216	819	3,035	2,870	1,079	3,949	5,187	1,922	7,109
Building/Wall	2	4	6	115	396	511	195	691	886	312	1,091	1,403
Curbing	5	31	36	178	1,238	1,416	238	1,723	1,961	421	2,992	3,413
Fence	34	5	39	982	331	1,313	2,447	923	3,370	3,463	1,259	4,722
Bridge Support	6	2	8	147	72	219	265	131	396	418	205	623
<b>Culvert/Drainage</b>												
Structure	19	5	24	668	125	793	875	213	1,088	1,562	343	1,905
Snow Embankment	2	0	2	118	52	170	332	82	414	452	134	586
<b>Earth Embankment/</b>												
Ditch	160	13	173	4,058	623	4,681	5,497	890	6,387	9,715	1,526	11,241
Fire Hydrant	0	2	2	28	119	147	59	305	364	87	426	513
Traffic Signal	0	2	2	10	65	75	31	103	134	41	170	211
Mailbox	15	1	16	450	109	559	1,078	359	1,437	1,543	469	2,012
Other Fixed Object	27	5	32	560	386	946	1,106	876	1,982	1,693	1,267	2,960
<b>Total</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>13,166</b>	<b>6,997</b>	<b>20,163</b>	<b>21,656</b>	<b>11,752</b>	<b>33,408</b>	<b>35,318</b>	<b>18,896</b>	<b>54,214</b>

Note: This report counts fixed objects struck, not crashes. There may have been more than one fixed object in some crashes.

Legend: R=Rural; U-Urban; Tot=Total

**Table 35. Crashes by Light Conditions and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries - 1996**

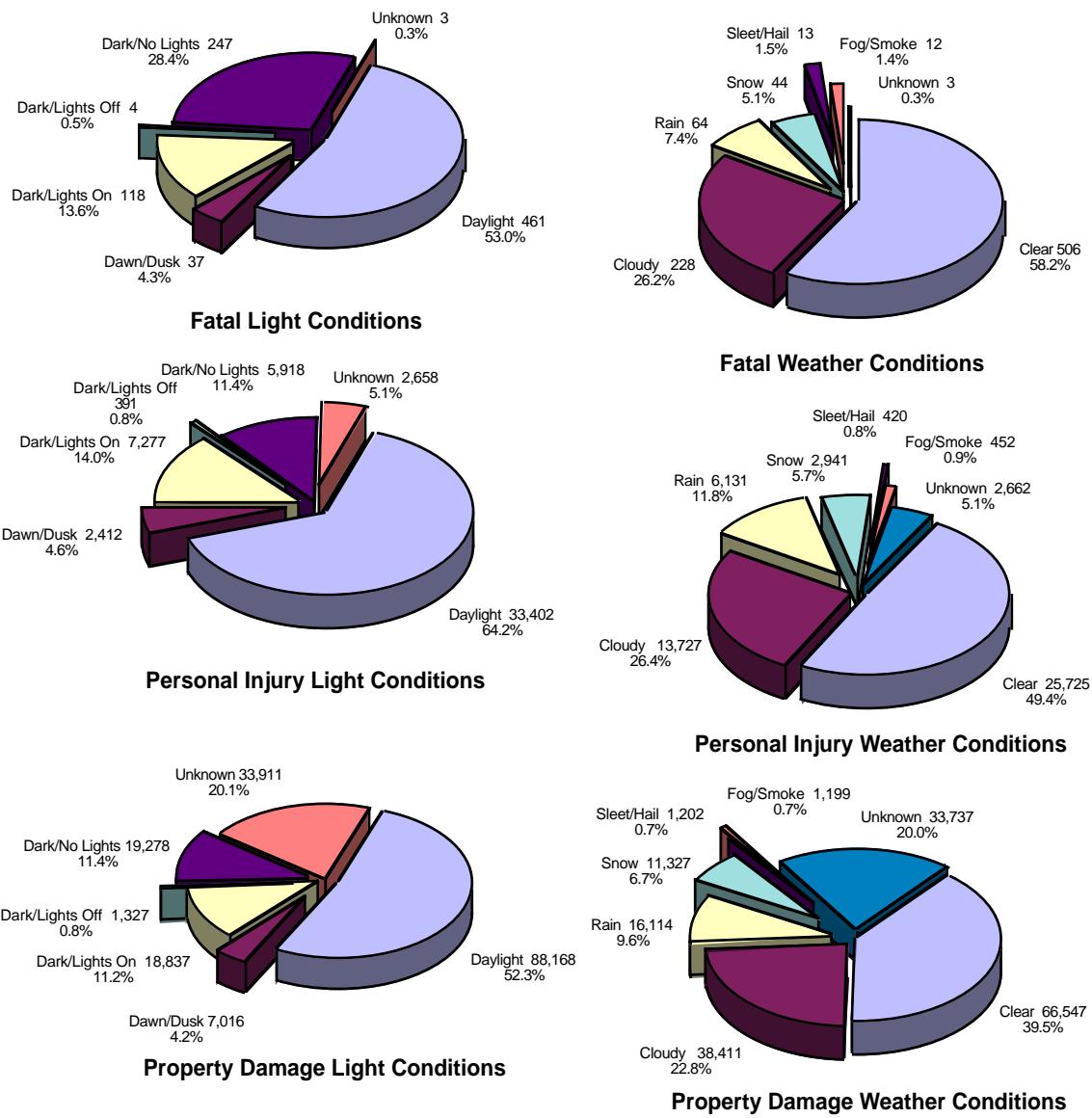
Light Conditions	Personal		Property		Total Crashes	Total	
	Fatal Crashes	Injury Crashes	Damage Crashes	Total Crashes		Injuries	Fatalities
Daylight	461	33,402	88,168	122,031	50,298	526	
Dawn/Dusk	37	2,412	7,016	9,465	3,545	41	
Dark/Lights On	118	7,277	18,837	26,232	10,865	129	
Dark/Lights Off	4	391	1,327	1,722	545	5	
Dark/No Lights	247	5,918	19,278	25,443	8,514	278	
Unknown	3	2,658	33,911	36,572	3,572	3	
<b>Total</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>52,058</b>	<b>168,537</b>	<b>221,465</b>	<b>77,339</b>	<b>982</b>	

Note: Lights On, Lights Off and Dark/No Lights refer to Street lights.

# Crashes

**Table 36. Crashes by Weather Conditions and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries - 1996**

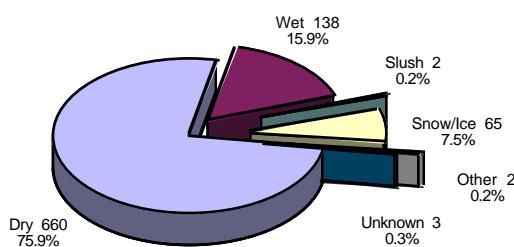
Weather Conditions	Fatal Crashes	Personal Injury Crashes	Property Damage Crashes	Total Crashes	Total	
					Injuries	Fatalities
<b>Clear</b>	506	25,725	66,547	<b>92,778</b>	38,657	587
<b>Cloudy</b>	228	13,727	38,411	<b>52,366</b>	20,525	248
<b>Rain</b>	64	6,131	16,114	<b>22,309</b>	9,138	70
<b>Snow</b>	44	2,941	11,327	<b>14,312</b>	4,184	49
<b>Sleet/Hail</b>	13	420	1,202	<b>1,635</b>	598	13
<b>Fog/Smoke</b>	12	452	1,199	<b>1,663</b>	668	12
<b>Unknown</b>	3	2,662	33,737	<b>36,402</b>	3,569	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>52,058</b>	<b>168,537</b>	<b>221,465</b>	<b>77,339</b>	<b>982</b>



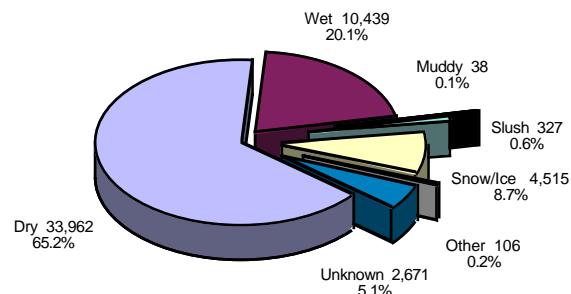
**Figure 22. Crashes by Light and Weather Conditions by Severity - 1996**

**Table 37. Crashes by Road Conditions and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries - 1996**

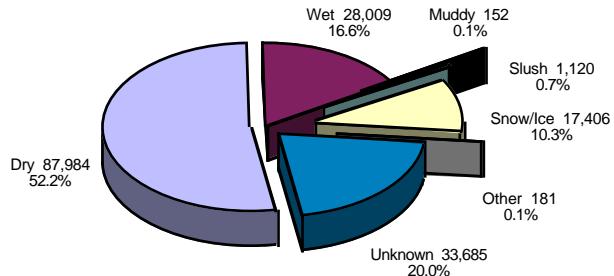
Road Conditions	Fatal Crashes	Personal Injury Crashes	Property Damage Crashes	Total Crashes	Total	
					Injuries	Fatalities
Dry	660	33,962	87,984	122,606	51,218	753
Wet	138	10,439	28,009	38,586	15,673	152
Muddy	0	38	152	190	47	0
Slush	2	327	1,120	1,449	481	2
Snow/Ice	65	4,515	17,406	21,986	6,185	70
Other	2	106	181	289	149	2
Unknown	3	2,671	33,685	36,359	3,586	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>52,058</b>	<b>168,537</b>	<b>221,465</b>	<b>77,339</b>	<b>982</b>



Fatal Road Conditions



Personal Injury Road Conditions



Property Damage Road Conditions

**Figure 23. Road Conditions Crashes by Severity - 1996**

# Crashes

**Table 38. Crashes by Weather and Light Conditions - 1996**

Weather Conditions	Light Conditions						Total
	Dark			Unknown			
Day-light	Dawn/Dusk	Lights On	Lights Off	No Lights	Unknown	Unknown	Total
<b>Clear</b>	64,710	3,593	11,841	800	11,618	216	<b>92,778</b>
<b>Cloudy</b>	33,596	3,214	7,514	455	7,464	123	<b>52,366</b>
<b>Rain</b>	13,724	1,370	4,111	246	2,824	34	<b>22,309</b>
<b>Snow</b>	8,640	907	2,196	167	2,363	39	<b>14,312</b>
<b>Sleet/Hail</b>	756	168	263	29	416	3	<b>1,635</b>
<b>Fog/Smoke</b>	489	194	261	20	691	8	<b>1,663</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	116	19	46	5	67	36,149	<b>36,402</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>122,031</b>	<b>9,465</b>	<b>26,232</b>	<b>1,722</b>	<b>25,443</b>	<b>36,572</b>	<b>221,465</b>

Note: Lights On, Lights Off and No Lights refer to street lights.

**Table 39. Crashes by Road Surface Type and Light Conditions - 1996**

Road Surface	Light Conditions						Total
	Dark			Unknown			
Day-light	Dawn/Dusk	Lights On	Lights Off	No Lights	Unknown	Unknown	Total
<b>Concrete</b>	14,718	1,125	3,695	196	1,772	54	<b>21,560</b>
<b>Blacktop</b>	105,234	8,138	22,190	1,473	22,758	546	<b>160,339</b>
<b>Brick</b>	229	12	81	3	17	4	<b>346</b>
<b>Dirt/Gravel</b>	1,559	159	192	39	792	35	<b>2,776</b>
<b>Other</b>	187	24	46	8	74	4	<b>343</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	104	7	28	3	30	35,929	<b>36,101</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>122,031</b>	<b>9,465</b>	<b>26,232</b>	<b>1,722</b>	<b>25,443</b>	<b>36,572</b>	<b>221,465</b>

Note: Lights On, Lights Off and No Lights refer to street lights.

**Table 40.** Traffic Controls for all Vehicles by Crash Severity - 1996

Traffic Control	Crash Severity							
	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
<b>Officer, Crossing Guard or Flagman</b>								
RR Crossing Gate/Flagman	1	0.1%	265	0.5%	569	0.3%	835	0.4%
RR Crossing Signal	9	1.0%	55	0.1%	233	0.1%	297	0.1%
RR Crossing Sign	10	1.1%	104	0.2%	236	0.1%	350	0.2%
Traffic Control Signal	11	1.3%	235	0.5%	453	0.3%	699	0.3%
Flashing Signal	73	8.4%	10,172	19.5%	22,622	13.4%	32,867	14.8%
Stop Sign	19	2.2%	626	1.2%	1,054	0.6%	1,699	0.8%
Yield Sign	138	15.9%	7,691	14.8%	17,643	10.5%	25,472	11.5%
Lane Control	14	1.6%	654	1.3%	1,370	0.8%	2,038	0.9%
No Passing Zone	450	51.7%	25,098	48.2%	63,399	37.6%	88,947	40.2%
Other Regulatory Signs	159	18.3%	3,845	7.4%	7,884	4.7%	11,888	5.4%
None	57	6.6%	1,760	3.4%	4,002	2.4%	5,819	2.6%
Unknown	158	18.2%	10,488	20.1%	35,620	21.1%	46,266	20.9%
	26	3.0%	5,105	9.8%	43,120	25.6%	48,251	21.8%

Example: Of the fatal crashes in 1996, 15.9% (138/870) occurred at a location where there was one or more stop signs. Columns do not total the number of crashes in each severity category since there may be more than one traffic control type at the crash location.

**Table 41.** Agency Average Crash Response Time by Month and Locale - 1996

Month	State Police			Sheriff			City Police			Total		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
January	17.9	16.2	17.6	19.8	9.6	19.3	16.7	10.4	10.6	19.2	10.6	14.3
February	18.8	17.0	18.4	16.6	21.6	16.9	14.6	10.2	10.4	17.0	10.7	13.3
March	22.8	16.2	21.4	19.8	16.2	19.7	21.2	10.5	11.0	20.5	10.9	14.9
April	16.4	14.5	15.9	18.0	9.6	17.6	19.0	9.9	10.2	17.7	10.1	12.8
May	17.8	13.9	17.0	18.6	14.4	18.4	17.2	9.8	10.0	18.3	10.0	13.2
June	21.3	13.7	19.6	17.9	14.4	17.7	18.4	10.2	10.6	18.6	10.4	13.6
July	15.3	19.7	16.3	17.4	16.2	17.4	20.0	11.2	11.5	17.2	11.6	13.7
August	14.9	16.6	15.3	17.1	14.8	17.0	13.6	10.1	10.2	16.5	10.4	12.7
September	15.0	15.6	15.1	16.5	13.3	16.3	15.1	9.7	9.9	16.1	9.9	12.2
October	16.8	20.1	17.6	17.3	14.1	17.2	17.6	10.3	10.6	17.3	10.7	13.4
November	19.3	16.3	18.8	17.2	17.7	17.3	16.7	10.6	10.9	17.6	10.9	13.9
December	20.6	9.6	18.5	20.9	23.8	21.0	13.5	10.6	10.8	20.3	10.9	15.2
Average	18.3	15.7	17.8	18.2	15.6	18.1	16.8	10.3	10.6	18.1	10.6	13.7

Note: Crash response time given in minutes to the nearest tenth of a minute.

# Crashes

**Table 42. Crashes by County and Reporting Agency by Severity - 1996**

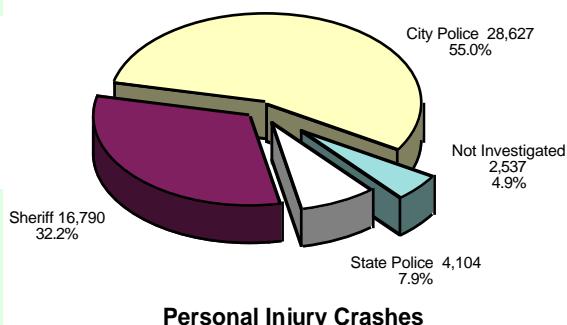
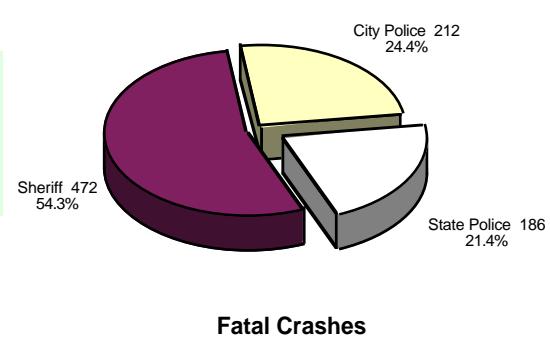
County	State Police				Sheriff				City Police			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
ADAMS	0	6	12	18	4	93	270	367	0	54	221	275
ALLEN	0	129	444	573	22	628	1,325	1,975	12	2,061	7,441	9,514
BARTHOLOMEW	3	35	78	116	8	231	486	725	4	429	916	1,349
BENTON	0	0	11	11	2	41	66	109	0	6	24	30
BLACKFORD	1	5	16	22	1	44	115	160	0	33	211	244
BOONE	1	69	170	240	6	83	257	346	1	96	402	499
BROWN	1	8	14	23	3	84	184	271	0	5	52	57
CARROLL	0	20	79	99	4	84	236	324	1	21	95	117
CASS	0	9	52	61	2	131	432	565	1	258	796	1,055
CLARK	0	107	326	433	2	290	680	972	3	590	1,209	1,802
CLAY	4	31	85	120	2	99	303	404	0	43	230	273
CLINTON	0	23	77	100	4	140	213	357	2	88	348	438
CRAWFORD	1	12	57	70	0	11	31	42	0	3	5	8
DAVIESS	1	22	82	105	5	121	248	374	0	73	173	246
DEARBORN	3	55	124	182	5	161	378	544	1	158	504	663
DECATUR	4	39	71	114	3	78	190	271	1	59	212	272
DEKALB	2	18	56	76	9	145	366	520	0	79	264	343
DELAWARE	2	57	202	261	13	307	640	960	3	676	2,295	2,974
DUBOIS	0	46	185	231	0	137	251	388	2	157	421	580
ELKHART	3	83	295	381	20	665	1,920	2,605	9	1,012	3,036	4,057
FAYETTE	0	11	54	65	1	72	154	227	1	135	507	643
FLOYD	1	47	114	162	5	150	422	577	2	457	1,297	1,756
FOUNTAIN	2	20	80	102	2	64	159	225	0	38	140	178
FRANKLIN	1	15	86	102	5	89	209	303	0	16	60	76
FULTON	2	11	40	53	5	87	200	292	1	43	213	257
GIBSON	3	21	72	96	2	120	303	425	1	75	247	323
GRANT	2	41	173	216	6	192	480	678	3	378	1,429	1,810
GREENE	0	31	68	99	3	137	268	408	0	19	70	89
HAMILTON	1	36	98	135	9	397	786	1,192	1	626	1,815	2,442
HANCOCK	0	37	81	118	3	209	413	625	1	143	411	555
HARRISON	3	47	145	195	4	155	485	644	0	54	221	275
HENDRICKS	4	41	163	208	9	273	953	1,235	4	216	638	858
HENRY	2	25	89	116	5	161	385	551	0	179	513	692
HOWARD	0	19	79	98	3	247	432	682	2	500	1,229	1,731
HUNTINGTON	5	44	95	144	4	111	235	350	0	139	387	526
JACKSON	3	97	261	361	3	118	305	426	0	182	586	768
JASPER	2	44	187	233	5	113	322	440	0	56	170	226
JAY	3	13	50	66	1	70	270	341	0	45	158	203
JEFFERSON	1	17	44	62	2	107	300	409	1	97	313	411
JENNINGS	0	21	51	72	4	95	180	279	0	68	297	365
JOHNSON	1	45	115	161	9	326	605	940	0	367	1,031	1,398
KNOX	1	41	120	162	4	104	216	324	0	189	422	611
KOSCIUSKO	3	50	128	181	15	304	824	1,143	2	192	754	948
LAGRANGE	7	39	175	221	8	96	429	533	0	17	107	124
LAKE	15	424	1,699	2,138	8	400	919	1,327	33	3,933	10,392	14,358
LAPORTE	3	94	355	452	16	347	650	1,013	4	637	1,691	2,332

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Table 42. Crashes by County and Reporting Agency by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Not Investigated				Total			
	FtI	PI	PD	Tot	FtI	PI	PD	Tot
ADAMS	0	24	244	268	4	177	747	928
ALLEN	0	100	1,177	1,277	34	2,918	10,387	13,339
BARTHOLOMEW	0	11	260	271	15	706	1,740	2,461
BENTON	0	1	38	39	2	48	139	189
BLACKFORD	0	1	23	24	2	83	365	450
BOONE	0	18	316	334	8	266	1,145	1,419
BROWN	0	4	126	130	4	101	376	481
CARROLL	0	7	102	109	5	132	512	649
CASS	0	6	120	126	3	404	1,400	1,807
CLARK	0	22	387	409	5	1,009	2,602	3,616
CLAY	0	14	168	182	6	187	786	979
CLINTON	0	7	159	166	6	258	797	1,061
CRAWFORD	0	23	127	150	1	49	220	270
DAVIESS	0	5	128	133	6	221	631	858
DEARBORN	0	13	188	201	9	387	1,194	1,590
DECATUR	0	8	155	163	8	184	628	820
DEKALB	0	39	502	541	11	281	1,188	1,480
DELAWARE	0	35	431	466	18	1,075	3,568	4,661
DUBOIS	0	5	178	183	2	345	1,035	1,382
ELKHART	0	47	431	478	32	1,807	5,682	7,521
FAYETTE	0	5	58	63	2	223	773	998
FLOYD	0	10	67	77	8	664	1,900	2,572
FOUNTAIN	0	4	139	143	4	126	518	648
FRANKLIN	0	12	153	165	6	132	508	646
FULTON	0	3	76	79	8	144	529	681
GIBSON	0	18	210	228	6	234	832	1,072
GRANT	0	9	151	160	11	620	2,233	2,864
GREENE	0	38	331	369	3	225	737	965
HAMILTON	0	45	886	931	11	1,104	3,585	4,700
HANCOCK	0	26	212	238	4	415	1,117	1,536
HARRISON	0	7	96	103	7	263	947	1,217
HENDRICKS	0	38	356	394	17	568	2,110	2,695
HENRY	0	18	177	195	7	383	1,164	1,554
HOWARD	0	26	287	313	5	792	2,027	2,824
HUNTINGTON	0	24	279	303	9	318	996	1,323
JACKSON	0	7	193	200	6	404	1,345	1,755
JASPER	0	10	111	121	7	223	790	1,020
JAY	0	11	132	143	4	139	610	753
JEFFERSON	0	12	130	142	4	233	787	1,024
JENNINGS	0	34	136	170	4	218	664	886
JOHNSON	0	43	644	687	10	781	2,395	3,186
KNOX	0	11	315	326	5	345	1,073	1,423
KOSCIUSKO	0	14	471	485	20	560	2,177	2,757
LAGRANGE	0	5	203	208	15	157	914	1,086
LAKE	0	123	1,666	1,789	56	4,880	14,676	19,612
LAPORTE	0	21	288	309	23	1,099	2,984	4,106

Legend: FtI=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Figure 24. Fatal and Personal Injury Crashes by Reporting Agency - 1996**

# Crashes

**Table 42. Crashes by County and Reporting Agency by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	State Police				Sheriff				City Police			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
LAWRENCE	1	23	80	104	6	135	300	441	0	171	552	723
MADISON	1	37	150	188	5	295	663	963	6	946	2,636	3,588
MARION	14	546	1,449	2,009	34	2,951	6,799	9,784	49	4,644	9,848	14,541
MARSHALL	3	57	152	212	7	202	603	812	2	132	429	563
MARTIN	0	15	37	52	2	50	83	135	1	17	37	55
MIAMI	3	49	166	218	2	107	242	351	1	89	325	415
MONROE	2	56	171	229	6	248	617	871	1	533	1,880	2,414
MONTGOMERY	5	16	69	90	4	121	379	504	0	120	337	457
MORGAN	3	41	130	174	4	214	456	674	0	133	413	546
NEWTON	2	21	48	71	1	48	170	219	0	4	36	40
NOBLE	4	29	163	196	6	154	472	632	0	99	555	654
OHIO	0	1	8	9	0	27	92	119	0	7	21	28
ORANGE	4	7	41	52	0	3	7	10	1	25	116	142
OWEN	0	16	36	52	2	102	214	318	1	32	74	107
PARKE	0	16	29	45	1	63	202	266	1	8	53	62
PERRY	1	14	81	96	0	23	54	77	2	73	220	295
PIKE	3	17	55	75	1	50	79	130	2	16	28	46
PORTER	3	95	392	490	12	395	923	1,330	9	681	1,521	2,211
POSEY	0	16	61	77	1	70	146	217	2	8	21	31
PULASKI	1	8	39	48	3	59	273	335	0	2	16	18
PUTNAM	2	37	137	176	3	78	269	350	0	84	232	316
RANDOLPH	2	8	26	36	7	96	274	377	0	38	182	220
RIPLEY	2	64	168	234	3	66	168	237	0	19	93	112
RUSH	1	5	24	30	2	85	195	282	0	25	95	120
SAINT JOSEPH	2	69	391	462	18	476	1,175	1,669	17	2,044	5,464	7,525
SCOTT	2	30	61	93	2	107	134	243	0	100	261	361
SHELBY	3	73	148	224	3	101	311	415	0	162	390	552
SPENCER	3	30	85	118	2	85	197	284	0	18	99	117
STARKE	3	44	97	144	2	98	302	402	0	40	132	172
STEUBEN	1	29	194	224	7	175	646	828	0	87	348	435
SULLIVAN	0	16	44	60	5	5	10	20	0	1	14	15
SWITZERLAND	3	17	41	61	0	34	77	111	0	7	22	29
TIPPECANOE	1	98	487	586	11	318	1,057	1,386	5	793	3,258	4,056
TIPTON	1	19	40	60	3	8	11	22	0	28	73	101
UNION	1	3	14	18	1	36	108	145	0	0	13	13
VANDERBURGH	3	22	89	114	2	209	601	812	7	1,067	1,442	2,516
VERMILLION	3	30	57	90	6	71	134	211	0	33	66	99
VIGO	1	142	498	641	13	293	837	1,143	3	747	2,185	2,935
WABASH	0	21	70	91	9	143	336	488	1	135	447	583
WARREN	2	8	31	41	0	35	94	129	0	2	7	9
WARRICK	1	22	88	111	2	164	599	765	0	86	346	432
WASHINGTON	0	12	26	38	3	94	366	463	2	86	194	282
WAYNE	1	24	137	162	10	256	649	915	3	428	844	1,275
WELLS	5	32	65	102	1	86	235	322	0	57	264	321
WHITE	2	32	125	159	0	112	417	529	0	49	217	266
WHITLEY	0	32	86	118	4	125	284	413	0	49	272	321
INDIANA	186	4,104	13,644	17,934	472	16,790	41,755	59,017	212	28,627	80,031	108,870

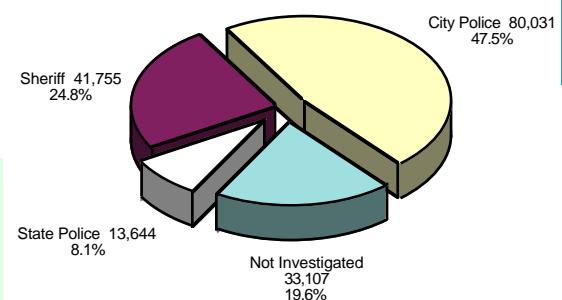
Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Table 42. Crashes by County and Reporting Agency by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Not Investigated				Total			
	FtI	PI	PD	Tot	FtI	PI	PD	Tot
LAWRENCE	0	19	212	231	7	348	1,144	1,499
MADISON	0	26	331	357	12	1,304	3,780	5,096
MARION	0	511	6,678	7,189	97	8,652	24,774	33,523
MARSHALL	0	14	144	158	12	405	1,328	1,745
MARTIN	0	8	87	95	3	90	244	337
MIAMI	0	7	137	144	6	252	870	1,128
MONROE	0	71	981	1,052	9	908	3,649	4,566
MONTGOMERY	0	19	251	270	9	276	1,036	1,321
MORGAN	0	25	256	281	7	413	1,255	1,675
NEWTON	0	4	42	46	3	77	296	376
NOBLE	0	10	221	231	10	292	1,411	1,713
OHIO	0	6	55	61	0	41	176	217
ORANGE	0	48	370	418	5	83	534	622
OWEN	0	12	151	163	3	162	475	640
PARKE	0	14	186	200	2	101	470	573
PERRY	0	26	190	216	3	136	545	684
PIKE	0	10	147	157	6	93	309	408
PORTER	0	41	552	593	24	1,212	3,388	4,624
POSEY	0	26	227	253	3	120	455	578
PULASKI	0	27	175	202	4	96	503	603
PUTNAM	0	38	303	341	5	237	941	1,183
RANDOLPH	0	7	100	107	9	149	582	740
RIPLEY	0	12	277	289	5	161	706	872
RUSH	0	4	93	97	3	119	407	529
SAINST JOSEPH	0	43	631	674	37	2,632	7,661	10,330
SCOTT	0	18	114	132	4	255	570	829
SHELBY	0	6	184	190	6	342	1,033	1,381
SPENCER	0	4	118	122	5	137	499	641
STARKE	0	10	96	106	5	192	627	824
STEUBEN	0	8	266	274	8	299	1,454	1,761
SULLIVAN	0	62	370	432	5	84	438	527
SWITZERLAND	0	5	161	166	3	63	301	367
TIPPECANOE	0	31	433	464	17	1,240	5,235	6,492
TIPTON	0	53	187	240	4	108	311	423
UNION	0	5	67	72	2	44	202	248
VANDERBURGH	0	215	3,175	3,390	12	1,513	5,307	6,832
VERMILLION	0	9	192	201	9	143	449	601
VIGO	0	34	507	541	17	1,216	4,027	5,260
WABASH	0	10	115	125	10	309	968	1,287
WARREN	0	3	100	103	2	48	232	282
WARRICK	0	16	157	173	3	288	1,190	1,481
WASHINGTON	0	6	89	95	5	198	675	878
WAYNE	0	27	553	580	14	735	2,183	2,932
WELLS	0	7	74	81	6	182	638	826
WHITE	0	3	121	124	2	196	880	1,078
WHITLEY	0	13	204	217	4	219	846	1,069

INDIANA 0 2,537 33,107 35,644 870 52,058 168,537 221,465

Legend: FtI=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total



Property Damage Crashes

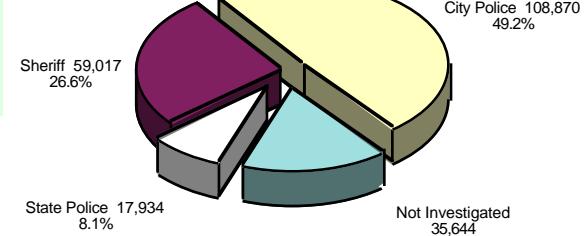


Figure 25. Property Damage and Total Crashes by Reporting Agency - 1996

# Crashes

**Table 43. Manner of Collision and Severity of Crashes Resulting in Fires - 1996**

Manner of Collision	Fatal	Personal Injury		Property Damage	Total
		Injury	Severity		
Rear End, Neither Turning	4	9	7	20	
Head On, Neither Turning	10	9	5	24	
Sideswipe Same	0	2	5	7	
Sideswipe Opposite	0	0	3	3	
Off Road Collision	11	18	12	41	
Right Angle	13	5	6	24	
Left Turn	1	6	1	8	
Right Turn	0	0	1	1	
Unknown	0	1	91	92	
Total	39	50	131	220	

**Table 44. Crashes by Collision With by Severity and Locale - 1996**

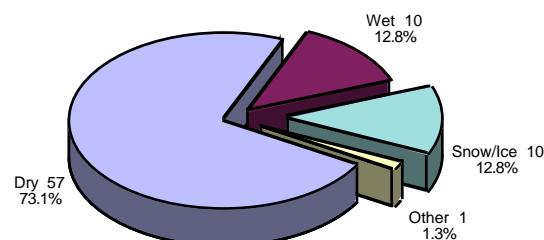
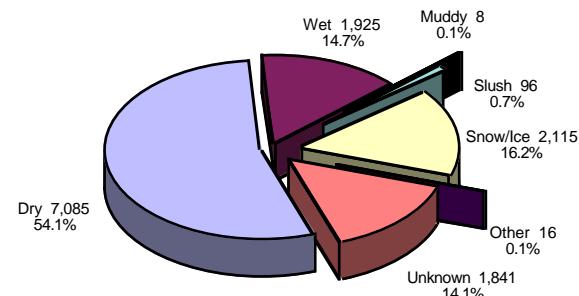
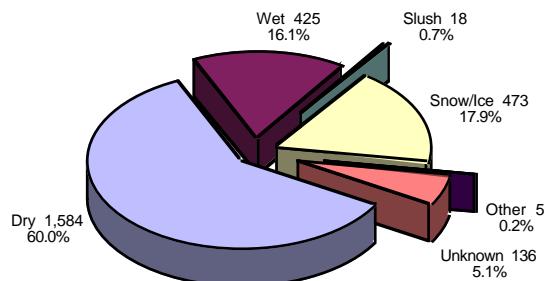
Collision With . . .	Fatal Crashes			Personal Injury Crashes			Property Damage Crashes			Total		
	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot
<b>Other Motor</b>												
Vehicle	329	130	459	10,927	23,297	34,224	25,058	71,518	96,576	36,314	94,945	131,259
Pedestrian	37	38	75	251	1,309	1,560	22	64	86	310	1,411	1,721
Bicyclist	3	3	6	184	971	1,155	45	131	176	232	1,105	1,337
RR Train	7	14	21	44	61	105	58	135	193	109	210	319
<b>Animal Drawn</b>												
Vehicle	4	0	4	29	9	38	46	29	75	79	38	117
Deer	3	0	3	369	36	405	10,222	828	11,050	10,594	864	11,458
Other Animal	0	1	1	115	14	129	955	189	1,144	1,070	204	1,274
Fixed Object	477	135	612	12,892	6,732	19,624	21,445	11,558	33,003	34,814	18,425	53,239
Other	11	5	16	246	158	404	999	773	1,772	1,256	936	2,192

Legend: R=Rural; U=Urban; Tot=Total

Note: This report counts collisions, not crashes. A vehicle may collide with an object from more than one category. Also, non-collision crashes are not counted.

**Table 45. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Road Conditions and Severity - 1996**

Road Conditions	Fatal Crashes	Personal Injury Crashes	Property Damage Crashes	Total Crashes	Total	
					Injuries	Fatalities
Dry	57	1,584	5,444	7,085	2,349	65
Wet	10	425	1,490	1,925	601	14
Muddy	0	0	8	8	0	0
Slush	0	18	78	96	24	0
Snow/Ice	10	473	1,632	2,115	674	10
Other	1	5	10	16	11	1
Unknown	0	136	1,705	1,841	150	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>2,641</b>	<b>10,367</b>	<b>13,086</b>	<b>3,809</b>	<b>90</b>

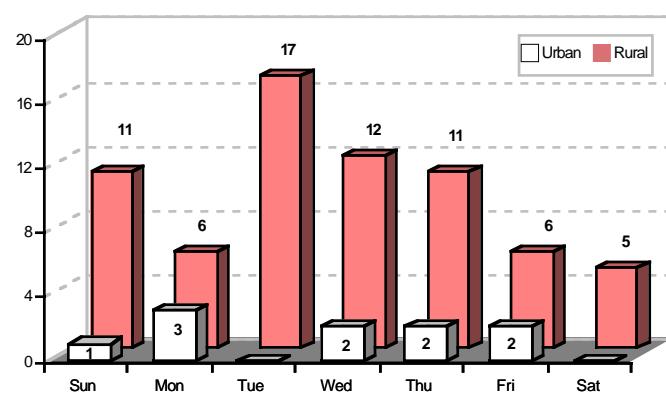
**Fatal Crashes****Total Crashes****Personal Injury Crashes****Figure 26. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Road Conditions - 1996**

# Crashes

**Table 46. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week by Severity - 1996**

Urban																		
Sunday					Monday					Tuesday					Wednesday			
Time	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot		
midnight - 1 am	0	2	14	16	0	2	6	8	0	3	3	6	0	5	5	10		
1 - 2 am	0	4	11	15	0	1	12	13	0	3	4	7	0	2	9	11		
2 - 3 am	0	3	9	12	0	0	6	6	0	4	6	10	0	2	4	6		
3 - 4 am	0	2	14	16	0	1	2	3	0	2	5	7	0	1	11	12		
4 - 5 am	0	2	6	8	0	0	7	7	0	5	7	12	0	3	8	11		
5 - 6 am	0	9	7	16	0	2	4	6	0	2	7	9	0	5	7	12		
6 - 7 am	0	5	8	13	0	8	25	33	0	7	20	27	0	5	20	25		
7 - 8 am	0	0	9	9	0	6	38	44	0	9	46	55	0	9	54	63		
8 - 9 am	0	5	10	15	0	10	45	55	0	14	33	47	0	10	35	45		
9 - 10 am	1	9	14	24	0	12	17	29	0	7	33	40	0	4	19	23		
10 - 11 am	0	3	11	14	0	7	25	32	0	9	23	32	0	10	21	31		
11 - noon	0	9	18	27	0	6	16	22	0	8	23	31	0	10	23	33		
noon - 1 pm	0	3	15	18	1	10	32	43	0	4	29	33	0	10	26	36		
1 - 2 pm	0	0	17	17	0	3	23	26	0	8	25	33	0	7	25	32		
2 - 3 pm	0	6	23	29	0	8	22	30	0	12	38	50	0	5	43	48		
3 - 4 pm	0	8	23	31	0	8	43	51	0	9	28	37	0	8	34	42		
4 - 5 pm	0	7	22	29	0	11	29	40	0	8	51	59	0	7	45	52		
5 - 6 pm	0	5	32	37	0	7	40	47	0	9	55	64	1	8	45	54		
6 - 7 pm	0	9	20	29	0	4	30	34	0	8	25	33	0	10	30	40		
7 - 8 pm	0	2	18	20	0	7	16	23	0	9	23	32	0	3	24	27		
8 - 9 pm	0	1	13	14	1	3	16	20	0	8	9	17	0	4	15	19		
9 - 10 pm	0	4	13	17	1	4	11	16	0	3	8	11	0	6	20	26		
10 - 11 pm	0	5	9	14	0	5	8	13	0	2	9	11	1	1	10	12		
11 - midnight	0	5	9	14	0	4	12	16	0	1	9	10	0	5	12	17		
Unknown	0	3	8	11	0	0	7	7	0	1	9	10	0	0	15	15		
Total	1	111	353	465	3	129	492	624	0	155	528	683	2	140	560	702		

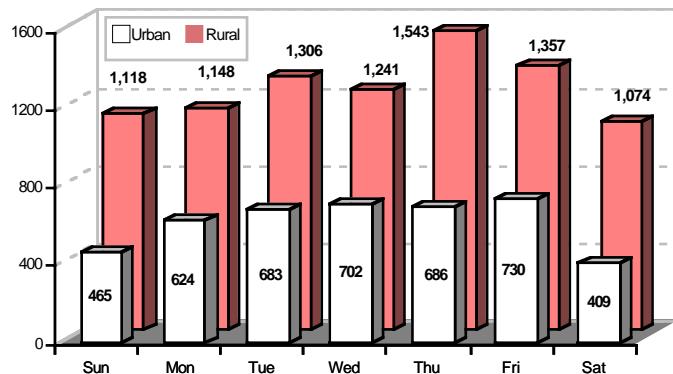
Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total



**Figure 27. Fatal Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Day and Locale - 1996**

**Table 46. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

Time	Urban															
	Thursday				Friday				Saturday				Total			
	Ftl	Pi	PD	Tot	Ftl	Pi	PD	Tot	Ftl	Pi	PD	Tot	Ftl	Pi	PD	Tot
midnight - 1 am	0	1	15	16	0	7	13	20	0	11	7	18	0	31	63	94
1 - 2 am	0	1	7	8	0	3	10	13	0	2	6	8	0	16	59	75
2 - 3 am	0	1	6	7	0	7	6	13	0	4	6	10	0	21	43	64
3 - 4 am	0	5	5	10	0	3	8	11	0	4	8	12	0	18	53	71
4 - 5 am	1	1	5	7	0	5	9	14	0	5	7	12	1	21	49	71
5 - 6 am	0	2	21	23	1	4	11	16	0	2	10	12	1	26	67	94
6 - 7 am	0	8	26	34	0	4	23	27	0	6	11	17	0	43	133	176
7 - 8 am	0	11	44	55	0	12	37	49	0	3	10	13	0	50	238	288
8 - 9 am	0	8	27	35	0	6	26	32	0	4	11	15	0	57	187	244
9 - 10 am	1	8	34	43	0	6	30	36	0	3	9	12	2	49	156	207
10 - 11 am	0	12	29	41	0	2	19	21	0	2	15	17	0	45	143	188
11 - noon	0	5	22	27	0	6	17	23	0	8	18	26	0	52	137	189
noon - 1 pm	0	8	25	33	0	2	22	24	0	4	20	24	1	41	169	211
1 - 2 pm	0	6	23	29	1	10	19	30	0	9	20	29	1	43	152	196
2 - 3 pm	0	10	31	41	0	11	39	50	0	4	14	18	0	56	210	266
3 - 4 pm	0	7	36	43	0	9	44	53	0	7	20	27	0	56	228	284
4 - 5 pm	0	11	36	47	0	14	50	64	0	8	19	27	0	66	252	318
5 - 6 pm	0	12	40	52	0	14	54	68	0	6	13	19	1	61	279	341
6 - 7 pm	0	5	27	32	0	5	43	48	0	2	12	14	0	43	187	230
7 - 8 pm	0	3	24	27	0	5	22	27	0	3	13	16	0	32	140	172
8 - 9 pm	0	4	11	15	0	5	22	27	0	2	15	17	1	27	101	129
9 - 10 pm	0	2	12	14	0	7	12	19	0	3	8	11	1	29	84	114
10 - 11 pm	0	2	16	18	0	7	8	15	0	5	5	10	1	27	65	93
11 - midnight	0	5	5	10	0	6	14	20	0	3	16	19	0	29	77	106
Unknown	0	2	17	19	0	3	7	10	0	1	5	6	0	10	68	78
Total	2	140	544	686	2	163	565	730	0	111	298	409	10	949	3,340	4,299



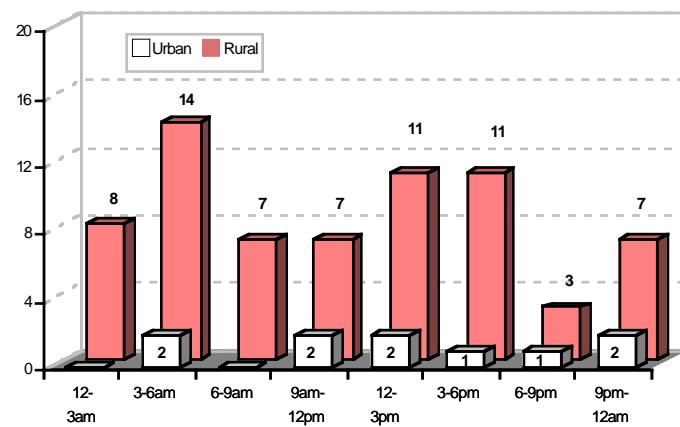
**Figure 28. Total Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Day and Locale - 1996**

# Crashes

**Table 46. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

Time	Rural															
	Sunday				Monday				Tuesday				Wednesday			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
midnight - 1 am	0	7	31	38	0	5	19	24	1	5	22	28	1	2	22	25
1 - 2 am	1	4	30	35	0	8	24	32	0	5	18	23	0	4	25	29
2 - 3 am	2	9	28	39	0	3	19	22	0	3	16	19	0	5	16	21
3 - 4 am	1	6	23	30	0	4	24	28	0	4	13	17	1	13	21	35
4 - 5 am	0	2	23	25	0	2	17	19	1	3	16	20	0	7	31	38
5 - 6 am	2	6	27	35	1	6	33	40	2	4	32	38	0	3	38	41
6 - 7 am	0	6	20	26	0	14	50	64	0	10	37	47	0	10	54	64
7 - 8 am	1	7	22	30	0	18	75	93	0	18	72	90	0	20	79	99
8 - 9 am	0	8	24	32	2	13	52	67	1	16	61	78	2	15	53	70
9 - 10 am	0	15	25	40	1	9	38	48	1	16	47	64	1	15	39	55
10 - 11 am	0	8	33	41	0	11	46	57	0	9	36	45	0	17	38	55
11 - noon	0	12	41	53	0	9	33	42	0	10	41	51	0	9	44	53
noon - 1 pm	0	9	31	40	0	11	35	46	0	15	40	55	2	11	20	33
1 - 2 pm	0	16	42	58	0	14	47	61	3	6	54	63	1	7	39	47
2 - 3 pm	2	20	36	58	0	13	45	58	0	7	54	61	0	7	40	47
3 - 4 pm	0	9	35	44	0	9	51	60	3	18	65	86	2	17	59	78
4 - 5 pm	0	16	62	78	0	15	49	64	1	20	83	104	1	15	58	74
5 - 6 pm	0	13	38	51	2	8	57	67	1	20	72	93	0	19	61	80
6 - 7 pm	0	12	61	73	0	6	41	47	1	10	63	74	0	7	60	67
7 - 8 pm	0	10	49	59	0	4	38	42	0	5	58	63	0	14	47	61
8 - 9 pm	0	9	45	54	0	4	37	41	0	10	34	44	0	6	47	53
9 - 10 pm	0	10	41	51	0	3	25	28	0	10	46	56	0	9	30	39
10 - 11 pm	0	4	46	50	0	4	36	40	0	5	25	30	1	4	26	31
11 - midnight	1	6	39	46	0	5	26	31	2	1	24	27	0	5	18	23
Unknown	1	4	27	32	0	2	25	27	0	4	26	30	0	3	20	23
Total	11	228	879	1,118	6	200	942	1,148	17	234	1,055	1,306	12	244	985	1,241

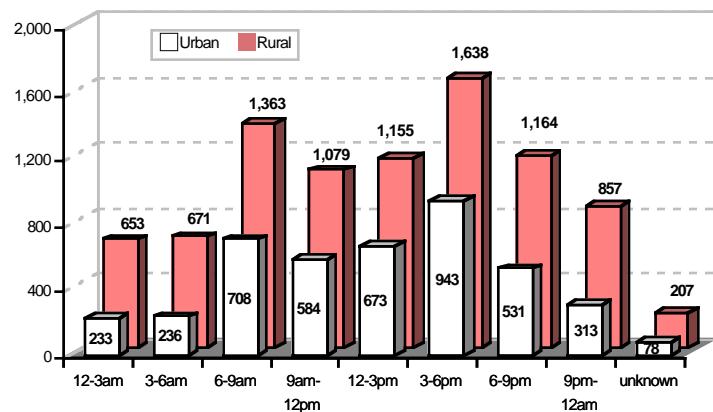
Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total



**Figure 29. Fatal Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Time of Day and Locale - 1996**

**Table 46. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

Time	Rural															
	Thursday				Friday				Saturday				Total			
	Ftl	Pi	PD	Tot	Ftl	Pi	PD	Tot	Ftl	Pi	PD	Tot	Ftl	Pi	PD	Tot
midnight - 1 am	1	10	18	29	0	9	27	36	0	10	37	47	3	48	176	227
1 - 2 am	1	6	26	33	0	11	27	38	1	4	34	39	3	42	184	229
2 - 3 am	0	4	23	27	0	9	25	34	0	7	28	35	2	40	155	197
3 - 4 am	0	6	20	26	0	9	17	26	0	9	23	32	2	51	141	194
4 - 5 am	1	3	25	29	1	3	30	34	1	7	20	28	4	27	162	193
5 - 6 am	0	8	28	36	2	13	29	44	1	5	44	50	8	45	231	284
6 - 7 am	0	13	59	72	0	17	58	75	0	14	30	44	0	84	308	392
7 - 8 am	1	25	81	107	0	21	72	93	0	16	26	42	2	125	427	554
8 - 9 am	0	14	73	87	0	7	45	52	0	5	26	31	5	78	334	417
9 - 10 am	2	9	58	69	0	10	29	39	0	7	36	43	5	81	272	358
10 - 11 am	0	20	51	71	0	7	24	31	0	8	48	56	0	80	276	356
11 - noon	0	12	63	75	1	12	36	49	1	10	31	42	2	74	289	365
noon - 1 pm	1	19	42	62	0	9	33	42	0	13	37	50	3	87	238	328
1 - 2 pm	1	18	50	69	1	12	52	65	0	11	36	47	6	84	320	410
2 - 3 pm	0	20	60	80	0	17	42	59	0	19	35	54	2	103	312	417
3 - 4 pm	0	11	73	84	0	19	57	76	0	14	46	60	5	97	386	488
4 - 5 pm	0	24	76	100	0	20	84	104	0	18	49	67	2	128	461	591
5 - 6 pm	0	17	95	112	1	20	87	108	0	6	42	48	4	103	452	559
6 - 7 pm	0	9	68	77	0	7	67	74	0	6	40	46	1	57	400	458
7 - 8 pm	0	14	39	53	0	13	49	62	0	5	31	36	0	65	311	376
8 - 9 pm	2	7	47	56	0	7	43	50	0	5	27	32	2	48	280	330
9 - 10 pm	1	13	43	57	0	8	51	59	1	2	35	38	2	55	271	328
10 - 11 pm	0	7	41	48	0	1	36	37	0	3	34	37	1	28	244	273
11 - midnight	0	9	43	52	0	4	33	37	0	11	29	40	3	41	212	256
Unknown	0	3	29	32	0	1	32	33	0	4	26	30	1	21	185	207
Total	11	301	1,231	1,543	6	266	1,085	1,357	5	219	850	1,074	68	1,692	7,027	8,787

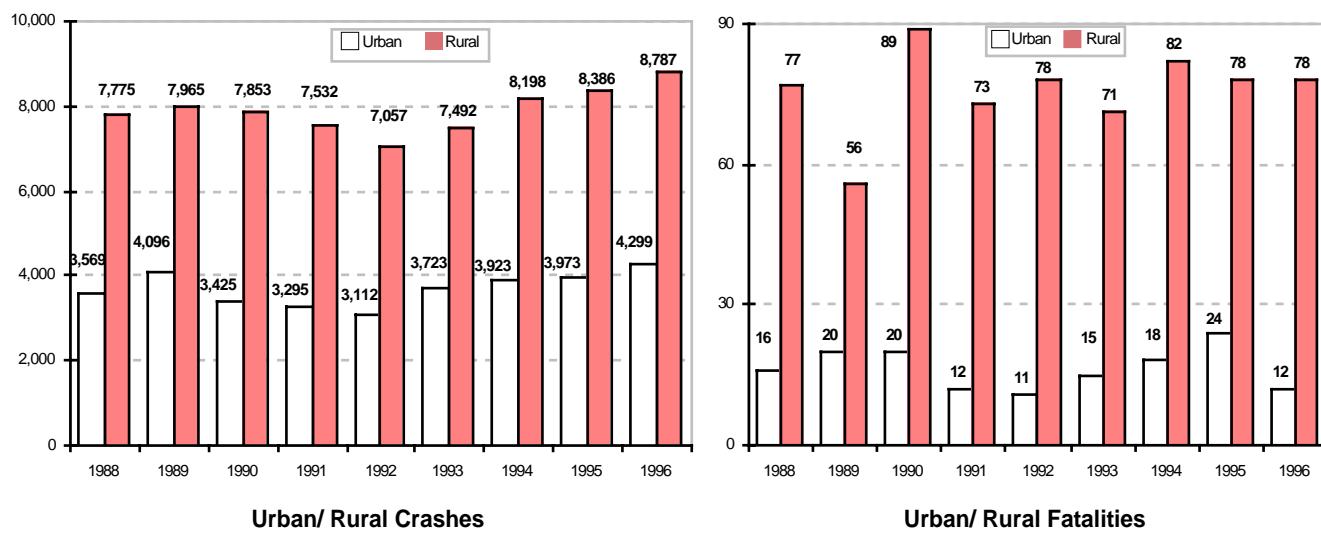


**Figure 30. Total Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Time of Day and Locale - 1996**

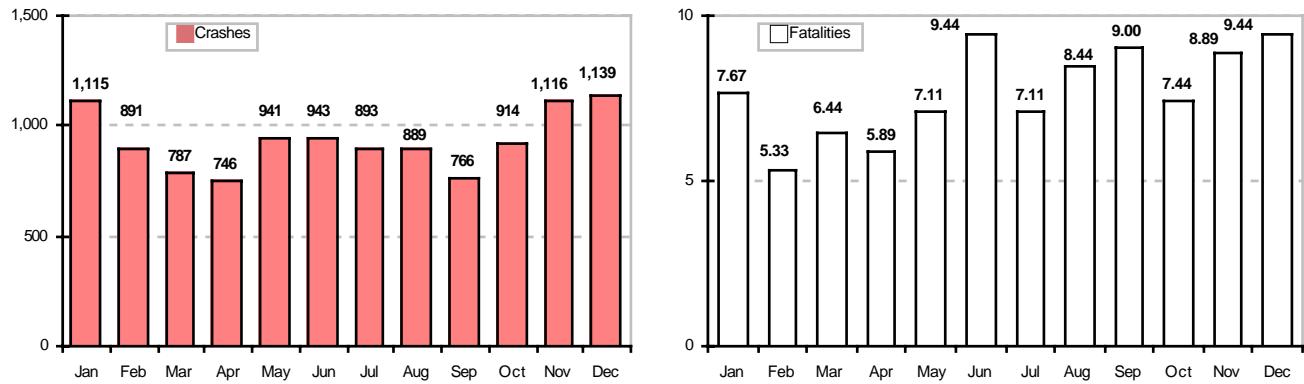
# Crashes

**Table 47. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Collision With by Severity and Locale - 1996**

Collision With ...	Fatal			Personal Injury			Property Damage			Total		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
<b>Other Motor</b>												
Vehicle	32	6	38	740	587	1,327	2,365	1,845	4,210	3,137	2,438	5,575
Pedestrian	9	0	9	9	5	14	1	0	1	19	5	24
Bicyclist	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	1	5	5	1	6
RR Train	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	2
<b>Animal Drawn</b>												
Vehicle	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Deer	0	0	0	40	4	44	931	80	1,011	971	84	1,055
Other Animal	0	0	0	5	1	6	52	9	61	57	10	67
Fixed Object	41	7	48	1,078	473	1,551	2,374	759	3,133	3,493	1,239	4,732
Other	2	1	3	38	29	67	335	241	576	375	271	646



**Figure 31. Annual Interstate/Toll Road Crashes: 1988-1996**



**Figure 32. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Monthly Average: 1988-1996**

**Table 48. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes and Fatalities by Month and Year: 1991-1993**

Month	1991				1992				1993									
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total						
January	907	9	335	0	1,242	9	726	11	260	1	986	12	613	3	255	1	868	4
February	604	5	235	0	839	5	399	3	155	0	554	3	746	3	299	1	1,045	4
March	482	9	291	0	773	9	627	6	322	1	949	7	518	12	298	0	816	12
April	469	2	225	2	694	4	513	6	235	1	748	7	509	7	313	3	822	10
May	674	1	267	0	941	1	611	3	266	2	877	5	637	7	284	1	921	8
June	611	6	264	2	875	8	638	9	250	1	888	10	678	8	330	0	1,008	8
July	552	7	254	2	806	9	646	5	293	2	939	7	608	4	333	1	941	5
August	583	6	275	0	858	6	570	9	233	1	803	10	586	5	341	2	927	7
September	483	7	234	1	717	8	454	5	233	0	687	5	493	6	258	2	751	8
October	609	5	275	2	884	7	575	7	265	0	840	7	626	2	295	1	921	3
November	889	11	309	2	1,198	13	705	6	324	1	1,029	7	830	9	388	3	1,218	12
December	669	5	331	1	1,000	6	593	8	276	1	869	9	645	5	329	0	974	5
Total	7,532	73	3,295	12	10,827	85	7,057	78	3,112	11	10,169	89	7,489	71	3,723	15	11,212	86

*Legend: Crsh=Crashes; Fat=Fatalities*

**Table 49. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes and Fatalities by Month and Year: 1994-1996**

	1994			1995			1996											
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total									
Month	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat	Crsh	Fat			
January	1,129	8	625	3	1,754	11	1,020	4	421	2	1,441	6	1,104	10	473	1	1,577	11
February	849	5	476	3	1,325	8	493	2	186	0	679	2	583	4	268	3	851	7
March	485	4	227	1	712	5	455	2	260	1	715	3	742	7	384	0	1,126	7
April	602	3	296	0	898	3	507	6	274	0	781	6	548	4	282	2	830	6
May	693	10	270	1	963	11	681	11	360	1	1,041	12	761	3	350	3	1,111	6
June	635	7	296	1	931	8	738	12	332	6	1,070	18	731	7	388	1	1,119	8
July	621	3	277	3	898	6	608	6	399	0	1,007	6	650	10	360	0	1,010	10
August	600	12	302	2	902	14	614	7	391	0	1,005	7	639	6	356	0	995	6
September	555	11	284	3	839	14	530	6	292	4	822	10	558	4	309	0	867	4
October	668	11	258	0	926	11	664	9	352	3	1,016	12	699	11	366	0	1,065	11
November	770	7	302	1	1,072	8	953	4	304	2	1,257	6	860	9	340	0	1,200	9
December	591	1	310	0	901	1	1,123	9	402	5	1,525	14	912	3	423	2	1,335	5
Total	8,198	82	3,923	18	12,121	100	8,386	78	3,973	24	12,359	102	8,787	78	4,299	12	13,086	90

*Legend: Crsh=Crashes; Fat=Fatalities*

# Crashes

**Table 50. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Light Conditions and Severity - 1996**

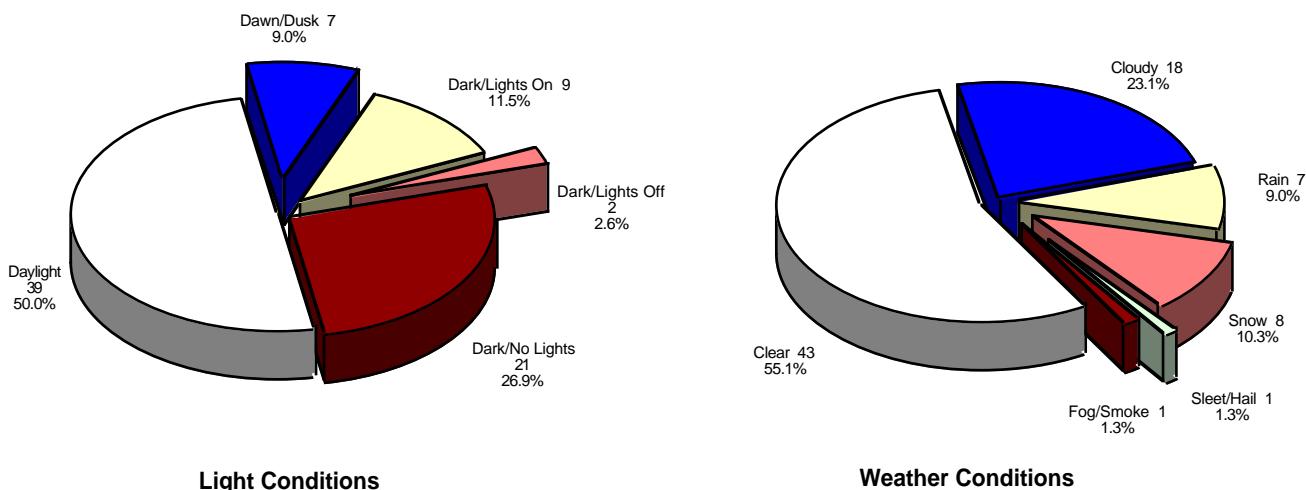
Light Conditions	Fatal	%	PI	%	PD	%	Total Crashes		Total			
							%	Total	Injuries	%	Fat	%
<b>Daylight</b>	39	50.0%	1,564	59.2%	5,067	48.9%	<b>6,670</b>	51.0%	2,257	59.3%	43	47.8%
<b>Dawn/Dusk</b>	7	9.0%	126	4.8%	507	4.9%	<b>640</b>	4.9%	194	5.1%	11	12.2%
<b>Dark/Lights On</b>	9	11.5%	361	13.7%	1,019	9.8%	<b>1,389</b>	10.6%	485	12.7%	11	12.2%
<b>Dark/Lights Off</b>	2	2.6%	26	1.0%	131	1.3%	<b>159</b>	1.2%	35	0.9%	2	2.2%
<b>Dark/No Lights</b>	21	26.9%	428	16.2%	1,931	18.6%	<b>2,380</b>	18.2%	687	18.0%	23	25.6%
<b>Unknown</b>	0	0.0%	136	5.1%	1,712	16.5%	<b>1,848</b>	14.1%	151	4.0%	0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>		<b>2,641</b>		<b>10,367</b>		<b>13,086</b>		<b>3,809</b>		<b>90</b>	

Note: Lights On, Lights Off and Dark/No Lights refer to street lights. Legend: PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Fat=Fatalities

**Table 51. Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Weather Conditions and Severity - 1996**

Weather Conditions	Fatal	%	PI	%	PD	%	Total Crashes		Total			
							%	Total	Injuries	%	Fat	%
<b>Clear</b>	43	55.1%	1,172	44.4%	3,995	38.5%	<b>5,210</b>	39.8%	1,770	46.5%	52	57.8%
<b>Cloudy</b>	18	23.1%	650	24.6%	2,164	20.9%	<b>2,832</b>	21.6%	920	24.2%	18	20.0%
<b>Rain</b>	7	9.0%	283	10.7%	980	9.5%	<b>1,270</b>	9.7%	388	10.2%	10	11.1%
<b>Snow</b>	8	10.3%	334	12.6%	1,301	12.5%	<b>1,643</b>	12.6%	486	12.8%	8	8.9%
<b>Sleet/Hail</b>	1	1.3%	44	1.7%	150	1.4%	<b>195</b>	1.5%	63	1.7%	1	1.1%
<b>Fog/Smoke</b>	1	1.3%	24	0.9%	68	0.7%	<b>93</b>	0.7%	34	0.9%	1	1.1%
<b>Unknown</b>	0	0.0%	134	5.1%	1,709	16.5%	<b>1,843</b>	14.1%	148	3.9%	0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>		<b>2,641</b>		<b>10,367</b>		<b>13,086</b>		<b>3,809</b>		<b>90</b>	

Legend: PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Fat=Fatalities



**Figure 33. Fatal Interstate/Toll Road Crashes by Light and Weather Conditions - 1996**

# Drivers

Although crashes occur for a wide variety of reasons, driver actions often play an important role. This section contains specific information about drivers in Indiana crashes in 1996. Demographic factors such as age, gender, physical condition, are covered, as well as conditions of the crash such as pre-crash action.

Driver crash involvement varied greatly by driver age. At first glance (see Tables 52 and 53), younger drivers (under age 20) seem to make up only a small percentage (14.6 percent) of the total crash problem. However, when crash involvement is controlled for exposure based on licensed drivers, the picture changes drastically. As shown in Table 53, drivers in the 16 to 19-year-old age group made up only 6.1 percent of the State's licensed drivers while they accounted for 14.3 percent of the total drivers in crashes.

Drivers in the 20 to 24-year-old group are over-represented in the crash data as well. Drivers under 20-years-old were involved in crashes at rates more than double that of the 25 to 34-year-olds, and almost four times greater than drivers in the over 45 age groups (Figure 34).

Table 54 and Figure 35 present similar results for fatal crashes. Younger drivers are greatly over-represented when expressed as crashes per 1000 licensed drivers in their age group. Drivers under 20-years-old were involved in fatal crashes at rates more than double that of the 25 to 34-year-olds, and almost three times greater than drivers in the over 45 age groups.

The risk of being in a crash or a fatal crash decreases as drivers get older, with the exception of the oldest drivers. Drivers in the 75 years and older age group are over-represented in both fatal and non-fatal crashes.

Drivers in the 16 to 19-year-old age group had a large increase in involvement in fatal crashes over 1995 (from 141 in 1995 to 188 in 1996). The fatal crash involvement rate per 1000 licensed drivers was 0.79 in 1996 versus 0.61 in 1995 for these young drivers (Table 54 and Figure 35).

# Drivers Cont.

Teenage drivers are also more likely to be reported as being fatigued, asleep or effected by medication or drugs when involved in a crash. Drivers 18 to 19-years-old were the most likely to be reported as being fatigued or asleep (Table 55).

Male drivers have higher crash rates than female drivers do in Indiana. During 1996, males, who made up 51 percent of the licensed driving population, were 56.6 percent of all drivers involved in crashes or 59.4 percent of drivers when the gender of the driver is known (Table 56), and greater than 72 percent of the drivers in fatal crashes. Age 21-34 males are most likely to be a driver in an alcohol-related crash (Table 58). Male drivers have a much higher frequency of crashes during the midnight to 6 AM time period (Table 59).

**Table 52. Drivers in Crashes by Age Group and Severity - 1996**

Age	Licensed Drivers	Percent of Total Drivers	Percent of Total Drivers in Crashes	Percent of Drivers in Age Group Involved in Crashes	Number of Drivers Involved in Crashes	Drivers in Fatal Crashes	Drivers in Injury Crashes	Drivers in Property Damage Crashes
<14	0	0.0%	0.1%	N/A	453	4	205	244
15	0	0.0%	0.2%	N/A	632	5	238	389
16	40,368	1.0%	3.6%	33.3%	13,423	41	3,828	9,554
17	62,137	1.6%	3.8%	23.1%	14,347	47	3,965	10,335
18	67,652	1.7%	3.7%	20.4%	13,773	56	3,799	9,918
19	68,562	1.8%	3.3%	17.9%	12,268	44	3,225	8,999
20	70,819	1.8%	2.8%	15.1%	10,669	44	2,829	7,796
21	64,383	1.6%	2.7%	15.9%	10,252	29	2,666	7,557
22	68,373	1.8%	2.5%	13.6%	9,318	36	2,435	6,847
23	72,997	1.9%	2.4%	12.3%	8,982	31	2,351	6,600
24	75,805	1.9%	2.4%	11.9%	9,043	34	2,427	6,582
25-34	766,426	19.6%	21.1%	10.3%	79,092	285	20,634	58,173
35-44	860,191	22.0%	17.8%	7.8%	66,971	272	16,894	49,805
45-54	686,092	17.6%	11.7%	6.4%	43,963	183	10,851	32,929
55-64	451,495	11.6%	6.7%	5.5%	25,004	106	6,180	18,718
65-74	353,338	9.1%	4.6%	4.9%	17,383	86	4,233	13,064
75+	193,881	5.0%	2.9%	5.7%	10,977	78	2,866	8,033
Unknown	0	N/A	7.6%	N/A	28,644	19	2,879	25,746
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,902,519</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>375,194</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>92,505</b>	<b>281,289</b>

Legend: N/A=Not Applicable

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.

**Table 53. Total Crashes Per Licensed Driver by Age - 1996**

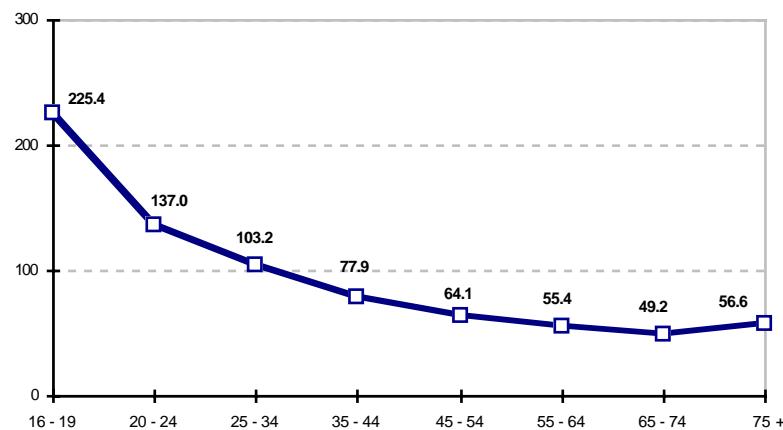
Age	Drivers in Crashes	% of Total Drivers in Crashes	Licensed Drivers	% of Licensed Drivers	Drivers in Crashes Per 1000 Licensed Drivers
0 - 15	1,085	0.3%	0	0.0%	N/A
16 - 19	53,811	14.3%	238,719	6.1%	225.4
20 - 24	48,264	12.9%	352,378	9.0%	137.0
25 - 34	79,092	21.1%	766,426	19.6%	103.2
35 - 44	66,971	17.8%	860,191	22.0%	77.9
45 - 54	43,963	11.7%	686,092	17.6%	64.1
55 - 64	25,004	6.7%	451,495	11.6%	55.4
65 - 74	17,383	4.6%	353,338	9.1%	49.2
75 +	10,977	2.9%	193,881	5.0%	56.6
Unknown	28,644	7.6%	0	0.0%	N/A
<b>Total</b>	<b>375,194</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,902,519</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>96.1</b>

# Drivers

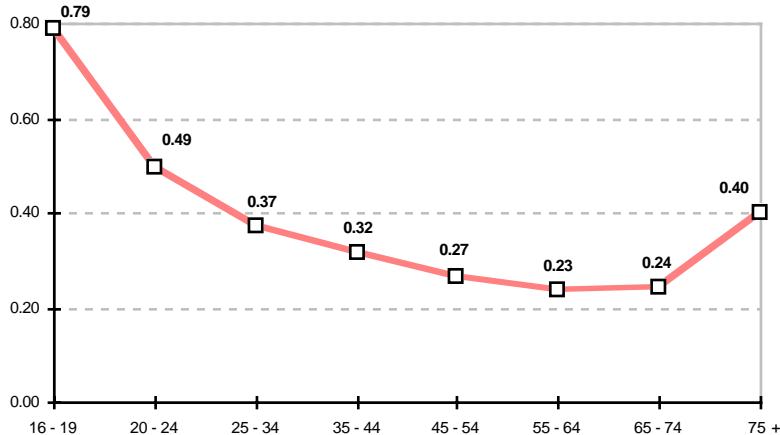
**Table 54. Fatal Crashes Per Licensed Driver by Age - 1996**

Age	Drivers in Crashes	% of Total Drivers in Crashes	Licensed Drivers	% of Licensed Drivers	Drivers in Crashes Per 1000 Licensed Drivers
0 - 15	9	0.6%	0	0.0%	N/A
16 - 19	188	13.4%	238,719	6.1%	0.79
20 - 24	174	12.4%	352,378	9.0%	0.49
25 - 34	285	20.4%	766,426	19.6%	0.37
35 - 44	272	19.4%	860,191	22.0%	0.32
45 - 54	183	13.1%	686,092	17.6%	0.27
55 - 64	106	7.6%	451,495	11.6%	0.23
65 - 74	86	6.1%	353,338	9.1%	0.24
75 +	78	5.6%	193,881	5.0%	0.40
Unknown	19	1.4%	0	0.0%	N/A
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,902,519</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>0.36</b>

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.



**Figure 34. Crash Rates per 1000 Licensed Drivers by Age Group - 1996**



**Figure 35. Fatal Crash Rates per 1000 Licensed Drivers by Age Group - 1996**

**Table 55. Driver Conditions by Age and Driver Factor - 1996**

Age	Had Been				Medication/			Total
	Normal	Drinking	Illness	Fatigued	Asleep	Drugs	Unknown	
<14	386	6	0	0	0	0	61	453
15	544	10	1	1	1	0	75	632
16	11,550	69	6	12	25	10	1,751	13,423
17	12,192	114	10	19	29	7	1,976	14,347
18	11,585	231	17	26	39	13	1,862	13,773
19	10,275	252	7	33	35	9	1,657	12,268
20	8,852	249	7	13	29	15	1,504	10,669
21	8,379	389	14	22	32	3	1,413	10,252
22	7,627	369	7	25	28	8	1,254	9,318
23	7,389	315	10	21	26	5	1,216	8,982
24	7,385	340	8	18	22	7	1,263	9,043
25 - 34	64,135	3,061	122	142	160	81	11,391	79,092
35 - 44	54,116	2,385	103	109	101	81	10,076	66,971
45 - 54	35,980	911	94	61	54	31	6,832	43,963
55 - 64	20,438	364	76	29	32	15	4,050	25,004
65 - 74	14,001	180	79	23	32	9	3,059	17,383
75 - 84	7,270	50	53	14	12	9	1,554	8,962
85+	1,545	31	11	6	5	1	416	2,015
Unknown	937	40	1	2	2	2	27,660	28,644
Total	284,586	9,366	626	576	664	306	79,070	375,194

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.

**Table 56. Drivers in Crashes by Age, Gender and Crash Severity - 1996**

Age	Fatal			Personal Injury			Property Damage			Total*		
	M	F	Tot*	M	F	Tot*	M	F	Tot*	M	F	Tot
<14	4	0	4	142	62	205	171	72	244	317	134	453
15	4	1	5	162	75	238	226	162	389	392	238	632
16	22	19	41	2,057	1,768	3,828	5,429	4,114	9,554	7,508	5,901	13,423
17	28	19	47	2,167	1,795	3,965	6,082	4,237	10,335	8,277	6,051	14,347
18	40	16	56	2,218	1,575	3,799	6,054	3,845	9,918	8,312	5,436	13,773
19	31	13	44	1,905	1,319	3,225	5,571	3,421	8,999	7,507	4,753	12,268
20	37	7	44	1,644	1,179	2,829	4,635	3,144	7,796	6,316	4,330	10,669
21	24	5	29	1,568	1,097	2,666	4,513	3,032	7,557	6,105	4,134	10,252
22	25	10	36	1,436	997	2,435	4,036	2,801	6,847	5,497	3,808	9,318
23	25	6	31	1,326	1,024	2,351	3,888	2,703	6,600	5,239	3,733	8,982
24	27	7	34	1,399	1,022	2,427	4,000	2,574	6,582	5,426	3,603	9,043
25 - 34	216	69	285	11,706	8,906	20,634	34,948	23,131	58,173	46,870	32,106	79,092
35 - 44	192	79	272	9,358	7,518	16,894	29,292	20,452	49,805	38,842	28,049	66,971
45 - 54	129	54	183	6,145	4,693	10,851	19,950	12,926	32,929	26,224	17,673	43,963
55 - 64	80	26	106	3,673	2,499	6,180	11,961	6,726	18,718	15,714	9,251	25,004
65 - 74	63	23	86	2,550	1,678	4,233	8,066	4,972	13,064	10,679	6,673	17,383
75 - 84	37	16	53	1,311	1,042	2,354	3,761	2,784	6,555	5,109	3,842	8,962
85+	18	7	25	303	206	512	901	574	1,478	1,222	787	2,015
Unknown	2	1	19	644	426	2,879	6,091	4,104	25,746	6,737	4,531	28,644
Total*	1,004	378	1,400	51,714	38,881	92,505	159,575	105,774	281,289	212,293	145,033	375,194

\*Total includes drivers whose gender is unknown.

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.

Legend: M=Male; F=Female; Tot=Total

# Drivers

**Table 57. Drivers in Crashes by Age Group by County - 1996**

County	Age									Total
	<21	21-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	Unknown	
ADAMS	308	109	264	257	180	119	74	60	126	1,497
ALLEN	3,976	2,358	5,152	4,327	2,654	1,479	1,033	586	2,104	23,669
BARTHOLOMEW	745	429	911	789	561	314	240	130	147	4,266
BENTON	60	18	54	42	20	12	21	11	15	253
BLACKFORD	131	65	125	107	70	60	29	28	26	641
BOONE	378	189	520	414	309	145	115	69	159	2,298
BROWN	156	62	114	139	86	46	22	19	33	677
CARROLL	196	102	164	164	108	55	52	29	39	909
CASS	586	294	567	471	290	216	151	120	129	2,824
CLARK	1,080	585	1,421	1,200	820	434	277	150	325	6,292
CLAY	318	128	315	246	186	111	69	63	84	1,520
CLINTON	354	175	322	242	183	92	79	54	107	1,608
CRAWFORD	67	41	63	73	45	25	19	8	24	365
DAVIESS	296	108	269	219	169	90	62	57	37	1,307
DEARBORN	530	216	515	462	260	184	123	73	105	2,468
DECATUR	304	113	275	209	134	67	53	50	53	1,258
DEKALB	404	197	445	400	270	132	107	50	220	2,225
DELAWARE	1,450	982	1,619	1,218	929	544	393	253	597	7,985
DUBOIS	475	199	437	405	223	159	108	69	58	2,133
ELKHART	2,143	1,311	2,915	2,322	1,511	866	595	363	807	12,833
FAYETTE	393	172	283	249	171	106	73	66	73	1,586
FLOYD	867	384	906	830	492	250	178	120	247	4,274
FOUNTAIN	169	99	162	148	107	81	54	31	32	883
FRANKLIN	189	100	192	168	101	56	38	14	41	899
FULTON	211	100	209	166	108	59	55	45	28	981
GIBSON	371	133	308	249	163	138	110	77	67	1,616
GRANT	830	438	923	742	566	369	274	171	318	4,631
GREENE	310	143	297	228	180	112	85	52	76	1,483
HAMILTON	1,363	727	2,016	1,688	1,026	524	328	170	698	8,540
HANCOCK	545	205	509	477	282	195	124	73	171	2,581
HARRISON	407	174	357	322	221	118	69	48	44	1,760
HENDRICKS	886	392	908	878	545	310	173	104	353	4,549
HENRY	503	206	503	361	299	183	134	82	182	2,453
HOWARD	940	489	1,026	937	677	376	294	183	180	5,102
HUNTINGTON	434	187	410	382	220	154	99	58	111	2,055
JACKSON	533	300	614	444	311	246	122	77	87	2,734
JASPER	334	134	282	270	184	112	54	45	55	1,470
JAY	205	113	222	184	119	90	60	49	62	1,104
JEFFERSON	358	165	294	278	194	119	74	50	71	1,603
JENNINGS	312	155	301	247	159	99	72	49	43	1,437
JOHNSON	1,119	503	1,221	964	651	333	251	152	505	5,699
KNOX	524	230	426	331	245	155	135	110	112	2,268
KOSCIUSKO	897	435	828	822	480	293	202	129	123	4,209
LAGRANGE	278	134	308	227	224	98	85	39	52	1,445
LAKE	5,090	3,251	7,184	6,840	4,540	2,630	1,812	998	2,827	35,172
LAPORTE	1,142	594	1,320	1,188	825	443	312	257	494	6,575

**Table 57. Drivers in Crashes by Age Group by County - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Age										Total
	<21	21-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	Unknown		
LAWRENCE	525	235	519	382	277	171	143	97	102	2,451	
MADISON	1,565	862	1,719	1,483	1,126	625	484	340	575	8,779	
MARION	7,588	6,009	14,513	11,396	7,057	3,869	2,484	1,411	8,881	63,208	
MARSHALL	553	223	517	469	313	162	118	80	94	2,529	
MARTIN	101	52	106	87	53	35	22	18	12	486	
MIAMI	389	150	362	274	182	135	68	49	56	1,665	
MONROE	1,645	1,349	1,772	1,282	868	483	287	190	451	8,327	
MONTGOMERY	392	230	430	383	258	131	87	57	72	2,040	
MORGAN	593	264	558	465	302	171	115	78	163	2,709	
NEWTON	109	47	104	88	50	40	19	17	30	504	
NOBLE	479	319	548	429	281	170	102	59	129	2,516	
OHIO	56	31	71	43	37	24	6	8	11	287	
ORANGE	156	94	157	160	110	84	43	37	61	902	
OWEN	209	79	195	177	129	61	38	17	51	956	
PARKE	138	72	157	148	98	45	43	32	35	768	
PERRY	248	97	171	176	108	77	56	41	36	1,010	
PIKE	128	48	132	107	69	32	22	15	13	566	
PORTER	1,543	747	1,434	1,458	1,025	469	324	205	411	7,616	
POSEY	173	64	145	180	105	50	47	24	95	883	
PULASKI	179	72	140	150	91	42	33	36	47	790	
PUTNAM	353	167	350	294	208	167	65	57	99	1,760	
RANDOLPH	236	96	194	182	120	73	65	35	56	1,057	
RIPLEY	302	134	267	216	127	90	66	30	49	1,281	
RUSH	160	63	154	111	83	42	42	28	65	748	
SAINT JOSEPH	2,916	1,844	3,986	3,223	2,014	1,079	926	592	1,483	18,063	
SCOTT	298	145	276	204	166	94	74	25	65	1,347	
SHELBY	437	235	450	380	244	155	86	64	102	2,153	
SPENCER	198	80	183	169	98	53	44	23	18	866	
STARKE	226	105	235	230	121	85	54	38	40	1,134	
STEUBEN	473	236	554	448	316	185	102	61	95	2,470	
SULLIVAN	137	54	135	123	99	54	43	33	97	775	
SWITZERLAND	113	34	104	69	42	37	14	10	18	441	
TIPPECANOE	2,203	1,737	2,371	1,784	1,208	623	387	284	510	11,107	
TIPTON	148	57	117	99	82	44	39	23	54	663	
UNION	74	19	61	66	39	21	17	10	28	335	
VANDERBURGH	2,268	1,262	2,467	2,297	1,505	825	757	492	816	12,689	
VERMILLION	180	73	160	139	102	68	44	40	63	869	
VIGO	1,646	1,132	1,816	1,526	943	540	400	313	727	9,043	
WABASH	424	180	337	345	244	136	94	67	87	1,914	
WARREN	76	26	81	62	42	38	12	7	9	353	
WARRICK	610	196	482	470	297	151	81	66	73	2,426	
WASHINGTON	286	123	272	237	137	100	55	34	23	1,267	
WAYNE	858	500	971	853	581	366	280	177	258	4,844	
WELLS	311	99	228	246	141	78	58	44	63	1,268	
WHITE	328	150	315	250	204	133	70	56	71	1,577	
WHITLEY	368	160	300	285	163	92	78	66	103	1,615	
INDIANA	65,565	37,595	79,092	66,971	43,963	25,004	17,383	10,977	28,644	375,194	

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.

# Drivers

**Table 58. Drivers in Crashes by Age Group and Gender - 1996**

Age and Gender	All Crashes				Alcohol-Related Crashes				
	Fatal %	P I %	P D %	Total %	Fatal %	P I %	P D %	Total %	
< 21	Male	166	10,295	28,168	38,629	38	524	602	1,164
	% Total	11.9%	11.1%	10.0%	10.3%	12.8%	8.1%	8.5%	8.4%
	Female	75	7,773	18,995	26,843	8	226	216	450
	% Total	5.4%	8.4%	6.8%	7.2%	2.7%	3.5%	3.0%	3.2%
	Total	241	18,089	47,235	65,565	46	751	819	1,616
	% Total	17.2%	19.6%	16.8%	17.5%	15.5%	11.6%	11.6%	11.6%
21-34	Male	317	17,435	51,385	69,137	94	2,189	2,253	4,536
	% Total	22.6%	18.8%	18.3%	18.4%	31.8%	33.7%	31.8%	32.7%
	Female	97	13,046	34,241	47,384	15	705	705	1,425
	% Total	6.9%	14.1%	12.2%	12.6%	5.1%	10.9%	10.0%	10.3%
	Total	415	30,513	85,759	116,687	109	2,899	2,963	5,971
	% Total	29.6%	33.0%	30.5%	31.1%	36.8%	44.6%	41.8%	43.0%
35-54	Male	321	15,503	49,242	65,066	89	1,646	1,794	3,529
	% Total	22.9%	16.8%	17.5%	17.3%	30.1%	25.3%	25.3%	25.4%
	Female	133	12,211	33,378	45,722	25	602	658	1,285
	% Total	9.5%	13.2%	11.9%	12.2%	8.4%	9.3%	9.3%	9.3%
	Total	455	27,745	82,734	110,934	114	2,251	2,452	4,817
	% Total	32.5%	30.0%	29.4%	29.6%	38.5%	34.7%	34.6%	34.7%
55 +	Male	198	7,837	24,689	32,724	22	394	471	887
	% Total	14.1%	8.5%	8.8%	8.7%	7.4%	6.1%	6.6%	6.4%
	Female	72	5,425	15,056	20,553	4	114	132	250
	% Total	5.1%	5.9%	5.4%	5.5%	1.4%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%
	Total	270	13,279	39,815	53,364	26	508	604	1,138
	% Total	19.3%	14.4%	14.2%	14.2%	8.8%	7.8%	8.5%	8.2%
Unknown	Male	2	644	6,091	6,737	0	20	34	54
	% Total	0.1%	0.7%	2.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%
	Female	1	426	4,104	4,531	0	7	15	22
	% Total	0.1%	0.5%	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
	Total	19	2,879	25,746	28,644	1	85	246	332
	% Total	1.4%	3.1%	9.2%	7.6%	0.3%	1.3%	3.5%	2.4%
Total	Male	1,004	51,714	159,575	212,293	243	4,773	5,154	10,170
	% Total	71.7%	55.9%	56.7%	56.6%	82.1%	73.5%	72.8%	73.3%
	Female	378	38,881	105,774	145,033	52	1,654	1,726	3,432
	% Total	27.0%	42.0%	37.6%	38.7%	17.6%	25.5%	24.4%	24.7%
	Total Drivers	1,400	92,505	281,289	375,194	296	6,494	7,084	13,874

Note: This report counts drivers, not crashes. Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded. Totals include drivers whose gender is unknown.

Example: Of all drivers involved in alcohol-related crashes in the State, 8.4% (1164/13874) were male drivers under the age of 21.

Also, of all drivers involved in fatal alcohol-related crashes 12.8% (38/296) were male drivers under the age of 21.

**Table 59. Drivers in Crashes by Age Group, Gender and Time of Day - 1996**

		Time Period					
Age and Gender		12-5:59 AM	6-11:59 AM	12-5:59 PM	6-11:59 PM	Unknown	Total
< 21	Male	2,383	7,121	17,515	10,793	817	<b>38,629</b>
	% of Total	6.2%	18.4%	45.3%	27.9%	2.1%	
	Female	1,019	5,286	12,943	7,030	565	<b>26,843</b>
	% of Total	3.8%	19.7%	48.2%	26.2%	2.1%	
	Total	3,411	12,426	30,505	17,837	1,386	<b>65,565</b>
	% of Total	5.2%	19.0%	46.5%	27.2%	2.1%	
21-34	Male	6,319	16,434	29,518	15,503	1,363	<b>69,137</b>
	% of Total	9.1%	23.8%	42.7%	22.4%	2.0%	
	Female	2,259	12,790	22,279	9,130	926	<b>47,384</b>
	% of Total	4.8%	27.0%	47.0%	19.3%	2.0%	
	Total	8,588	29,262	51,868	24,669	2,300	<b>116,687</b>
	% of Total	7.4%	25.1%	44.5%	21.1%	2.0%	
35-54	Male	4,135	17,506	28,860	13,218	1,347	<b>65,066</b>
	% of Total	6.4%	26.9%	44.4%	20.3%	2.1%	
	Female	1,567	12,681	22,242	8,246	986	<b>45,722</b>
	% of Total	3.4%	27.7%	48.6%	18.0%	2.2%	
	Total	5,715	30,219	51,163	21,491	2,346	<b>110,934</b>
	% of Total	5.2%	27.2%	46.1%	19.4%	2.1%	
55+	Male	1,009	9,830	15,960	5,208	717	<b>32,724</b>
	% of Total	3.1%	30.0%	48.8%	15.9%	2.2%	
	Female	344	6,007	11,064	2,670	468	<b>20,553</b>
	% of Total	1.7%	29.2%	53.8%	13.0%	2.3%	
	Total	1,356	15,858	27,068	7,889	1,193	<b>53,364</b>
	% of Total	2.5%	29.7%	50.7%	14.8%	2.2%	
Unknown	Male	236	1,575	2,987	1,247	692	<b>6,737</b>
	% of Total	3.5%	23.4%	44.3%	18.5%	10.3%	
	Female	86	1,106	2,102	725	512	<b>4,531</b>
	% of Total	1.9%	24.4%	46.4%	16.0%	11.3%	
	Total	2,118	6,127	11,034	6,546	2,819	<b>28,644</b>
	% of Total	7.4%	21.4%	38.5%	22.9%	9.8%	
	Total	14,082	52,466	94,840	45,969	4,936	<b>212,293</b>
	% of Total	6.6%	24.7%	44.7%	21.7%	2.3%	
	Female	5,275	37,870	70,630	27,801	3,457	<b>145,033</b>
	% of Total	3.6%	26.1%	48.7%	19.2%	2.4%	
	Total	21,188	93,892	171,638	78,432	10,044	<b>375,194</b>
	% of Total	5.6%	25.0%	45.7%	20.9%	2.7%	

Example: "Of the male drivers under age 21 involved in crashes in the State, 45.3% (17575/38629) were involved in crashes between 12:00 PM to 5:59 PM.

Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded. Totals include drivers whose gender is unknown.

# Drivers

**Table 60. Drivers by Pre-Crash Action and Severity - 1996**

What Drivers Were Doing	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Total
Going Straight Ahead	1,022	52,873	123,416	177,311
Turning on Red	3	129	419	551
Making Right Turn	11	2,107	10,073	12,191
Making Left Turn	78	9,906	23,522	33,506
Making U Turn	2	194	593	789
Exiting to Ramp	2	187	483	672
Merging	3	277	1,158	1,438
Changing Lanes	13	760	4,184	4,957
Driving Left of Center	59	850	1,040	1,949
Crossed Median	10	165	160	335
Overtaking	3	97	251	351
Passing	26	649	2,558	3,233
Backing	3	454	7,892	8,349
Starting in Traffic	16	1,703	4,031	5,750
Slowing or Stopping	18	5,404	14,851	20,273
Stopped in Traffic	52	9,144	19,409	28,605
Start from Parked Position	3	258	1,207	1,468
Entering Parked Position	0	29	556	585
Avoiding Object in Road	2	353	716	1,071
Driverless Moving	0	23	128	151
Driving Off Road on the Right	49	777	1,199	2,025
Other	15	417	1,105	1,537
Unknown	10	5,749	62,338	68,097
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>92,505</b>	<b>281,289</b>	<b>375,194</b>

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.

**Table 61. In-State and Out-of-State Drivers in Indiana Crashes by Month - 1996**

Month	Driver License State of Issue											
	Indiana			Out-of-State			Unknown			Total		
	Fat	Other	Total	Fat	Other	Total	Fat	Other	Total	Fat	Other	Total
January	45	30,483	30,528	8	2,785	2,793	2	3,752	3,754	55	37,020	37,075
February	44	22,558	22,602	3	1,879	1,882	3	2,402	2,405	50	26,839	26,889
March	36	24,398	24,434	4	2,128	2,132	3	2,642	2,645	43	29,168	29,211
April	42	22,675	22,717	2	1,960	1,962	2	2,534	2,536	46	27,169	27,215
May	46	26,496	26,542	8	2,430	2,438	3	2,930	2,933	57	31,856	31,913
June	56	25,956	26,012	4	2,596	2,600	3	2,872	2,875	63	31,424	31,487
July	62	24,149	24,211	6	2,598	2,604	5	2,741	2,746	73	29,488	29,561
August	56	24,227	24,283	9	2,688	2,697	0	2,594	2,594	65	29,509	29,574
September	40	25,459	25,499	4	2,350	2,354	3	2,696	2,699	47	30,505	30,552
October	42	27,552	27,594	8	2,684	2,692	1	2,752	2,753	51	32,988	33,039
November	37	27,989	28,026	8	2,782	2,790	1	2,619	2,620	46	33,390	33,436
December	39	29,589	29,628	5	2,648	2,653	1	2,960	2,961	45	35,197	35,242
<b>Total</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>311,531</b>	<b>312,076</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>29,528</b>	<b>29,597</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33,494</b>	<b>33,521</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>374,553</b>	<b>375,194</b>

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded. Legend: Fat=Fatalities

**Table 62. Drivers by Injury Status by County - 1996**

County	Injury Status											
	Semi-Con		Incoh		Uncon		Shock		Refused Treatment	Not Injured	Unk	Total
	Con	Semi-Con	Incoh	Uncon	Shock	Dead	Treatment	Injured	Unk	Total		
ADAMS	112	3	2	3	0	4	23	1,348	2	1,497		
ALLEN	2,115	68	32	20	2	25	372	21,017	18	23,669		
BARTHOLOMEW	563	18	5	5	1	13	138	3,519	4	4,266		
BENTON	49	0	0	0	0	2	0	202	0	253		
BLACKFORD	55	5	1	0	0	2	7	570	1	641		
BOONE	195	7	3	5	0	7	7	2,072	2	2,298		
BROWN	91	5	0	1	0	3	3	574	0	677		
CARROLL	105	0	0	3	0	3	16	782	0	909		
CASS	265	4	4	2	0	3	64	2,479	3	2,824		
CLARK	739	33	10	10	2	2	106	5,384	6	6,292		
CLAY	118	11	0	0	2	5	27	1,357	0	1,520		
CLINTON	181	6	2	1	0	4	33	1,381	0	1,608		
CRAWFORD	18	1	0	0	0	2	6	338	0	365		
DAVIESS	176	4	5	1	0	7	17	1,096	1	1,307		
DEARBORN	316	19	5	4	3	6	24	2,088	3	2,468		
DECATUR	167	3	1	3	0	6	7	1,070	1	1,258		
DEKALB	160	13	3	3	1	6	50	1,986	3	2,225		
DELAWARE	785	34	10	18	0	13	134	6,988	3	7,985		
DUBOIS	262	12	1	3	1	1	52	1,799	2	2,133		
ELKHART	1,303	50	15	11	1	23	254	11,175	1	12,833		
FAYETTE	179	3	0	1	2	2	8	1,390	1	1,586		
FLOYD	476	12	6	2	0	7	107	3,660	4	4,274		
FOUNTAIN	76	2	0	3	0	4	29	769	0	883		
FRANKLIN	97	9	1	1	1	3	14	773	0	899		
FULTON	103	4	4	0	0	7	27	835	1	981		
GIBSON	182	6	1	3	0	4	5	1,412	3	1,616		
GRANT	462	14	2	6	0	9	67	4,068	3	4,631		
GREENE	149	9	3	2	0	2	26	1,291	1	1,483		
HAMILTON	951	32	9	3	0	9	90	7,441	5	8,540		
HANCOCK	321	13	4	4	1	4	39	2,192	3	2,581		
HARRISON	211	9	3	1	1	7	28	1,498	2	1,760		
HENDRICKS	455	19	7	6	0	11	32	4,019	0	4,549		
HENRY	274	14	3	1	0	7	40	2,113	1	2,453		
HOWARD	674	18	4	8	2	3	50	4,339	4	5,102		
HUNTINGTON	238	19	3	4	0	7	23	1,760	1	2,055		
JACKSON	305	8	3	3	0	6	45	2,358	6	2,734		
JASPER	180	5	2	5	0	7	20	1,251	0	1,470		
JAY	101	2	2	2	0	3	13	980	1	1,104		
JEFFERSON	207	2	2	2	0	3	1	1,384	2	1,603		
JENNINGS	129	8	2	1	0	4	24	1,269	0	1,437		
JOHNSON	587	38	11	5	2	8	62	4,975	11	5,699		
KNOX	280	11	6	2	0	3	19	1,945	2	2,268		
KOSCIUSKO	412	19	6	8	2	16	84	3,660	2	4,209		
LAGRANGE	123	7	5	2	1	15	11	1,281	0	1,445		
LAKE	3,531	100	36	37	9	41	740	30,658	20	35,172		
LAPORTE	777	26	15	12	2	16	204	5,520	3	6,575		

# Drivers

**Table 62. Drivers by Injury Status by County - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Injury Status											
	Semi-Con		Incoh		Uncon		Shock		Refused Treatment	Not Injured	Not Unk	Total
	Con	Con	Incoh	Uncon	Shock	Dead	Treatment	Injured	Unk	Total		
LAWRENCE	296	13	7	4	0	5	32	2,094	0	2,451		
MADISON	1,013	39	11	13	0	9	152	7,531	11	8,779		
MARION	6,164	165	69	57	10	51	1,104	55,542	46	63,208		
MARSHALL	323	13	3	3	0	11	51	2,123	2	2,529		
MARTIN	53	3	0	4	0	1	18	407	0	486		
MIAMI	192	12	2	5	0	4	17	1,432	1	1,665		
MONROE	661	14	2	6	2	5	71	7,557	9	8,327		
MONTGOMERY	205	8	2	3	0	7	11	1,804	0	2,040		
MORGAN	304	19	2	3	1	4	41	2,332	3	2,709		
NEWTON	49	2	5	1	2	3	11	431	0	504		
NOBLE	218	7	0	6	1	8	45	2,231	0	2,516		
OHIO	22	0	0	1	0	0	7	255	2	287		
ORANGE	36	0	0	0	0	6	2	858	0	902		
OWEN	114	7	2	3	1	3	23	803	0	956		
PARKE	65	2	1	2	0	2	8	688	0	768		
PERRY	87	4	0	1	0	2	8	908	0	1,010		
PIKE	66	7	0	1	1	5	7	478	1	566		
PORTER	897	50	9	6	2	16	237	6,393	6	7,616		
POSEY	80	8	2	1	0	2	3	787	0	883		
PULASKI	54	0	2	3	1	2	2	725	1	790		
PUTNAM	169	8	2	5	0	4	25	1,547	0	1,760		
RANDOLPH	101	5	4	5	2	7	19	913	1	1,057		
RIPLEY	121	6	1	0	1	3	19	1,130	0	1,281		
RUSH	95	1	0	0	0	3	10	636	3	748		
SAINT JOSEPH	1,737	50	30	29	2	23	560	15,620	12	18,063		
SCOTT	185	13	4	3	1	4	8	1,125	4	1,347		
SHELBY	278	11	3	0	0	5	19	1,836	1	2,153		
SPENCER	107	9	0	0	1	3	22	722	2	866		
STARKE	138	5	6	0	0	4	23	956	2	1,134		
STEUBEN	234	9	3	4	1	6	33	2,179	1	2,470		
SULLIVAN	21	2	0	1	0	4	2	745	0	775		
SWITZERLAND	38	2	0	0	0	3	16	382	0	441		
TIPPECANOE	815	28	10	12	0	12	262	9,963	5	11,107		
TIPTON	49	1	0	2	0	5	11	595	0	663		
UNION	34	2	0	0	0	1	0	298	0	335		
VANDERBURGH	1,097	36	11	16	2	9	61	11,450	7	12,689		
VERMILLION	117	1	0	1	0	8	11	730	1	869		
VIGO	913	20	5	8	1	13	149	7,929	5	9,043		
WABASH	254	17	1	5	0	8	18	1,609	2	1,914		
WARREN	42	1	0	1	0	2	1	306	0	353		
WARRICK	216	9	4	4	3	1	17	2,171	1	2,426		
WASHINGTON	157	10	2	1	0	3	11	1,080	3	1,267		
WAYNE	544	24	3	7	1	11	89	4,164	1	4,844		
WELLS	135	5	1	3	1	4	28	1,090	1	1,268		
WHITE	159	5	2	2	1	0	17	1,388	3	1,577		
WHITLEY	179	3	2	3	0	4	9	1,415	0	1,615		
INDIANA	38,089	1,361	452	452	74	641	6,438	327,424	263	375,194		

Legend: Con= Conscious; Semi-Con= Semiconscious; Incoh= Incoherent; Uncon= Unconscious; Unk= Unknown.

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.

# Vehicles

Traffic safety is not confined to automobile travel. School buses, motorcycles, bicycles, railroad trains and pedestrians all interact on Indiana's roadways, sometimes with tragic results. This section outlines vehicle types involved in crashes in 1996, offers demographic data about these crashes, and considers factors such as light or road conditions. Pedestrian and bicyclist involvement in crashes is outlined by time of day, day of week, manner of collision and road type.

## Motorcycle Crashes

Indiana has made good progress towards improving the safety of motorcyclists. Between 1988 and 1993, there was a significant and steady decrease in motorcycle crashes. The total number of crashes dropped from 3,683 in 1988 to 2,251 in 1993, a reduction of 39 percent. Fatal and personal injury crashes saw nearly 40 percent reductions as well. The rate per 1000 registered motorcycles decreased by 33 percent for total crashes, 33 percent for fatal crashes, and 31 percent for non-fatal injury crashes. With the exception of 1994, this trend has continued. Between 1995 and 1996, the total number of motorcycle crashes decreased 18.1 percent, non-fatal injury crashes decreased 19.3 percent and fatal crashes decreased by 9.4 percent (Table 65a and Table 69).

While motorcycle crashes made up only 0.83 percent of total crashes in 1996, motorcycle fatal crashes represented 6.7 percent of the total fatal crashes, down from 7.5 percent in 1995. This percentage has decreased from 1988 when 9.0 percent of the fatal crashes involved a motorcycle (Table 69).

Motorcycle crashes of all severity peaks during the summer months and are infrequent from November through February. In 1996, 67 percent of fatal motorcycle crashes occurred in rural areas (Table 66).

In 1995, 86 percent (49 of 57) of motorcyclist fatalities (drivers and passengers of mopeds, etc., excluded) were not wearing a helmet. In 1996, 87 percent (46 of 53) of motorcyclist fatalities were not helmeted (Table 70). During the 1988-1996 period this percentage of fatalities not helmeted varied between 82 and 92 percent.

Helmets are estimated by NHTSA to be 29 percent effective in preventing fatal injuries to motorcyclists. For Indiana, if all motorcyclists had worn helmets, it is estimated that 13 lives in 1996 and a total of 147 lives between 1988 and 1996 would have been saved.

*Speed Too Fast* was a contributing circumstance for 32.8 percent of fatal motorcycle crashes; *Had Been Drinking* was a contributing circumstance for 22.4 percent of fatal crashes, down from 26.6 percent in 1995 (Table 71).

# Vehicles Cont.

## School Bus Crashes

There were no fatalities in the 949 school bus crashes that were reported in 1996. Of the 541 injured persons, only 80 (19.8 percent) were occupants of a school bus (Table 74). *Driver Inattention/Asleep* was cited as a contributing circumstance of 46.0 percent of school bus crashes (Table 75).

## School Zone Crashes

Crashes in school zones decreased from 4,442 in 1989 to 3,008 in 1993. Since 1993, school zone crashes have increased 14 percent to 3,436 in 1996.

## Pedestrian Crashes

There were 2,417 crashes involving pedestrians in 1996. Of all pedestrian crashes, 3.4 percent were fatal (Table 78). Pedestrian fatalities have declined steadily since 1981 when 126 pedestrians were killed. The number of pedestrians killed in 1996, 76, was the same as in 1995 (Figure 43). Although pedestrian crashes made up only 1.1 percent of all crashes, they contributed to 9.3 percent of all fatal crashes, and 8.2 percent of all fatalities. While the majority of crashes (81.8 percent) were concentrated in urban areas, 49.4 percent of fatal crashes involving pedestrians occurred in rural areas, providing a rural fatal crash rate of 9.1 fatal pedestrian crashes per 100 pedestrian crashes, over four times the urban rate of 2.1 (Table 78).

Pedestrian crashes have higher frequencies during the warmer months between April and October (Table 78 and Figure 42).

Children under age 15 were 10.5 percent (8 of 76) of the pedestrians killed in 1996, down from 26.3 percent (20 of 76) in 1995 (Table 81).

## Bicycle Crashes

There were 2,479 crashes involving bicyclists, 12 or 0.5 percent of which were fatal (Table 83). These crashes made up only 1.1 percent of all crashes and account for 1.4 percent of all fatal crashes. Bicyclist fatalities decreased from 14 in 1995 to 6 in 1996 and were 0.6 percent of all fatalities. This is lower than the national percentage of 1.8 percent in 1996. Over 83 percent of bicyclist crashes occurred in urban areas. Like pedestrian crashes, bicycle crashes occur most frequently in the warmer months between May and October (Figure 47). Bicycle crashes occur most frequently during afternoons with the peak frequency between 5 and 6 PM (Table 84).

For Indiana in 1996, 67 percent (4 of 6) of bicyclists fatalities and 58 percent of injured bicyclists were under age 16 (Table 86).

Bicyclist fatalities and injuries are predominately male. Over the five-year period of 1992-1996, 82 percent of the bicyclist fatalities and 72 percent of the bicyclists injured were male. In 1996, all of bicyclists fatalities and 71 percent of injured bicyclists were male (Table 86).

One factor that may contribute to the severity of the injuries and the number of fatalities suffered by bicyclists is their failure to wear helmets. None of the Indiana bicyclist fatalities in 1996 and only one of the 60 bicyclist fatalities during the 1992-1996 period were reported to have been wearing a helmet.

## Railroad Train Crashes

There were 319 railroad train crashes in 1996, down from 342 in 1995, but 21 of these crashes resulted in 28 fatalities compared to 20 fatal crashes with 23 fatalities in 1995 (Table 88). *Driver Inattention or Asleep* was noted as a contributing factor for 42.9 percent of all railroad train crashes and 57.1 percent of fatal railroad train crashes (Table 89).

## Truck Crashes

Truck crashes do not include pick-up trucks. There were 18,192 truck crashes in 1996, of which 153, or 0.84 percent, were fatal crashes (Table 92-94). Fatal truck crashes declined 6.1 percent in 1996. For the subset of truck crashes that involved semi-trucks, there were 8,354 total crashes of which 111, or 1.7 percent, were fatal (Tables 95-97). For the subset of trucks, excluding semi-trucks, there were 9,838 crashes of which 42, or 0.43 percent, were fatal. It can be seen that the percentage of crashes involving semi-trucks that were fatal was more than three times the fatal percentage for other trucks. *Driver Inattention or Asleep* was noted for 44.0 percent of all truck crashes (Table 92) and 41.6 percent of semi-truck crashes (Table 95).

## Crashes Involving Deer

There were 11,458 crashes involving deer in 1996, up 5.6 percent from 10,852 in 1995. The ten counties with the largest numbers of crashes involving deer were all in the northern half of the state (Table 98). Over 92 percent of these crashes occurred in rural areas and 96.4 percent were property damage only crashes. The number of people injured in deer crashes increased 8.5 percent over 1995.

**Table 63. Vehicles Involved in Crashes by Vehicle Type and Severity - 1996**

Vehicle Type	Personal		Property		Total	%
	Fatal	%	Injury	%		
Passenger Car, Station Wagon	831	59.10%	61,612	66.35%	148,263	52.04%
Pickup	213	15.15%	11,734	12.64%	33,904	11.90%
Van	97	6.90%	6,432	6.93%	17,021	5.97%
Truck	44	3.13%	2,378	2.56%	7,561	2.65%
Semi-Tractor (Only)	4	0.28%	119	0.13%	418	0.15%
Semi-Tractor, Trailer	108	7.68%	1,736	1.87%	6,255	2.20%
Semi-Tractor, Multiple Trailers	6	0.43%	40	0.04%	102	0.04%
Combination Vehicle	2	0.14%	64	0.07%	176	0.06%
Recreational Vehicle	2	0.14%	86	0.09%	276	0.10%
Bus	3	0.21%	140	0.15%	511	0.18%
School Bus	0	0.00%	172	0.19%	759	0.27%
Police Car	4	0.28%	397	0.43%	1,051	0.37%
Fire Truck	2	0.14%	25	0.03%	145	0.05%
Ambulance	3	0.21%	53	0.06%	143	0.05%
Motorcycle, Moped						
Motorscooter and Minibike	59	4.20%	1,474	1.59%	324	0.11%
Snowmobile	0	0.00%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%
Farm Equipment	8	0.57%	52	0.06%	163	0.06%
Special Vehicle	5	0.36%	131	0.14%	433	0.15%
Other	4	0.28%	135	0.15%	327	0.11%
Unknown	11	0.78%	6,085	6.55%	67,043	23.53%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,406</b>		<b>92,866</b>		<b>284,875</b>	
						<b>379,147</b>

Note: Totals are not the number of crashes, but the number of vehicles in crashes.  
Parked vehicles excluded. Driverless moving vehicles included.

**Table 64. Vehicles Involved in Crashes by Vehicle Use and Severity - 1996**

Vehicle Use	Personal		Property		Total	%
	Fatal	%	Injury	%		
Personal (Farm, Company)	1,247	88.69%	82,374	88.70%	202,668	71.14%
Commercial	118	8.39%	2,770	2.98%	9,347	3.28%
Rental	5	0.36%	316	0.34%	908	0.32%
School	3	0.21%	222	0.24%	957	0.34%
Police, Fire, Ambulance-Not Emergency Run	5	0.36%	477	0.51%	1,416	0.50%
Police, Fire, Ambulance-Emergency Run	2	0.14%	62	0.07%	120	0.04%
Military	0	0.00%	10	0.01%	38	0.01%
Highway Department	3	0.21%	111	0.12%	555	0.19%
Other Government	1	0.07%	150	0.16%	565	0.20%
Public Utilities	1	0.07%	83	0.09%	310	0.11%
Other	5	0.36%	107	0.12%	313	0.11%
Unknown	16	1.14%	6,184	6.66%	67,678	23.76%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,406</b>		<b>92,866</b>		<b>284,875</b>	
						<b>379,147</b>

Note: Totals are not the number of crashes, but the number of vehicles in crashes.  
Parked vehicles excluded. Driverless moving vehicles included.

# Vehicles

**Table 65a. Motorcycle Crash Data: 1992-1996**

## All Crashes

Severity	1992	Rate	1993	Rate	1994	Rate	1995	Rate	1996	Rate
Fatal	69	0.32	53	0.24	65	0.29	64	0.28	58	0.26
Personal Injury	1,784	8.40	1,796	8.22	1,937 <sup>1</sup>	8.67	1,786 <sup>1</sup>	7.83	1,443	6.51
Property Damage	426	2.01	402	1.84	408 <sup>1</sup>	1.83	401 <sup>1</sup>	1.76	343	1.55
Total Crashes	2,279	10.73	2,251	10.30	2,410 <sup>1</sup>	10.79	2,251 <sup>1</sup>	9.86	1,844	8.32
% Fatal	3.0%		2.4%		2.7%		2.8%		3.1%	
% Personal Injury	78.3%		79.8%		80.4%		79.3%		78.3%	
% Property Damage	18.7%		17.9%		16.9%		17.8%		18.6%	

## Alcohol-Related Crashes

Severity	1992	Rate	1993	Rate	1994	Rate	1995	Rate	1996	Rate
Fatal	21	0.10	16	0.07	17	0.08	20	0.09	17	0.08
Personal Injury	250	1.18	185	0.85	205 <sup>1</sup>	0.92	187 <sup>1</sup>	0.82	178	0.80
Property Damage	20	0.09	17	0.08	22 <sup>1</sup>	0.10	18 <sup>1</sup>	0.08	23	0.10
Total Alcohol-Related	291	0.13	218	1.00	244 <sup>1</sup>	1.09	225 <sup>1</sup>	0.99	218	0.98
% of All Fatal	30.4%		30.2%		26.2%		31.3%		29.3%	
% of All PI	14.0%		10.3%		10.6%		10.5%		12.3%	
% of All PD	4.7%		4.2%		5.4%		4.5%		6.7%	
% of Total Crashes	12.8%		9.7%		10.1%		10.0%		11.8%	

Note: Rates are expressed per 1000 licensed motorcycle drivers. Table includes Motorcycles, Mopeds, Motor Bikes, Motor Scooters and Minibikes. Licensed Driver Source: Indiana Bureau of Motor Vehicles, 1996.

<sup>1</sup> Corrected for misclassified private property crashes. See Foreword for explanation.

**Table 65b. Motorcycle Crashes by Type and Severity - 1996**

Motorcycle Type	Fatal	Personal Injury	Property Damage	Total	Cyclist	
					Injuries	Fatalities
Motorcycle	49	1,131	286	1,466	1,256	53
Moped	7	257	46	310	292	7
Motor Bike/Scooter/ Minibike	2	56	11	69	61	3

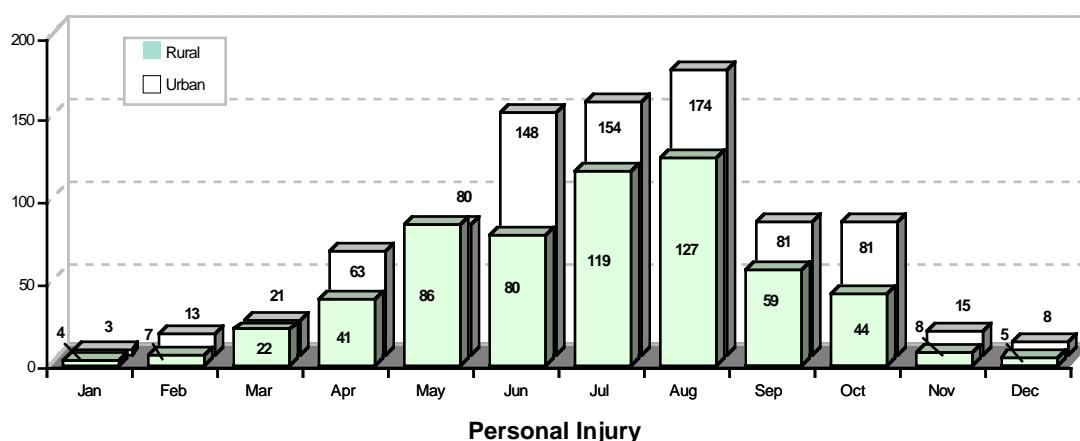
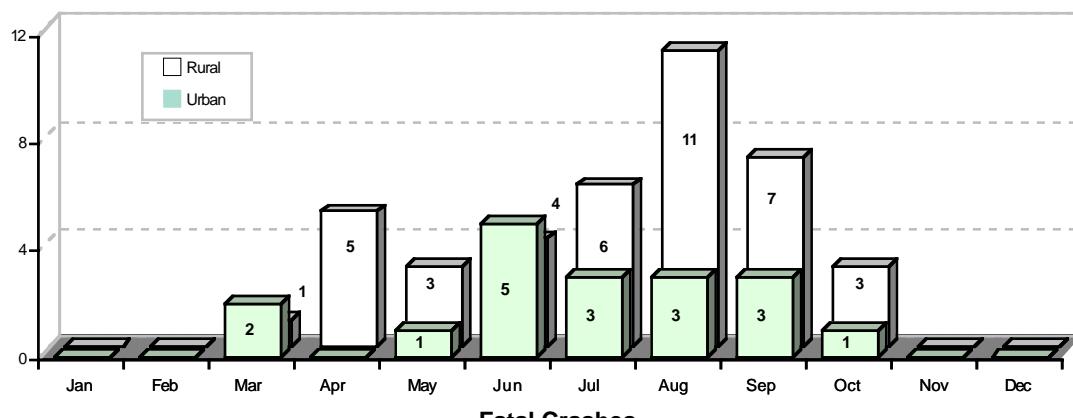
More than one motorcycle type may be involved in a single motorcycle crash, so columns may not sum to the number of crashes for a severity category.

**Table 66. Motorcycle Crashes by Month and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries by Urban/Rural Locale - 1996**

Month	Personal Injury			Property Damage			Total			Motorcyclists Only					
	Fatal	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot		
January	0	0	0	0	4	3	7	1	1	2	5	4	9		
February	0	0	0	0	7	13	20	5	3	8	12	16	28		
March	1	2	3	22	21	43	63	4	13	17	27	36	63		
April	5	0	5	41	63	104	104	10	19	29	56	82	138		
May	3	1	4	86	80	166	166	11	30	41	100	111	211		
June	4	5	9	80	148	228	228	14	40	54	98	193	291		
July	6	3	9	119	154	273	273	14	41	55	139	198	337		
August	11	3	14	127	174	301	301	21	37	58	159	214	373		
September	7	3	10	59	81	140	140	10	32	42	76	116	192		
October	3	1	4	44	81	125	125	8	13	21	55	95	150		
November	0	0	0	8	15	23	23	3	10	13	11	25	36		
December	0	0	0	5	8	13	13	1	2	3	6	10	16		
Total	40	18	58	602	841	1,443	1,443	102	241	343	744	1,100	1,844		
	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot

Note: Crashes include motorcycles, mopeds, motor bikes, motor scooters and minibikes.  
Fatalities and Injuries are motorcyclists only.

Legend: R=Rural; U=Urban; Tot=Total



**Figure 36. Motorcycle Crashes by Month - 1996**

# Vehicles

**Table 67. Motorcycle Crashes by Manner of Collision, Roadway Type and Locale - 1996**

Manner of Collision	Interstate/						County			City			Total		
	Toll Road			U.S. Route			State Road			Road					
	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot
Rear End	0	2	2	12	15	27	20	17	37	48	0	48	0	162	162
Head On	1	3	4	7	6	13	18	7	25	77	0	77	0	73	73
Sideswipe Same	4	3	7	3	7	10	8	11	19	31	0	31	0	97	97
Sideswipe Opposite	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	1	5	13	0	13	0	15	15
Off Road	10	4	14	10	6	16	48	7	55	145	0	145	0	69	69
Right Angle	3	2	5	9	19	28	32	26	58	90	0	90	0	241	241
Left and Right Turns	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Left Turn	0	0	0	10	12	22	7	13	20	23	0	23	0	135	135
Right Turn	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	3	5	7	0	7	0	21	21
Unknown	4	1	5	12	10	22	16	12	28	69	0	69	0	97	97
Total	22	16	38	64	77	141	155	97	252	503	0	503	0	910	910
														744	1,100
															1,844

Legend: R=Rural; U=Urban; Tot=Total

**Table 68. Motorcycle Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week - 1996**

Time	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total
midnight - 1 am	11	2	5	2	4	4	9	37
1 - 2 am	10	4	0	6	6	2	5	33
2 - 3 am	4	2	3	1	4	3	7	24
3 - 4 am	2	3	1	4	5	2	7	24
4 - 5 am	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	5
5 - 6 am	0	0	2	2	2	3	0	9
6 - 7 am	2	2	3	5	1	2	4	19
7 - 8 am	1	3	2	9	4	1	2	22
8 - 9 am	2	1	5	3	3	7	2	23
9 - 10 am	2	2	1	4	5	3	4	21
10 - 11 am	5	5	3	11	4	9	10	47
11 - noon	13	9	11	9	6	15	27	90
noon - 1 pm	18	10	13	10	13	14	26	104
1 - 2 pm	19	10	14	9	16	20	24	112
2 - 3 pm	26	9	15	13	11	20	19	113
3 - 4 pm	28	18	23	18	15	23	31	156
4 - 5 pm	34	18	16	32	23	32	30	185
5 - 6 pm	32	16	19	27	21	28	23	166
6 - 7 pm	17	21	29	29	19	22	27	164
7 - 8 pm	9	13	11	15	19	24	19	110
8 - 9 pm	13	11	17	11	20	29	11	112
9 - 10 pm	12	11	20	15	13	16	15	102
10 - 11 pm	6	6	15	5	13	12	14	71
11 - midnight	9	3	5	6	10	17	15	65
Unknown	7	3	3	4	4	3	6	30
Total	282	182	236	252	242	312	338	1,844

**Table 69. Motorcycle Crashes by Severity: 1988-1996**

Year	Registered	Licensed	Fatal		Personal		Property		Total
	Cycles	Cyclists	Crashes	%	Injury Crashes	%	Damage Crashes	%	
1988	104,159	218,792	87	2.4%	2,859	77.6%	737	20.0%	3,683
1989	96,729	224,110	66	2.2%	2,289	74.9%	701	22.9%	3,056
1990	93,982	221,491	80	2.7%	2,261	76.7%	608	20.6%	2,949
1991	96,390	228,570	78	2.8%	2,157	76.8%	575	20.5%	2,810
1992	94,765	212,310	69	3.0%	1,784	78.3%	426	18.7%	2,279
1993	95,267	218,462	53	2.4%	1,796	79.8%	402	17.9%	2,251
1994	97,017	223,306	65	0.3%	1,937 <sup>1</sup>	80.4%	408 <sup>1</sup>	16.9%	2,410 <sup>1</sup>
1995	95,936	228,236	64	0.3%	1,786 <sup>1</sup>	79.3%	401 <sup>1</sup>	17.8%	2,251 <sup>1</sup>
1996	96,052	221,758	58	3.1%	1,443	78.3%	343	18.6%	1,844

Note: Table includes motorcycles, mopeds, motor bikes, motor scooters and minibikes.

Example: In 1996, 58 of 1,844 or 3.1% of motorcycle crashes were fatal crashes.

<sup>1</sup>Corrected for misclassified private property crashes. See Foreword for explanation.

**Table 70. Helmet Use in Motorcycle Crashes: 1988-1996**

Year	Cyclist Fatalities Without Helmet						Cyclist Fatalities Wearing Helmet						Total Cyclist Fatalities		
	Driver	%	Pass	%	Total	%	Driver	%	Pass	%	Total	%	Driver	Pass	Total
1988	65	84.4%	7	87.5%	72	84.7%	12	15.6%	1	12.5%	13	15.3%	77	8	85
1989	55	93.2%	5	71.4%	60	90.9%	4	6.8%	2	28.6%	6	9.1%	59	7	66
1990	57	90.5%	10	100.0%	67	91.8%	6	9.5%	0	0.0%	6	8.2%	63	10	73
1991	51	79.7%	10	100.0%	61	82.4%	13	20.3%	0	0.0%	13	17.6%	64	10	74
1992	48	84.2%	7	100.0%	55	85.9%	9	15.8%	0	0.0%	9	14.1%	57	7	64
1993	38	82.6%	7	100.0%	45	84.9%	8	17.4%	0	0.0%	8	15.1%	46	7	53
1994	47	82.5%	5	100.0%	52	83.9%	10	17.5%	0	0.0%	10	16.1%	57	5	62
1995	43	84.3%	6	100.0%	49	86.0%	8	15.7%	0	0.0%	8	14.0%	51	6	57
1996	39	84.8%	7	100.0%	46	86.8%	7	15.2%	0	0.0%	7	13.2%	46	7	53

Note: Table does not include mopeds, motor bikes, motor scooters and minibikes. Legend: Pass=Passenger

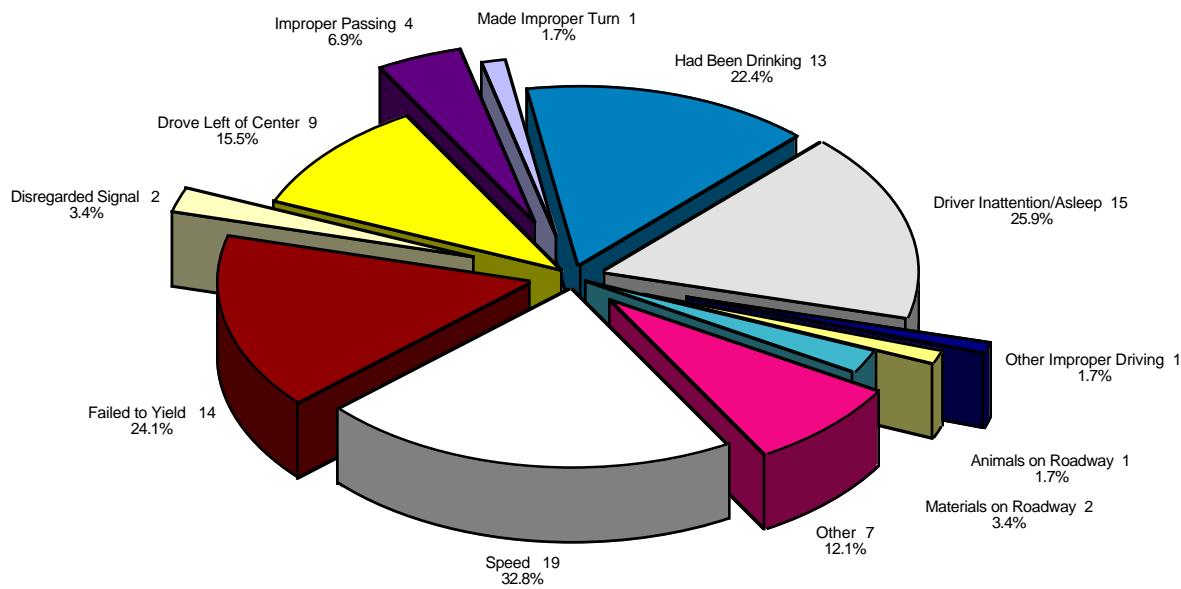
Example: In 1996, 39 of 46 or 84.8% of killed motorcycle drivers were not wearing a helmet.

**Table 71. Motorcycle Crashes by Contributing Circumstances and Severity - 1996**

Contributing Circumstances	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Speed Too Fast	19	32.8%	202	14.0%	17	5.0%	238	12.9%
Failed to Yield	14	24.1%	316	21.9%	56	16.3%	386	20.9%
Disregarded Signal/Sign	2	3.4%	59	4.1%	8	2.3%	69	3.7%
Drove Left of Center	9	15.5%	55	3.8%	8	2.3%	72	3.9%
Improper Passing	4	6.9%	54	3.7%	18	5.2%	76	4.1%
Followed Too Closely	0	0.0%	63	4.4%	34	9.9%	97	5.3%
Made Improper Turn	1	1.7%	50	3.5%	22	6.4%	73	4.0%
Had Been Drinking	13	22.4%	160	11.1%	22	6.4%	195	10.6%
Driver Inattention/Asleep	15	25.9%	496	34.4%	152	44.3%	663	36.0%
Other Improper Driving	1	1.7%	66	4.6%	23	6.7%	90	4.9%
Mechanical Failure	0	0.0%	48	3.3%	15	4.4%	63	3.4%
Animals on Roadway	1	1.7%	91	6.3%	9	2.6%	101	5.5%
Roadway Factors	0	0.0%	69	4.8%	14	4.1%	83	4.5%
Materials on Roadway/Weather	2	3.4%	63	4.4%	14	4.1%	79	4.3%
Other	7	12.1%	237	16.4%	47	13.7%	291	15.8%

*Note: See definitions for groupings of Contributing Circumstance.*

*Example: Speed to Fast was a Contributing Circumstance for 238 of 1,844 or 12.9% of Motorcycle crashes in 1996.*



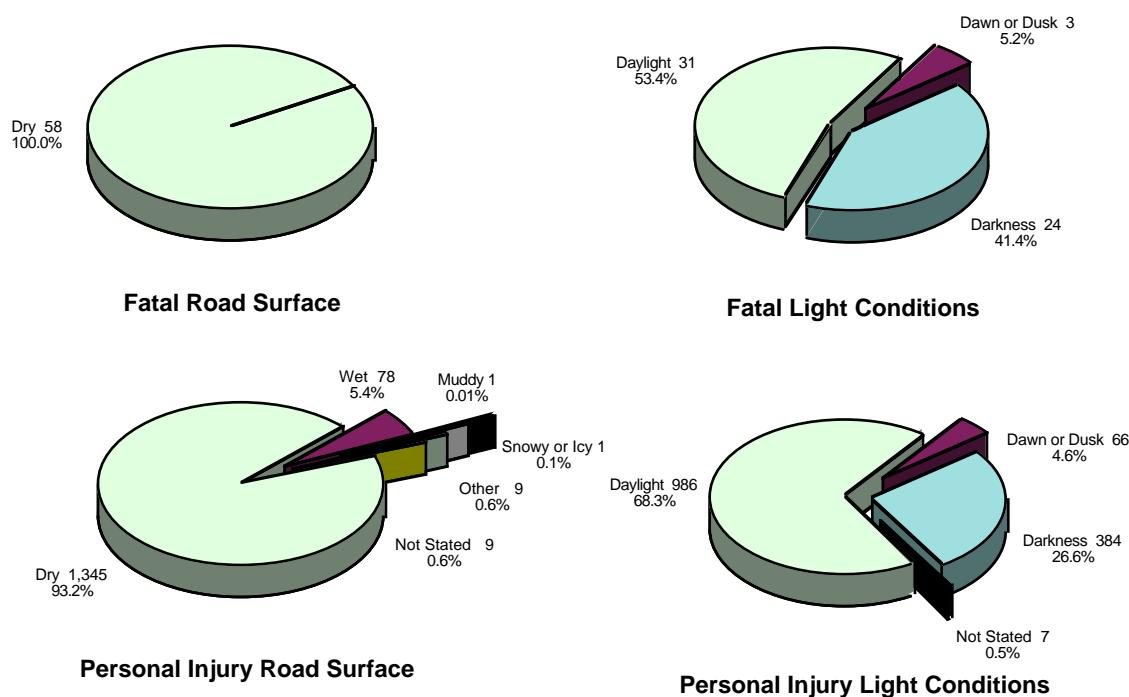
**Figure 37. Fatal Motorcycle Crashes by Contributing Circumstances - 1996**

**Table 72. Motorcycle Crashes by Road Surface Condition and Severity - 1996**

Road Condition	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Dry	58	100.0%	1,345	93.2%	316	92.1%	1,719	93.2%
Wet	0	0.0%	78	5.4%	22	6.4%	100	5.4%
Muddy	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	3	0.9%	4	0.2%
Snowy or icy	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	1	0.3%	2	0.1%
Other	0	0.0%	9	0.6%	1	0.3%	10	0.5%
Not stated	0	0.0%	9	0.6%	0	0.0%	9	0.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>		<b>1,443</b>		<b>343</b>		<b>1,844</b>	

**Table 73. Motorcycle Crashes by Light Condition and Severity - 1996**

Light Condition	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Daylight	31	53.4%	986	68.3%	229	66.8%	1,246	67.6%
Dawn or dusk	3	5.2%	66	4.6%	16	4.7%	85	4.6%
Darkness	24	41.4%	384	26.6%	97	28.3%	505	27.4%
Not stated	0	0.0%	7	0.5%	1	0.3%	8	0.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>		<b>1,443</b>		<b>343</b>		<b>1,844</b>	

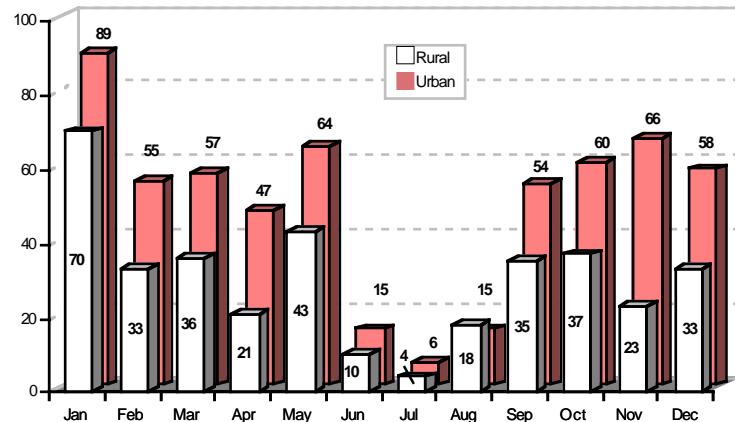
**Figure 38. Motorcycle Crashes by Road Surface and Light Conditions - 1996**

# Vehicles

**Table 74. School Bus Crashes by Month and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries - 1996**

Month	Personal Fatal			Property Injury			Total Damage			Out of Bus			In Bus			
	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	R	U
January	0	0	0	5	6	11	65	83	148	70	89	159	0	0	2	10
February	0	0	0	4	9	13	29	46	75	33	55	88	0	0	5	16
March	0	0	0	8	12	20	28	45	73	36	57	93	0	0	10	29
April	0	0	0	5	10	15	16	37	53	21	47	68	0	0	15	28
May	0	0	0	9	5	14	34	59	93	43	64	107	0	0	25	9
June	0	0	0	2	2	4	8	13	21	10	15	25	0	0	2	4
															0	0
July	0	0	0	2	3	5	2	3	5	4	6	10	0	0	1	1
August	0	0	0	3	3	6	15	12	27	18	15	33	0	0	2	5
September	0	0	0	8	5	13	27	49	76	35	54	89	0	0	28	15
October	0	0	0	10	13	23	27	47	74	37	60	97	0	0	9	26
November	0	0	0	6	10	16	17	56	73	23	66	89	0	0	9	20
December	0	0	0	13	15	28	20	43	63	33	58	91	0	0	13	41
Total	0	0	0	75	93	168	288	493	781	363	586	949	0	0	121	204
															0	0
															36	44

Legend: R=Rural; U=Urban; T=Total



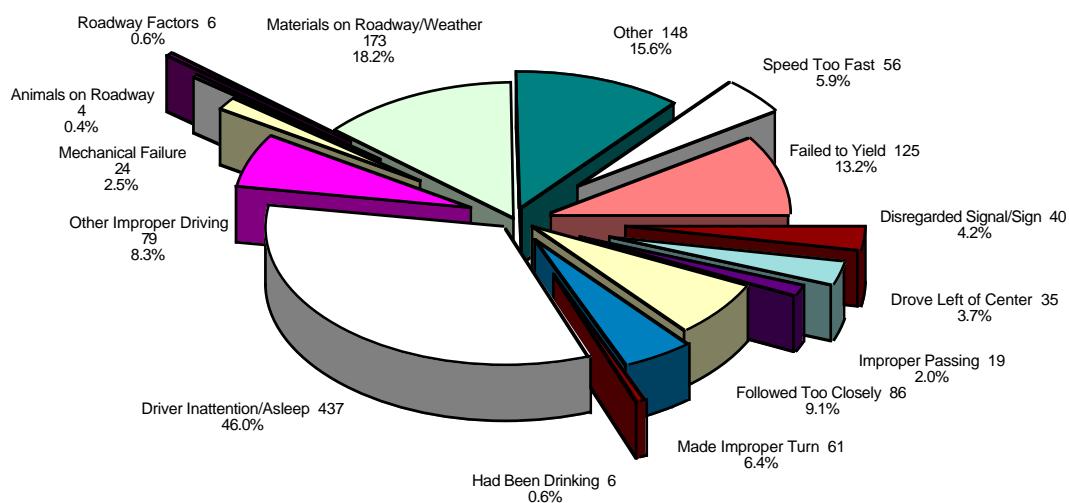
**Figure 39. School Bus Crashes by Month - 1996**

**Table 75. School Bus Crashes by Contributing Circumstances and Severity - 1996**

Contributing Circumstances	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Speed Too Fast	0	0.0%	12	7.1%	44	5.6%	56	5.9%
Failed to Yield	0	0.0%	41	24.4%	84	10.8%	125	13.2%
Disregarded Signal/Sign	0	0.0%	14	8.3%	26	3.3%	40	4.2%
Drove Left of Center	0	0.0%	9	5.4%	26	3.3%	35	3.7%
Improper Passing	0	0.0%	1	0.6%	18	2.3%	19	2.0%
Followed Too Closely	0	0.0%	21	12.5%	65	8.3%	86	9.1%
Made Improper Turn	0	0.0%	4	2.4%	57	7.3%	61	6.4%
Had Been Drinking	0	0.0%	2	1.2%	4	0.5%	6	0.6%
Driver Inattention/Asleep	0	0.0%	75	44.6%	362	46.4%	437	46.0%
Other Improper Driving	0	0.0%	14	8.3%	65	8.3%	79	8.3%
Mechanical Failure	0	0.0%	5	3.0%	19	2.4%	24	2.5%
Animals on Roadway	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.5%	4	0.4%
Roadway Factors	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.8%	6	0.6%
Materials on Roadway/Weather	0	0.0%	31	18.5%	142	18.2%	173	18.2%
Other	0	0.0%	19	11.3%	129	16.5%	148	15.6%

Note: See definitions for groupings of Contributing Circumstance.

Example: Speed to Fast was a Contributing Circumstance for 56 of 949 or 5.9% of School Bus crashes in 1996.

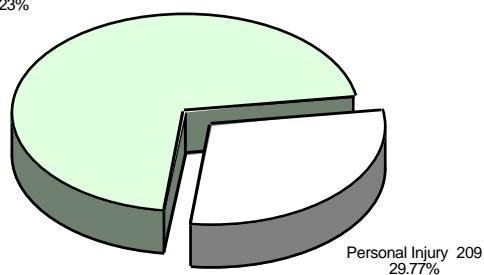
**Figure 40. School Bus Crashes by Contributing Circumstance and Severity - 1996**

# Vehicles

**Table 76. School Bus Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week - 1996**

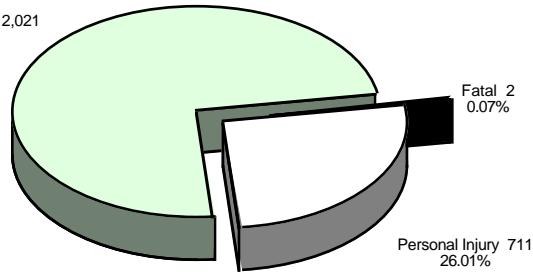
Time	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total
midnight - 1 am	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
1 - 2 am	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
2 - 3 am	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 - 4 am	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
4 - 5 am	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 - 6 am	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 - 7 am	0	2	4	6	2	2	0	16
7 - 8 am	0	30	33	31	37	36	0	167
8 - 9 am	0	22	28	37	29	17	1	134
9 - 10 am	0	3	3	7	11	6	0	30
10 - 11 am	0	3	3	8	5	5	0	24
11 - noon	1	4	11	6	9	4	3	38
noon - 1 pm	1	5	6	8	10	5	1	36
1 - 2 pm	0	4	2	8	5	6	1	26
2 - 3 pm	1	20	20	17	19	24	0	101
3 - 4 pm	0	41	51	43	47	42	2	226
4 - 5 pm	0	16	27	13	20	11	2	89
5 - 6 pm	0	2	3	2	4	5	2	18
6 - 7 pm	0	2	2	2	5	2	0	13
7 - 8 pm	0	2	3	0	0	2	0	7
8 - 9 pm	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
9 - 10 pm	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
10 - 11 pm	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
11 - midnight	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	5
Unknown	0	2	4	2	1	2	0	11
Total	3	160	201	191	207	171	16	949

Property Damage 493  
70.23%



Rural Crashes

Property Damage 2,021  
73.92%



Urban Crashes

**Figure 41. Crashes in School Zones by Severity - 1996**

**Table 77. Crashes in School Zones by County and Severity - 1996**

County	Rural				Urban				Total			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
ADAMS	0	0	3	3	0	3	12	15	0	3	15	18
ALLEN	0	13	18	31	0	67	241	308	0	80	259	339
BARTHOLOMEW	0	0	1	1	0	17	23	40	0	17	24	41
BENTON	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3	0	1	3	4
BLACKFORD	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
BOONE	0	0	3	3	0	2	6	8	0	2	9	11
BROWN	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	4
CARROLL	0	0	1	1	0	1	3	4	0	1	4	5
CASS	0	0	0	0	0	9	14	23	0	9	14	23
CLARK	0	0	4	4	0	12	16	28	0	12	20	32
CLAY	0	4	7	11	0	2	4	6	0	6	11	17
CLINTON	0	0	2	2	0	2	8	10	0	2	10	12
CRAWFORD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DAVIESS	0	0	0	0	0	4	11	15	0	4	11	15
DEARBORN	0	2	1	3	0	10	18	28	0	12	19	31
DECATUR	0	0	2	2	0	2	7	9	0	2	9	11
DEKALB	0	5	2	7	0	0	3	3	0	5	5	10
DELAWARE	0	7	9	16	0	19	41	60	0	26	50	76
DUBOIS	0	1	3	4	0	2	9	11	0	3	12	15
ELKHART	0	7	19	26	0	33	71	104	0	40	90	130
FAYETTE	0	0	0	0	0	1	16	17	0	1	16	17
FLOYD	0	4	13	17	0	10	28	38	0	14	41	55
FOUNTAIN	0	0	1	1	0	1	7	8	0	1	8	9
FRANKLIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	6	6
FULTON	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	4	0	0	5	5
GIBSON	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	5	0	1	5	6
GRANT	0	2	3	5	0	14	48	62	0	16	51	67
GREENE	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	5	0	0	6	6
HAMILTON	0	4	7	11	0	11	22	33	0	15	29	44
HANCOCK	0	2	3	5	0	5	5	10	0	7	8	15
HARRISON	0	1	4	5	0	0	4	4	0	1	8	9
HENDRICKS	0	1	6	7	0	7	25	32	0	8	31	39
HENRY	0	4	2	6	0	1	9	10	0	5	11	16
HOWARD	0	2	4	6	0	9	27	36	0	11	31	42
HUNTINGTON	0	0	0	0	0	3	14	17	0	3	14	17
JACKSON	0	0	0	0	0	5	15	20	0	5	15	20
JASPER	0	0	3	3	0	1	7	8	0	1	10	11
JAY	0	2	3	5	0	1	3	4	0	3	6	9
JEFFERSON	0	1	3	4	0	0	8	8	0	1	11	12
JENNINGS	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	5	0	0	6	6
JOHNSON	0	6	14	20	0	3	9	12	0	9	23	32
KNOX	0	2	2	4	0	16	24	40	0	18	26	44
KOSCIUSKO	0	1	8	9	0	6	21	27	0	7	29	36
LAGRANGE	0	2	3	5	0	1	2	3	0	3	5	8
LAKE	0	2	11	13	0	88	221	309	0	90	232	322
LAPORTE	0	4	6	10	0	17	56	73	0	21	62	83

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

# Vehicles

**Table 77. Crashes in School Zones by County and Severity - 1996**

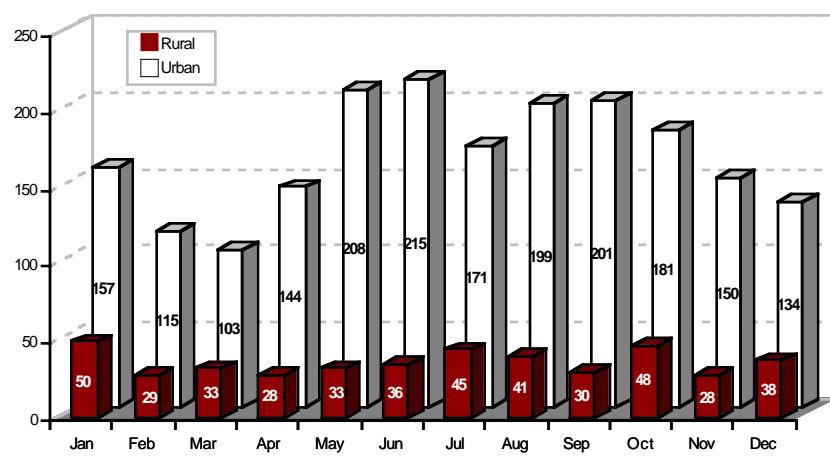
County	Rural				Urban				Total			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
LAWRENCE	0	1	4	5	0	1	12	13	0	2	16	18
MADISON	0	0	5	5	0	20	61	81	0	20	66	86
MARION	0	44	81	125	0	46	129	175	0	90	210	300
MARSHALL	0	3	1	4	0	0	13	13	0	3	14	17
MARTIN	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3
MIAMI	0	0	2	2	0	5	10	15	0	5	12	17
MONROE	0	0	4	4	0	20	94	114	0	20	98	118
MONTGOMERY	0	1	4	5	0	3	6	9	0	4	10	14
MORGAN	0	3	1	4	0	4	8	12	0	7	9	16
NEWTON	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
NOBLE	0	2	2	4	0	2	12	14	0	4	14	18
OHIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ORANGE	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	3	3
OWEN	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	7	0	2	5	7
PARKE	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
PERRY	0	0	1	1	0	1	8	9	0	1	9	10
PIKE	0	0	3	3	0	1	1	2	0	1	4	5
PORTER	0	2	7	9	0	17	38	55	0	19	45	64
POSEY	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	5
PULASKI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PUTNAM	0	1	2	3	0	3	12	15	0	4	14	18
RANDOLPH	0	0	3	3	0	3	6	9	0	3	9	12
RIPLEY	0	1	2	3	0	2	4	6	0	3	6	9
RUSH	0	0	1	1	0	1	3	4	0	1	4	5
SAINST JOSEPH	0	23	63	86	2	81	170	253	2	104	233	339
SCOTT	0	1	0	1	0	0	4	4	0	1	4	5
SHELBY	0	1	2	3	0	4	5	9	0	5	7	12
SPENCER	0	1	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	6
STARKE	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	5	0	1	4	5
STEUBEN	0	0	2	2	0	2	7	9	0	2	9	11
SULLIVAN	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	2
TIPPECANOE	0	21	47	68	0	38	119	157	0	59	166	225
TIPTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	4	4
UNION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VANDERBURGH	0	3	16	19	0	30	51	81	0	33	67	100
VERMILLION	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	0	2	2	4
VIGO	0	1	24	25	0	22	92	114	0	23	116	139
WABASH	0	2	2	4	0	1	7	8	0	3	9	12
WARREN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WARRICK	0	7	11	18	0	1	5	6	0	8	16	24
WASHINGTON	0	0	1	1	0	3	6	9	0	3	7	10
WAYNE	0	3	3	6	0	6	20	26	0	9	23	32
WELLS	0	4	5	9	0	1	2	3	0	5	7	12
WHITE	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	4	4
WHITLEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9	0	0	9	9
INDIANA	0	209	493	702	2	711	2,021	2,734	2	920	2,514	3,436

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Table 78. Crashes Involving Pedestrians by Month and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries by Urban/Rural Locale - 1996**

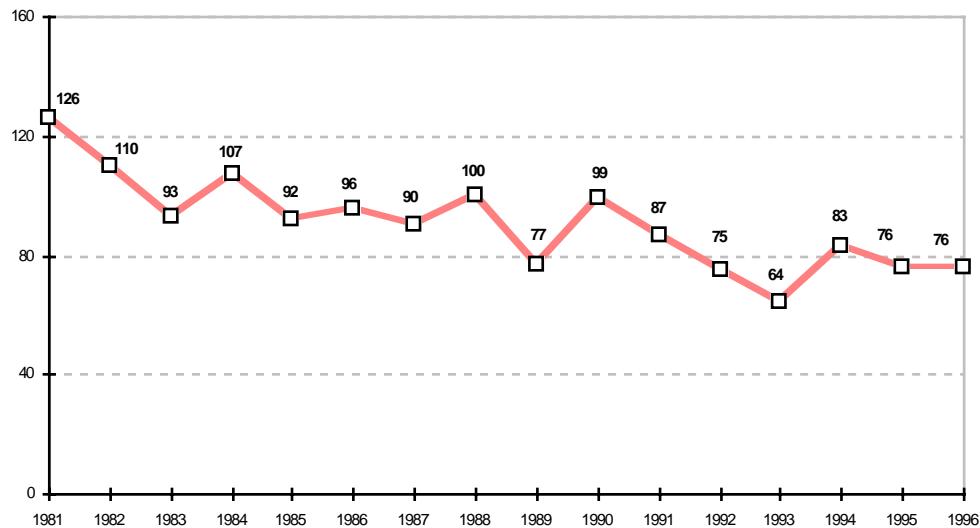
Month	Personal Injury			Property Damage			Total			Pedestrians								
	Fatal	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T		
January	5	5	10	40	135	175	5	17	22	50	157	207	4	5	9	40	128	168
February	3	1	4	23	107	130	3	7	10	29	115	144	3	1	4	20	98	118
March	6	1	7	23	96	119	4	6	10	33	103	136	6	1	7	21	90	111
April	2	2	4	21	133	154	5	9	14	28	144	172	2	2	4	17	123	140
May	2	6	8	28	185	213	3	17	20	33	208	241	2	5	7	24	165	189
June	2	1	3	29	201	230	5	13	18	36	215	251	2	1	3	23	144	167
July	3	4	7	39	147	186	3	20	23	45	171	216	3	4	7	29	107	136
August	1	6	7	33	173	206	7	20	27	41	199	240	1	5	6	32	134	166
September	5	3	8	22	172	194	3	26	29	30	201	231	5	3	8	17	141	158
October	5	5	10	38	158	196	5	18	23	48	181	229	4	5	9	30	137	167
November	2	3	5	24	134	158	2	13	15	28	150	178	2	2	4	21	127	148
December	4	4	8	29	112	141	5	18	23	38	134	172	4	4	8	26	98	124
Total	40	41	81	349	1,753	2,102	50	184	234	439	1,978	2,417	38	38	76	300	1,492	1,792

<sup>1</sup> Includes all pedestrian fatalities or injuries in crashes involving pedestrians. See Definitions for the definition of a pedestrian crash.  
 Total fatalities in crashes involving pedestrians was 82 [76 pedestrian fatalities plus 6 vehicle occupant fatalities]. Total injured was 2,335.  
 Legend: R=Rural; U=Urban; T=Total

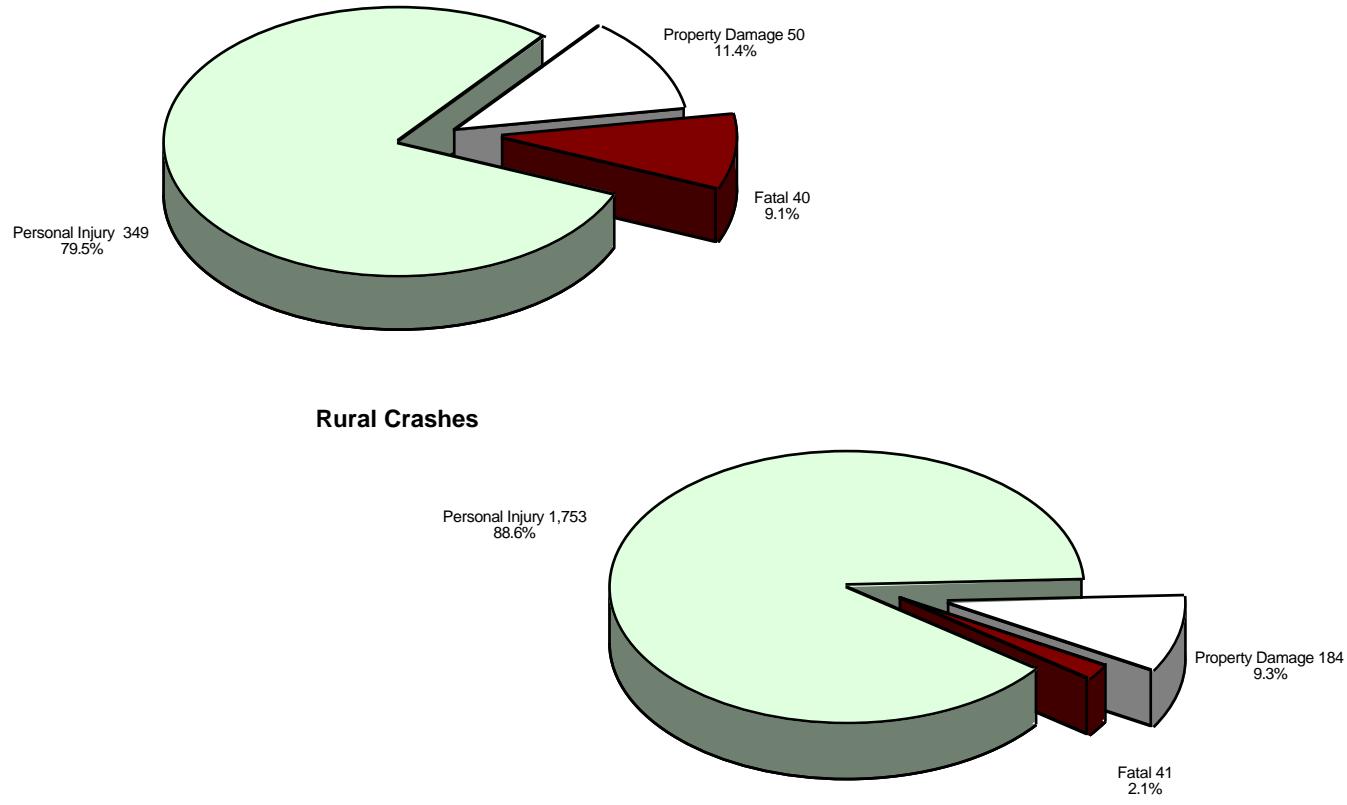


**Figure 42. Crashes Involving Pedestrians by Month - 1996**

# Vehicles



**Figure 43. Pedestrian Fatalities by Year: 1981-1996**



**Figure 44. Crashes Involving Pedestrians by Severity - 1995**

**Table 79. Crashes Involving Pedestrians by Manner of Collision and Roadway Type by Urban/Rural Locale - 1996**

Manner of Collision	Interstate						U.S. Route						State Road						County Road			City Street			Total		
	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T			
Rear End	6	4	10	5	14	19	11	11	22	33	0	33	0	164	164	55	193	248									
Head On	6	2	8	9	14	23	13	9	22	64	0	64	0	378	378	92	403	495									
Side Swipe Same	6	3	9	5	7	12	7	4	11	32	0	32	0	170	170	50	184	234									
Side Swipe Opposite	0	0	0	2	1	3	2	2	4	16	0	16	0	49	49	20	52	72									
Off Road	9	0	9	3	3	6	6	3	9	32	0	32	0	52	52	50	58	108									
Right Angle	3	0	3	14	18	32	14	25	39	98	0	98	0	736	736	129	779	908									
Left Turn and Right Turn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	2									
Left Turn	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	80	80	2	86	88									
Right Turn	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	4	4	5	0	5	0	35	35	5	41	46									
Unknown	1	0	1	3	5	8	6	4	10	25	0	25	0	172	172	35	181	216									
Total	31	9	40	41	68	109	59	64	123	308	0	308	0	1,837	1,837	439	1,978	2,417									

Legend: R=Rural; U=Urban; T=Total

See Definitions for the definition of a pedestrian crash.

**Table 80. Crashes Involving Pedestrians by Time of Day and Day of Week - 1996**

Time	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total
midnight - 1 am	9	4	2	5	2	5	7	34
1 - 2 am	9	2	2	3	3	4	9	32
2 - 3 am	3	1	3	2	4	4	10	27
3 - 4 am	11	2	1	1	0	1	5	21
4 - 5 am	3	0	0	0	1	4	2	10
5 - 6 am	2	5	2	0	5	3	1	18
6 - 7 am	0	5	8	11	6	9	2	41
7 - 8 am	1	12	27	25	26	20	4	115
8 - 9 am	2	13	15	8	13	17	8	76
9 - 10 am	4	10	5	14	9	8	5	55
10 - 11 am	5	7	10	10	12	7	11	62
11 - noon	13	16	11	10	18	9	16	93
noon - 1 pm	9	15	16	14	9	24	21	108
1 - 2 pm	15	20	17	21	17	11	28	129
2 - 3 pm	15	32	25	24	25	30	18	169
3 - 4 pm	11	46	38	48	34	50	26	253
4 - 5 pm	13	26	36	31	44	37	21	208
5 - 6 pm	20	42	48	32	20	30	30	222
6 - 7 pm	24	23	31	31	31	30	27	197
7 - 8 pm	12	21	24	21	22	23	26	149
8 - 9 pm	17	16	11	17	23	23	16	123
9 - 10 pm	9	13	11	9	21	23	16	102
10 - 11 pm	9	10	11	8	9	19	12	78
11 - midnight	7	5	6	3	5	17	13	56
Unknown	5	6	4	9	3	5	7	39
Total	228	352	364	357	362	413	341	2,417

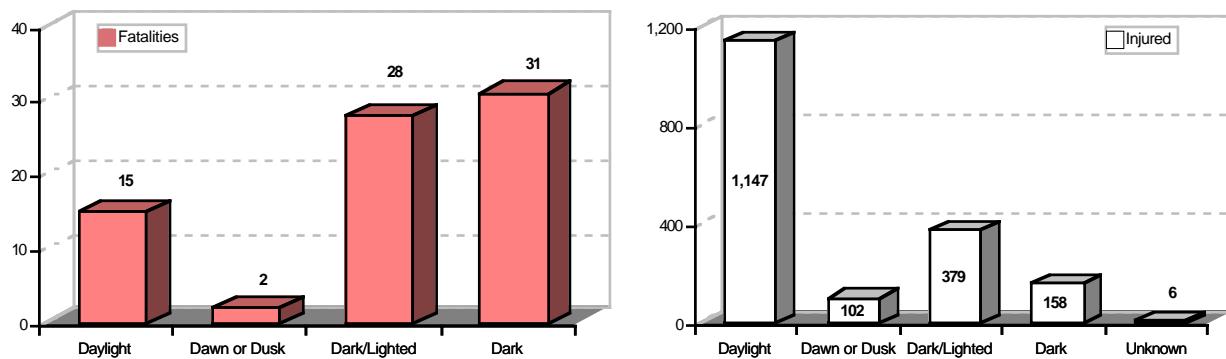
See Definitions for the definition of a pedestrian crash.

# Vehicles

**Table 81. Pedestrian Fatalities and Injuries by Pedestrian Age and Light Condition - 1996**

Age	Daylight		Dawn/ Dusk		Dark/ Lighted		Dark		Unknown		Total		
	Fat	Inj	Fat	Inj	Fat	Inj	Fat	Inj	Fat	Inj	Fat	Inj	Total
0 - 2	0	31	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	38	38
3	0	36	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	42	42
4	1	30	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	36	37
5 - 9	2	228	0	26	1	19	0	6	0	1	3	280	283
10 - 14	2	200	1	11	0	26	1	9	0	0	4	246	250
15	0	37	0	1	0	14	0	4	0	0	0	56	56
16	1	36	0	4	0	8	1	4	0	1	2	53	55
17	0	24	0	1	0	6	1	8	0	0	1	39	40
18	0	23	0	1	2	9	1	6	0	0	3	39	42
19	0	13	0	1	1	8	0	4	0	0	1	26	27
20	1	9	0	1	0	9	1	1	0	0	2	20	22
21	0	10	0	2	0	8	2	5	0	0	2	25	27
22	0	9	0	2	0	9	0	4	0	0	0	24	24
23	0	12	0	3	0	12	0	3	0	1	0	31	31
24	1	14	0	1	0	8	0	3	0	0	1	26	27
25 - 34	3	110	0	8	3	81	7	33	0	0	13	232	245
35 - 44	0	94	0	12	9	58	4	35	0	1	13	200	213
45 - 54	1	73	0	11	5	35	5	14	0	0	11	133	144
55 - 64	1	35	1	3	2	17	3	5	0	1	7	61	68
65 - 74	1	36	0	2	4	8	2	1	0	0	7	47	54
75 - 84	0	13	0	0	1	4	3	2	0	0	4	19	23
85+	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	5
Unknown	0	71	0	6	0	27	0	11	0	0	0	115	115
Total	15	1,147	2	102	28	379	31	158	0	6	76	1,792	1,868

Legend: Fat=Fatalities; Inj=Injured.



**Figure 45. Pedestrian Fatalities and Injuries by Light Conditions - 1996**

**Table 82. Vehicles Involved in Pedestrian Crashes by Pedestrian Action - 1996**

Vehicle Type	Not in Roadway	Standing or Playing in Roadway	Pushing or Working on a Vehicle	Working in Roadway	Walking in Roadway with Traffic	Walking in Roadway against Traffic	Getting on or off Vehicle	Getting on or off Schoolbus	Crossing or Entering not at Intersection	Crossing or Entering at Intersection	Other Unknown	Total
Passenger Car	92	137	49	15	71	37	26	8	408	268	164	1,698 2,973
Pickup	29	23	16	10	15	7	9	0	61	50	31	293 544
Van	13	12	4	3	11	3	3	1	42	35	16	207 350
Truck	5	7	4	3	3	0	0	0	10	12	7	56 107
Semi-Tractor Only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1 3
Semi-Tractor/ Trailer Combination Vehicle	0	6	6	1	2	0	1	0	4	0	4	18 42
Recreational Vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 2
Police Car	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	4	6	19 38
Fire Truck	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 3
Ambulance	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1 4
Motorcycle/Moped	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	0	18 29
Farm Equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1 2
Special Vehicle	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	4 8
Unknown	12	25	1	3	29	2	3	1	35	28	24	152 315

Note: Row totals will not equal the number of crashes. More than one vehicle can be involved in a pedestrian crash.

See Definitions for the definition of a pedestrian crash.

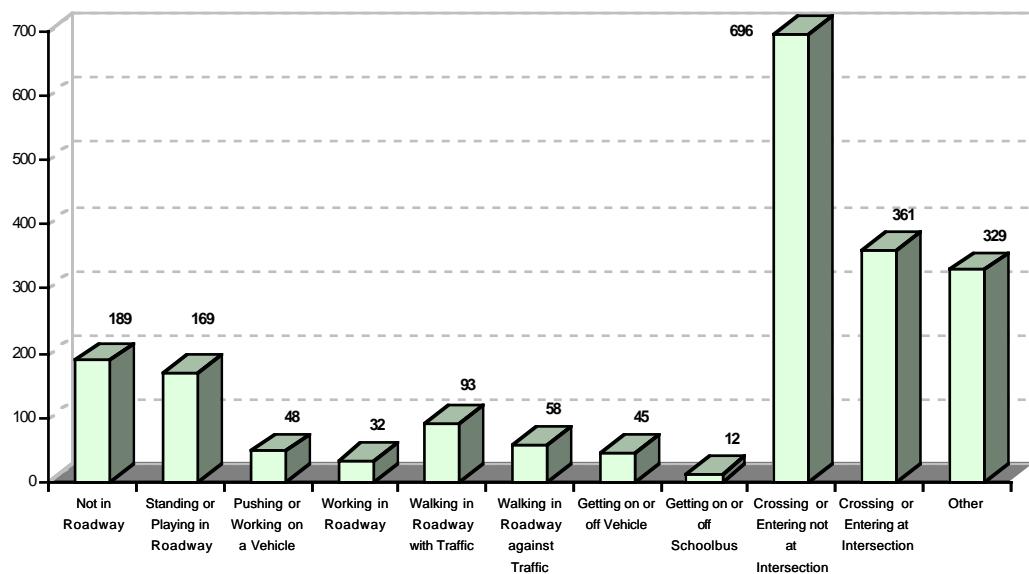
**Figure 46. Crashes by Pedestrian Action - 1996**

Figure does not contain unknowns.

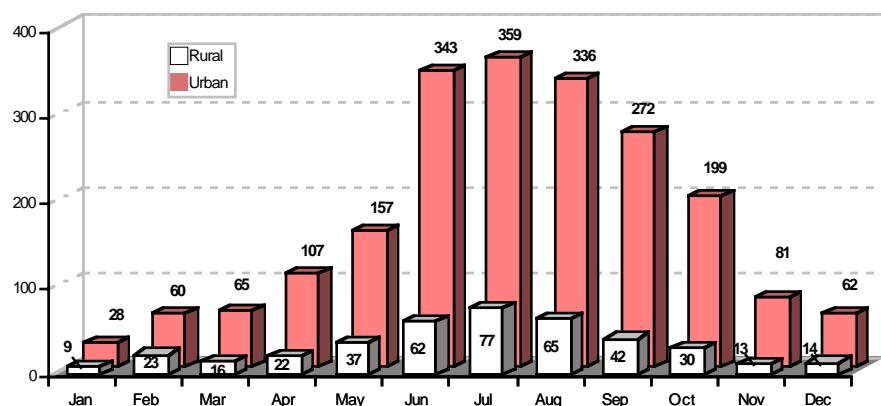
# Vehicles

**Table 83. Bicycle Crashes by Month and Severity by Urban/Rural Locale - 1996**

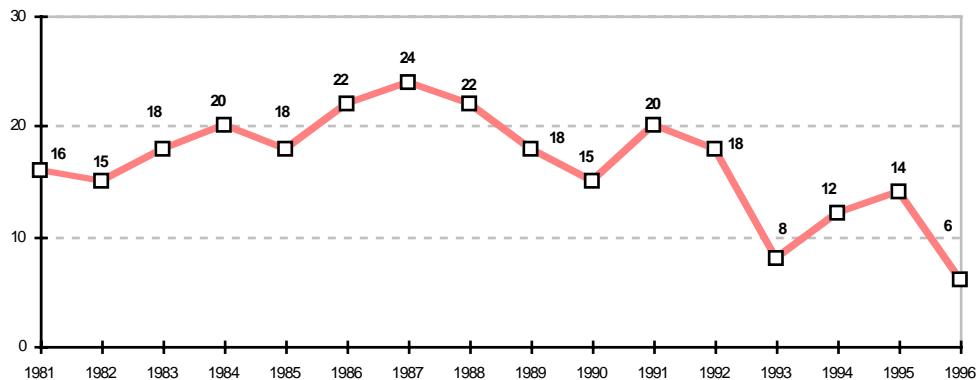
Month	Fatal			Personal Injury			Property Damage			Total			Bicyclists		
	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot
January	0	0	0	7	26	33	2	2	4	9	28	37	0	0	0
February	0	0	0	22	53	75	1	7	8	23	60	83	0	0	0
March	1	0	1	11	60	71	4	5	9	16	65	81	0	0	0
April	0	2	2	14	94	108	8	11	19	22	107	129	0	1	1
May	0	4	4	36	143	179	1	10	11	37	157	194	0	2	2
June	0	0	0	57	326	383	5	17	22	62	343	405	0	0	0
July	2	0	2	73	340	413	2	19	21	77	359	436	1	0	1
August	0	0	0	60	319	379	5	17	22	65	336	401	0	0	0
September	2	0	2	35	256	291	5	16	21	42	272	314	1	0	1
October	0	0	0	26	184	210	4	15	19	30	199	229	0	0	0
November	0	1	1	9	74	83	4	6	10	13	81	94	0	1	1
December	0	0	0	10	56	66	4	6	10	14	62	76	0	0	0
Total	5	7	12	360	1,931	2,291	45	131	176	410	2,069	2,479	2	4	6
													176	960	1,136

Legend: R=Rural; U=Urban; Tot=Total.

See definitions for the definition of a bicycle crash.



**Figure 47. Bicycle Crashes by Month - 1996**



**Figure 48. Bicyclist Fatalities by Year: 1981-1996**

**Table 84. Bicycle Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week - 1996**

Time	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Total
midnight - 1 am	0	2	3	1	3	2	4	15
1 - 2 am	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	6
2 - 3 am	0	0	1	2	1	0	3	7
3 - 4 am	2	0	3	5	0	2	0	12
4 - 5 am	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
5 - 6 am	0	0	6	4	0	5	0	15
6 - 7 am	5	3	4	4	7	2	0	25
7 - 8 am	4	10	10	21	20	14	4	83
8 - 9 am	1	5	10	16	3	3	1	39
9 - 10 am	2	5	17	3	10	11	9	57
10 - 11 am	5	10	12	14	7	13	11	72
11 - noon	14	15	10	18	16	20	19	112
<b>noon - 1 pm</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>131</b>
1 - 2 pm	18	6	15	13	22	21	37	132
2 - 3 pm	17	18	26	29	14	25	33	162
3 - 4 pm	27	41	46	37	42	42	21	256
4 - 5 pm	10	36	64	40	50	37	37	274
5 - 6 pm	39	54	46	38	43	63	31	314
6 - 7 pm	29	39	40	39	50	38	35	270
7 - 8 pm	13	16	24	32	41	24	35	185
8 - 9 pm	14	12	18	18	21	22	9	114
9 - 10 pm	5	9	20	15	10	3	8	70
10 - 11 pm	1	13	7	9	13	11	6	60
11 - midnight	0	6	2	6	5	9	4	32
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>2,479</b>

See Definitions for the definition of a bicycle crash.

**Table 85. Bicycle Crashes by Manner of Collision, Roadway Type and Urban/Rural Locale - 1996**

Manner of Collision	Interstate			U.S. Route			State Road			County Road			City Street			Total		
	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	Tot
Rear End	1	1	2	3	7	10	9	1	10	40	0	40	0	85	85	53	94	147
Head On	0	0	0	4	0	4	1	11	12	42	0	42	0	116	116	47	127	174
Side Swipe Same	3	0	3	0	9	9	6	7	13	23	0	23	0	108	108	32	124	156
Side Swipe Opposite	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	20	0	46	46	20	46	66
Off Road	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	0	4	0	18	18	6	18	24
Right Angle	2	0	2	8	31	39	18	46	64	162	0	162	0	1,311	1,311	190	1,388	1,578
Left and Right Turns	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	2	1	2	3
Left Turn	0	0	0	0	7	7	8	5	13	38	0	38	0	119	119	46	131	177
Right Turn	0	0	0	2	8	10	0	3	3	7	0	7	0	93	93	9	104	113
Unknown	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	2	4	0	4	0	33	33	6	35	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,931</b>	<b>1,931</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>2,069</b>	<b>2,479</b>

Legend: R=Rural; U=Urban; T=Total.

See Definitions for the definition of a bicycle crash.

# Vehicles

**Table 86. Bicyclist Fatalities or Injuries by Age, Gender and Injury Severity - 1996**

Age	Fatalities			Incapacitating			Not Incapacitating			Possible			Total*		
	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot*	M	F	Tot*	M	F	Tot*	M	F	Tot
0 - 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	2	1	3
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	2	1	3	6	1	7
5 - 9	3	0	3	17	10	27	79	31	110	45	18	63	144	59	203
10 - 14	1	0	1	29	6	35	152	50	203	84	33	121	266	89	360
15	0	0	0	12	1	13	24	6	30	23	2	25	59	9	68
16	0	0	0	2	1	3	18	2	20	10	2	13	30	5	36
17	0	0	0	2	0	2	8	0	8	6	3	9	16	3	19
18	0	0	0	2	0	2	12	1	13	12	2	14	26	3	29
19	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	0	4	11	2	13	16	3	19
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	10	4	2	6	11	5	16
21	0	0	0	2	2	4	3	1	4	6	1	7	11	4	15
22	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	1	6	8	0	8	14	1	15
23	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	1	5	4	1	5	9	3	12
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	4	0	4
25 - 34	1	0	1	10	2	12	36	4	40	27	12	40	74	18	93
35 - 44	1	0	1	9	2	11	18	5	23	23	3	26	51	10	61
45 - 54	0	0	0	4	1	5	4	4	9	7	2	9	15	7	23
55 - 64	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	6	5	2	7	9	5	14
65 - 74	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	1	5	2	0	2	7	2	9
75 - 84	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	1	0	1	5	0	5
85+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	2	0	10	14	7	59	16	3	61	32	10	130
Total*	6	0	6	96	28	132	404	121	565	302	89	439	808	238	1,142

\*Total Includes persons whose gender is unknown.

Legend: M=Male; F=Female; Tot=Total

See Definitions for the definition of a bicycle crash.

**Table 87. Crashes Involving Trailers by Month and Severity with Fatalities, Injuries by Locale - 1996**

Month	Personal Fatal			Property Injury Damage			Total Crashes			Fatalities			Injuries		
	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot	R	U	Tot
January	17	4	21	134	84	218	429	349	778	580	437	1,017	19	5	24
February	5	1	6	89	52	141	224	219	443	318	272	590	5	1	6
March	6	3	9	87	58	145	334	309	643	427	370	797	6	4	10
April	8	1	9	68	67	135	251	278	529	327	346	673	8	2	10
May	6	1	7	74	66	140	314	312	626	394	379	773	6	1	7
June	12	0	12	105	75	180	318	327	645	435	402	837	12	0	12
July	6	1	7	89	65	154	297	301	598	392	367	759	9	1	10
August	6	2	8	104	80	184	272	311	583	382	393	775	6	2	8
September	8	3	11	96	79	175	273	287	560	377	369	746	9	3	12
October	15	0	15	98	87	185	323	335	658	436	422	858	18	0	18
November	6	1	7	99	55	154	275	265	540	380	321	701	8	1	9
December	8	1	9	91	63	154	331	301	632	430	365	795	8	2	10
Total	103	18	121	1,134	831	1,965	3,641	3,594	7,235	4,878	4,443	9,321	114	22	136

Legend: R=Rural; U=Urban; Tot=Total

**Table 88. Crashes Involving Railroad Trains by County and Severity - 1996**

County	Rural					Urban					Total							
					Inj Tot	Fat Tot					Inj Tot	Fat Tot						
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Tot	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Tot	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Tot	Tot
ADAMS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALLEN	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	7	10	5	0	0	3	10	13	5	0
BARTHOLOMEW	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
BENTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BLACKFORD	0	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	0	2	3	2	1	2	1	4	5	2
BOONE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BROWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CARROLL	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
CASS	0	2	0	2	3	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	2	3	5	3	0
CLARK	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	3	2	0	0	3	2	5	3	0
CLAY	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
CLINTON	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	3	2	0
CRAWFORD	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
DAVIESS	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	1	4	3	0	0	3	2	5	3	0
DEARBORN	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
DECATUR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEKALB	0	1	3	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4	1	0
DELAWARE	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	3	5	8	3	0	1	3	5	9	4	1
DUBOIS	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
ELKHART	1	1	3	5	1	3	1	0	5	6	0	2	2	1	8	11	1	5
FAYETTE	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
FLOYD	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	7	9	2	0	0	2	8	10	2	0
FOUNTAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANKLIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FULTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBSON	0	1	0	1	2	0	1	2	1	4	3	2	1	3	1	5	5	2
GRANT	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	4	5	1	0	0	2	4	6	2	0
GREENE	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0
HAMILTON	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
HANCOCK																		
HARRISON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HENDRICKS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HENRY	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0
HOWARD	0	2	2	4	2	0	0	1	4	5	1	0	0	3	6	9	3	0
HUNTINGTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	2	0	2	2	0
JACKSON	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	4	1	1
JASPER	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
JAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JEFFERSON	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
JENNINGS	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
JOHNSON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	1	2	3	1	0
KNOX	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	3	3	0
KOSCIUSKO	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	3	4	1	1	1	2	4	4	1
LAGRANGE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LAKE	0	1	1	2	1	0	2	9	19	30	15	2	2	10	20	32	16	2
LAPORTE	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	0	7	9	0	2	2	0	9	11	0	2

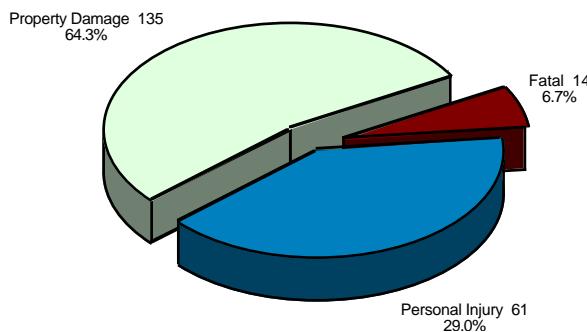
Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total; Inj Tot=Total Injured; Fat Tot=Total Fatalities

# Vehicles

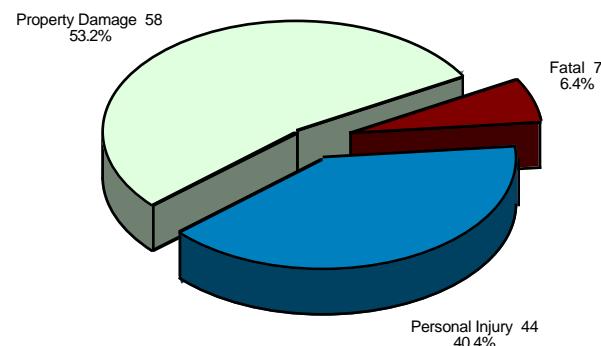
**Table 88. Crashes Involving Railroad Trains by County and Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Rural						Urban						Total					
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Inj Tot	Fat Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Inj Tot	Fat Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Inj Tot	Fat Tot
LAWRENCE	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
MADISON	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	4	6	12	6	3	2	4	8	14	6	3
MARION	0	4	4	8	6	0	0	9	11	20	14	0	0	13	15	28	20	0
MARSHALL	0	2	3	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	5	2	0
MARTIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIAMI	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0
MONROE	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
MONTGOMERY	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
MORGAN	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
NEWTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
NOBLE	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
OHIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ORANGE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OWEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARKE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIKE	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
PORTER	0	2	2	4	2	0	1	1	3	5	2	1	1	3	5	9	4	1
POSEY	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
PULASKI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PUTNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RANDOLPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RIPLEY	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
RUSH	0	2	0	2	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	4	0
SAINT JOSEPH	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	5	9	14	7	0	0	6	11	17	8	0
SCOTT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SHELBY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPENCER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
STARKE	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	3	1	0
STEUBEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SULLIVAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TIPPECANOE	0	1	4	5	1	0	1	2	6	9	2	1	1	3	10	14	3	1
TIPTON	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
UNION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VANDERBURGH	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	1	3	4	1	0	1	1	4	6	1	1
VERMILLION	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
VIGO	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	3	9	13	3	1	1	3	12	16	3	1
WABASH	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	3	1	4	3	0
WARREN	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	1
WARRICK	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
WASHINGTON	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0
WAYNE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0
WELLS	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
WHITE	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0
WHITLEY	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
INDIANA	7	44	58	109	57	10	14	61	135	210	85	18	21	105	193	319	142	28

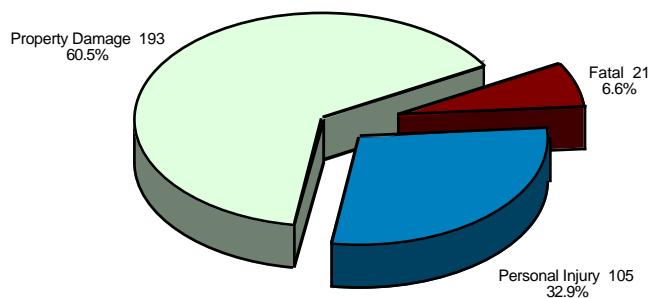
Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total; Inj Tot=Total Injured; Fat Tot=Total Fatalities



Urban Crashes



Rural Crashes



Total Crashes

**Figure 49. Crashes Involving Railroad Trains by Severity - 1996**

## Vehicles

**Table 89. Railroad Train Crashes by Contributing Circumstances and Severity - 1996**

Contributing Circumstances	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Speed Too Fast	0	0.0%	6	5.7%	8	4.1%	14	4.4%
Failed to Yield	4	19.0%	38	36.2%	36	18.7%	78	24.5%
Disregarded Signal/sign	8	38.1%	22	21.0%	25	13.0%	55	17.2%
Drove Left of Center	0	0.0%	2	1.9%	2	1.0%	4	1.3%
Improper Passing	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Followed Too Closely	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	2.1%	4	1.3%
Made Improper Turn	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	6	3.1%	7	2.2%
Had Been Drinking	3	14.3%	14	13.3%	13	6.7%	30	9.4%
Driver Inattention/Asleep	12	57.1%	48	45.7%	77	39.9%	137	42.9%
Other Improper Driving	1	4.8%	2	1.9%	6	3.1%	9	2.8%
Mechanical Failure	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	6	3.1%	7	2.2%
Animals on Roadway	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	2.1%	4	1.3%
Roadway Factors	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	2	1.0%	3	0.9%
Materials on Roadway/Weather	0	0.0%	8	7.6%	27	14.0%	35	11.0%
Other	1	4.8%	15	14.3%	37	19.2%	53	16.6%

Note: See definitions for groupings of Contributing Circumstance.

Example: Speed to Fast was a Contributing Circumstance for 14 of the 319 or 4.4% of Railroad train crashes in 1996.

**Table 90. Railroad Train Crashes by Road Surface Condition and Severity - 1996**

Road Condition	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Dry	16	76.2%	73	69.5%	117	60.6%	206	64.6%
Wet	3	14.3%	21	20.0%	45	23.3%	69	21.6%
Muddy	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
Slush	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	1.6%	3	0.9%
Snowy or Icy	2	9.5%	10	9.5%	28	14.5%	40	12.5%
Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not stated	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>		<b>105</b>		<b>193</b>		<b>319</b>	

**Table 91. Railroad Train Crashes by Light Condition and Severity-1996**

Light Condition	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Daylight	10	47.6%	64	61.0%	106	54.9%	180	56.4%
Dawn or Dusk	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	3	1.6%	4	1.3%
Dark, Street Lights On	9	42.9%	26	24.8%	54	28.0%	89	27.9%
Dark, Street Lights Off	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.0%	2	0.6%
Dark, No Street Lights	1	4.8%	14	13.3%	28	14.5%	43	13.5%
Unknown	1	4.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>		<b>105</b>		<b>193</b>		<b>319</b>	

**Table 92. Truck Crashes by Contributing Circumstances and Severity - 1996**

Contributing Circumstances	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Speed Too Fast	20	13.1%	492	12.1%	832	6.0%	1,344	7.4%
Failed to Yield	37	24.2%	770	19.0%	1,555	11.1%	2,362	13.0%
Disregarded Signal/sign	16	10.5%	310	7.6%	376	2.7%	702	3.9%
Drove Left of Center	27	17.6%	192	4.7%	314	2.2%	533	2.9%
Improper Passing	1	0.7%	69	1.7%	370	2.6%	440	2.4%
Followed Too Closely	1	0.7%	435	10.7%	1169	8.4%	1,605	8.8%
Made Improper Turn	3	2.0%	105	2.6%	740	5.3%	848	4.7%
Had Been Drinking	15	9.8%	236	5.8%	297	2.1%	548	3.0%
Driver Inattention/Asleep	56	36.6%	1,762	43.4%	6,195	44.3%	8,013	44.0%
Other Improper Driving	9	5.9%	287	7.1%	1,794	12.8%	2,090	11.5%
Mechanical Failure	6	3.9%	217	5.3%	737	5.3%	960	5.3%
Animals on Roadway	0	0.0%	51	1.3%	603	4.3%	654	3.6%
Roadway Factors	1	0.7%	23	0.6%	127	0.9%	151	0.8%
Materials on Roadway/Weather	13	8.5%	485	11.9%	1,694	12.1%	2,192	12.0%
Other	30	19.6%	504	12.4%	2,024	14.5%	2,558	14.1%

Note: Truck by definition includes straight trucks, semi-truck with and without trailers and combination vehicles. Pick-Up Trucks excluded. See definitions for groupings of Contributing Circumstance.  
Example: Speed to Fast was a Contributing Circumstance for 1,344 of 18,192 or 7.4% of Truck crashes in 1996.

**Table 93. Truck Crashes by Road Surface Condition and Severity - 1996**

Road Condition	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Dry	109	71.2%	2,770	68.2%	9,320	66.7%	12,199	67.1%
Wet	27	17.6%	841	20.7%	2,632	18.8%	3,500	19.2%
Muddy	0	0.0%	5	0.1%	23	0.2%	28	0.2%
Slush	0	0.0%	29	0.7%	113	0.8%	142	0.8%
Snowy or Icy	16	10.5%	399	9.8%	1,833	13.1%	2,248	12.4%
Other	1	0.7%	4	0.1%	13	0.1%	18	0.1%
Not stated	0	0.0%	12	0.3%	45	0.3%	57	0.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>		<b>4,060</b>		<b>13,979</b>		<b>18,192</b>	

**Table 94. Truck Crashes by Light Condition and Severity - 1996**

Light Condition	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Daylight	98	64.1%	2,962	73.0%	10,273	73.5%	13,333	73.3%
Dawn or Dusk	5	3.3%	170	4.2%	607	4.3%	782	4.3%
Dark, Street Lights On	18	11.8%	453	11.2%	1,571	11.2%	2,042	11.2%
Dark, Street Lights Off	0	0.0%	32	0.8%	132	0.9%	164	0.9%
Dark, No Street Lights	32	20.9%	431	10.6%	1,347	9.6%	1,810	9.9%
Unknown	0	0.0%	12	0.3%	49	0.4%	61	0.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>		<b>4,060</b>		<b>13,979</b>		<b>18,192</b>	

# Vehicles

**Table 95. Semi-Truck Crashes by Contributing Circumstances and Severity - 1996**

Contributing Circumstances	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Speed Too Fast	7	6.3%	304	17.3%	487	7.5%	798	9.6%
Failed to Yield	30	27.0%	234	13.3%	569	8.8%	833	10.0%
Disregarded Signal/sign	10	9.0%	110	6.3%	123	1.9%	243	2.9%
Drove Left of Center	18	16.2%	79	4.5%	140	2.2%	237	2.8%
Improper Passing	0	0.0%	35	2.0%	196	3.0%	231	2.8%
Followed Too Closely	1	0.9%	190	10.8%	473	7.3%	664	7.9%
Made Improper Turn	2	1.8%	48	2.7%	432	6.7%	482	5.8%
Had Been Drinking	10	9.0%	94	5.4%	97	1.5%	201	2.4%
Driver Inattention/Asleep	45	40.5%	713	40.6%	2,719	41.9%	3,477	41.6%
Other Improper Driving	9	8.1%	158	9.0%	1001	15.4%	1,168	14.0%
Mechanical Failure	5	4.5%	104	5.9%	365	5.6%	474	5.7%
Animals on Roadway	0	0.0%	25	1.4%	323	5.0%	348	4.2%
Roadway Factors	1	0.9%	8	0.5%	71	1.1%	80	1.0%
Materials on Roadway/Weather	10	9.0%	251	14.3%	718	11.1%	979	11.7%
Other	21	18.9%	235	13.4%	1,044	16.1%	1,300	15.6%

Note: Semi-Trucks include Tractor only and Tractor with one or more trailers. See definitions for groupings of Contributing Circumstance.

Example: Speed to Fast was a Contributing Circumstance for 798 of 8,354 or 9.6% of Semi-Truck crashes in 1996.

**Table 96. Semi-Truck Crashes by Road Surface Condition and Severity - 1996**

Road Condition	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Dry	77	69.4%	1,170	66.6%	4,466	68.9%	5,713	68.4%
Wet	23	20.7%	358	20.4%	1,140	17.6%	1,521	18.2%
Muddy	0	0.0%	3	0.2%	9	0.1%	12	0.1%
Slush	0	0.0%	11	0.6%	59	0.9%	70	0.8%
Snowy or Icy	10	9.0%	211	12.0%	791	12.2%	1,012	12.1%
Other	1	0.9%	0	0.0%	6	0.1%	7	0.1%
Not stated	0	0.0%	4	0.2%	15	0.2%	19	0.2%
Total	111		1,757		6,486		8,354	

**Table 97. Semi-Truck Crashes by Light Condition and Severity - 1996**

Light Condition	Fatal	%	Personal Injury	%	Property Damage	%	Total	%
Daylight	68	61.3%	1,195	68.0%	4,476	69.0%	5,739	68.7%
Dawn or Dusk	3	2.7%	73	4.2%	275	4.2%	351	4.2%
Dark, Street Lights On	16	14.4%	203	11.6%	790	12.2%	1,009	12.1%
Dark, Street Lights Off	0	0.0%	21	1.2%	64	1.0%	85	1.0%
Dark, No Street Lights	24	21.6%	260	14.8%	861	13.3%	1,145	13.7%
Unknown	0	0.0%	5	0.3%	20	0.3%	25	0.3%
Total	111		1,757		6,486		8,354	

**Table 98. Crashes Involving Deer by County with Fatalities, Injuries by Locale - 1996**

County	Rural						Urban						Total					
				Fat Inj						Fat Inj						Fat Inj		
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Tot	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Tot	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Tot	Tot
ADAMS	0	2	78	80	0	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	80	82	0	2
ALLEN	0	9	294	303	0	9	0	1	28	29	0	1	0	10	322	332	0	10
BARTHOLOMEW	0	2	79	81	0	2	0	1	9	10	0	1	0	3	88	91	0	3
BENTON	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	0	0
BLACKFORD	0	0	62	62	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	65	65	0	0
BOONE	0	3	54	57	0	3	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	3	58	61	0	3
BROWN	0	0	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	13	0	0
CARROLL	0	1	88	89	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	88	89	0	1
CASS	0	7	163	170	0	7	0	1	7	8	0	2	0	8	170	178	0	9
CLARK	0	8	169	177	0	8	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	8	181	189	0	8
CLAY	0	4	106	110	0	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	4	107	111	0	4
CLINTON	0	3	50	53	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	51	54	0	3
CRAWFORD	0	2	28	30	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	28	30	0	2
DAVIESS	0	1	88	89	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	88	89	0	1
DEARBORN	0	2	111	113	0	2	0	3	10	13	0	3	0	5	121	126	0	5
DECATUR	0	1	37	38	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	37	38	0	1
DEKALB	0	7	113	120	0	9	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	7	115	122	0	9
DELAWARE	0	7	180	187	0	9	0	0	19	19	0	0	0	7	199	206	0	9
DUBOIS	0	8	159	167	0	9	0	0	13	13	0	0	0	8	172	180	0	9
ELKHART	0	15	412	427	0	23	0	1	31	32	0	1	0	16	443	459	0	24
FAYETTE	0	3	58	61	0	3	0	1	5	6	0	1	0	4	63	67	0	4
FLOYD	0	5	80	85	0	6	0	1	38	39	0	1	0	6	118	124	0	7
FOUNTAIN	0	4	48	52	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	48	52	0	4
FRANKLIN	1	5	58	64	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	58	64	1	8
FULTON	0	7	76	83	0	8	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	7	77	84	0	8
GIBSON	0	3	98	101	0	4	0	2	4	6	0	2	0	5	102	107	0	6
GRANT	0	8	173	181	0	9	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	8	183	191	0	9
GREENE	0	4	49	53	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	49	53	0	4
HAMILTON	0	5	91	96	0	5	0	0	56	56	0	0	0	5	147	152	0	5
HANCOCK	0	1	67	68	0	1	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	1	78	79	0	1
HARRISON	0	5	206	211	0	5	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	5	208	213	0	5
HENDRICKS	0	1	151	152	0	1	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	1	159	160	0	1
HENRY	0	4	87	91	0	4	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	4	90	94	0	4
HOWARD	0	4	71	75	0	4	0	1	4	5	0	1	0	5	75	80	0	5
HUNTINGTON	0	3	97	100	0	4	0	1	3	4	0	1	0	4	100	104	0	5
JACKSON	0	6	195	201	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	195	201	0	7
JASPER	0	10	209	219	0	12	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	10	213	223	0	12
JAY	0	3	159	162	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	160	163	0	3
JEFFERSON	0	2	90	92	0	2	0	0	18	18	0	0	0	2	108	110	0	2
JENNINGS	0	3	42	45	0	4	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	3	46	49	0	4
JOHNSON	0	3	55	58	0	3	0	3	2	5	0	4	0	6	57	63	0	7
KNOX	0	0	38	38	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	40	40	0	0
KOSCIUSKO	0	8	177	185	0	10	0	0	13	13	0	0	0	8	190	198	0	10
LAGRANGE	0	5	175	180	0	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	5	176	181	0	6
LAKE	0	2	125	127	0	2	0	5	160	165	0	6	0	7	285	292	0	8
LAPORTE	0	11	191	202	0	13	0	2	41	43	0	3	0	13	232	245	0	16

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Personal Injury; Tot=Total; Fat Tot=Total Fatalities; Inj Tot=Total Injured.

# Vehicles

**Table 98. Crashes Involving Deer by County with Fatalities, Injuries by Locale - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Rural					Urban					Total							
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Fat Tot	Inj Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Fat Tot	Inj Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Fat Tot	Inj Tot
LAWRENCE	1	4	70	75	1	4	0	1	9	10	0	1	1	5	79	85	1	5
MADISON	0	5	111	116	0	8	0	1	31	32	0	1	0	6	142	148	0	9
MARION	0	3	84	87	0	3	0	3	12	15	0	3	0	6	96	102	0	6
MARSHALL	0	12	357	369	0	15	0	0	9	9	0	0	0	12	366	378	0	15
MARTIN	0	1	27	28	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	27	28	0	1
MIAMI	0	5	107	112	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	107	112	0	6
MONROE	0	4	36	40	0	5	0	2	13	15	0	2	0	6	49	55	0	7
MONTGOMERY	0	7	157	164	0	8	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	7	158	165	0	8
MORGAN	0	7	69	76	0	10	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	7	71	78	0	10
NEWTON	0	0	62	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	62	0	0
NOBLE	0	7	270	277	0	9	0	0	15	15	0	0	0	7	285	292	0	9
OHIO	0	0	42	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	42	0	0
ORANGE	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	0
OWEN	0	2	23	25	0	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	25	27	0	3
PARKE	0	2	45	47	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	45	47	0	2
PERRY	0	0	35	35	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	40	40	0	0
PIKE	1	0	33	34	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	33	34	1	0
PORTER	0	7	207	214	0	8	0	1	73	74	0	2	0	8	280	288	0	10
POSEY	0	4	23	27	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	23	27	0	4
PULASKI	0	4	176	180	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	176	180	0	4
PUTNAM	0	2	103	105	0	4	0	0	9	9	0	0	0	2	112	114	0	4
RANDOLPH	0	2	84	86	0	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	86	88	0	3
RIPLEY	0	4	68	72	0	5	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	4	74	78	0	5
RUSH	0	1	47	48	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	47	48	0	1
SAINT JOSEPH	0	5	294	299	0	6	0	2	16	18	0	3	0	7	310	317	0	9
SCOTT	0	4	36	40	0	4	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	4	43	47	0	4
SHELBY	0	2	62	64	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	62	64	0	2
SPENCER	0	1	76	77	0	1	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	1	81	82	0	1
STARKE	0	7	163	170	0	11	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	7	165	172	0	11
STEUBEN	0	16	337	353	0	17	0	1	10	11	0	1	0	17	347	364	0	18
SULLIVAN	0	0	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	14	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	1	15	16	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15	16	0	1
TIPPECANOE	0	8	311	319	0	8	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	8	323	331	0	8
TIPTON	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0
UNION	0	0	60	60	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	62	62	0	0
VANDERBURGH	0	3	72	75	0	3	0	2	5	7	0	3	0	5	77	82	0	6
VERMILLION	0	0	36	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	36	0	0
VIGO	0	4	218	222	0	4	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	4	229	233	0	4
WABASH	0	7	175	182	0	7	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	7	186	193	0	7
WARREN	0	1	36	37	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	36	37	0	1
WARRICK	0	3	173	176	0	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	3	175	178	0	3
WASHINGTON	0	1	117	118	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	118	119	0	1
WAYNE	0	14	231	245	0	14	0	0	9	9	0	0	0	14	240	254	0	14
WELLS	0	4	108	112	0	4	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	4	114	118	0	4
WHITE	0	5	170	175	0	8	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	5	175	180	0	8
WHITLEY	0	3	104	107	0	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	3	106	109	0	4
INDIANA	3	369	10,222	10,594	3	429	0	36	828	864	0	43	3	405	11,050	11,458	3	472

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total; Fat Tot=Total Fatalities; Inj Tot=Total Injured.

# Alcohol

This section contains information about alcohol-related crashes, including:

- Crashes by Severity
- Fatalities and Injuries
- Blood Alcohol Concentration
- Time of Day and Day of Week
- Roadway Type
- Motorcycle and Pedestrian Crashes

An Alcohol-Related Crash is a crash in which the investigating officer reported one or more of the following:

- Primary Contributing Circumstance for the crash as *Alcoholic Beverages*; or
- Vehicular Contributing Circumstance for one or more of the involved vehicles as *Alcoholic Beverages*; or
- A Blood Alcohol Concentration of greater than 0.05 percent for one or more of the drivers involved in the crash.

BAC (Blood Alcohol Concentration) measures grams of ethanol per 100 ml. of blood, or 210 liters of breath. It is reported as a percentage. For example, 0.10, Indiana's current legal level for per se intoxication, would denote 0.10 percent alcohol within a person's blood.

In 1996, although only 4.4 percent of all crashes were alcohol-related, 24.0 percent of the fatal crashes were alcohol-related (Table 99). This percentage has increased from 23.2 in 1995. As seen in Table 100, 8.4 percent of all injuries and 24.3 percent of all fatalities were in alcohol-related crashes. In 1995, 23.6 percent of fatalities were alcohol-related. City streets were the most frequent sites, with 46 percent, of alcohol-related crashes (Table 102). But, 37.8 percent of alcohol-related fatal crashes occurred on county roads (Figure 50).

Friday and Saturday evenings had the highest frequency of alcohol-related crashes (Table 103).

The Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS) is used for data on the BAC levels of killed drivers because this database has more complete information for fatal crashes. 1996 Indiana FARS data indicated that over 24 percent of the driver (excluding motorcyclists) fatalities in crashes had BAC levels greater than zero (BAC levels between zero and 0.009 are coded as zero in the FARS database), while over 22 percent had BAC levels over 0.05 percent (Table 104). Of those tested and whose

# Alcohol Cont.

tests results are known, 37.1 percent (143/385) had BAC levels greater than zero and 34.0 percent (131/385) had BAC levels greater than 0.05. Drivers between ages 25 and 34 had the highest percentage (46.3 percent) of alcohol-related fatalities. Of younger drivers (those 24-years-old or less), 23.0 percent (34/148) of fatalities in crashes tested above zero, down from 31.4 percent in 1995. This age group accounted for 23.8 percent (34/143) of the alcohol-related fatalities among driver fatalities during crashes. This is true despite the fact that this age group accounts for only 15.2 percent of licensed drivers. Most encouraging is that, for these young drivers, the number of killed drivers with higher BACs (0.10 or greater), declined from 40 in 1995 to 23 in 1996.

Drivers below the legal drinking age of 21 are still at greater risk of being involved in alcohol-related crashes. Analysis of the 1996 FARS data indicates that, of the drivers, excluding motorcyclists, under the age of 21 who were killed in a traffic crash and whose BAC test results are known, 26.9 percent (18/67) had BAC levels above zero (Table 104). Only 22 percent (4/18) of these under-age-21 killed drivers were female, an indication that underage drinking and driving is primarily a male problem. Overall, 29 (27.1 percent) of the under-age-21 driver fatalities were female.

As seen in Table 105, the numbers of all drivers in crashes with BAC levels greater than 0.05 increased from 6,428 in 1988 to 7,062 in 1990. Between 1990 and 1996 this statistic has decreased by 26.7 percent to 5,178. Only the 35-44 age group has shown significant increases since 1990.

Drinking and driving is also a problem for motorcyclists. In 1996, 20 of 36 (55.6 percent) of motorcycle drivers who were fatalities in a traffic crash, and whose BAC test results are known, had BAC levels above zero. However, the number of motorcycle driver fatalities where the driver's BAC exceeded 0.10 has declined from 28 in 1990 to 15 in each year from 1994 through 1996 (Table 107).

For pedestrian fatalities, whose BAC test results are known, 17 of 35 or 48.6 percent had BAC levels above zero. The number of pedestrian fatalities with high BAC levels (above 0.10) has declined from 27 in 1990 to 12 in 1995 and 13 in 1996 (Table 109).

**Table 99. Alcohol-Related Crashes by County with Percent of All Crashes - 1996**

County	Fatal	% of All Fatal	Personal Injury	% of All Injury	Property Damage	% of All Damage	Total	% of All Crashes
ADAMS	0	0.0%	12	6.8%	18	2.4%	30	3.2%
ALLEN	11	32.4%	271	9.3%	280	2.7%	562	4.2%
BARTHOLOMEW	2	13.3%	51	7.2%	46	2.6%	99	4.0%
BENTON	0	0.0%	1	2.1%	2	1.4%	3	1.6%
BLACKFORD	0	0.0%	7	8.4%	7	1.9%	14	3.1%
BOONE	3	37.5%	18	6.8%	36	3.1%	57	4.0%
BROWN	1	25.0%	12	11.9%	15	4.0%	28	5.8%
CARROLL	0	0.0%	14	10.6%	10	2.0%	24	3.7%
CASS	1	33.3%	27	6.7%	32	2.3%	60	3.3%
CLARK	0	0.0%	92	9.1%	99	3.8%	191	5.3%
CLAY	1	16.7%	13	7.0%	22	2.8%	36	3.7%
CLINTON	1	16.7%	22	8.5%	29	3.6%	52	4.9%
CRAWFORD	1	100.0%	6	12.2%	1	0.5%	8	3.0%
DAVIESS	1	16.7%	36	16.3%	27	4.3%	64	7.5%
DEARBORN	1	11.1%	46	11.9%	44	3.7%	91	5.7%
DECATUR	1	12.5%	16	8.7%	18	2.9%	35	4.3%
DEKALB	4	36.4%	28	10.0%	24	2.0%	56	3.8%
DELAWARE	4	22.2%	89	8.3%	96	2.7%	189	4.1%
DUBOIS	0	0.0%	42	12.2%	33	3.2%	75	5.4%
ELKHART	11	34.4%	172	9.5%	138	2.4%	321	4.3%
FAYETTE	0	0.0%	26	11.7%	34	4.4%	60	6.0%
FLOYD	4	50.0%	66	9.9%	75	3.9%	145	5.6%
FOUNTAIN	1	25.0%	14	11.1%	14	2.7%	29	4.5%
FRANKLIN	0	0.0%	16	12.1%	25	4.9%	41	6.3%
FULTON	4	50.0%	17	11.8%	17	3.2%	38	5.6%
GIBSON	2	33.3%	22	9.4%	24	2.9%	48	4.5%
GRANT	4	36.4%	41	6.6%	68	3.0%	113	3.9%
GREENE	1	33.3%	22	9.8%	21	2.8%	44	4.6%
HAMILTON	3	27.3%	55	5.0%	61	1.7%	119	2.5%
HANCOCK	0	0.0%	31	7.5%	29	2.6%	60	3.9%
HARRISON	0	0.0%	26	9.9%	21	2.2%	47	3.9%
HENDRICKS	2	11.8%	35	6.2%	55	2.6%	92	3.4%
HENRY	3	42.9%	35	9.1%	30	2.6%	68	4.4%
HOWARD	2	40.0%	66	8.3%	58	2.9%	126	4.5%
HUNTINGTON	2	22.2%	25	7.9%	18	1.8%	45	3.4%
JACKSON	2	33.3%	27	6.7%	33	2.5%	62	3.5%
JASPER	3	42.9%	27	12.1%	15	1.9%	45	4.4%
JAY	1	25.0%	7	5.0%	11	1.8%	19	2.5%
JEFFERSON	0	0.0%	31	13.3%	30	3.8%	61	6.0%
JENNINGS	1	25.0%	32	14.7%	15	2.3%	48	5.4%
JOHNSON	0	0.0%	60	7.7%	79	3.3%	139	4.4%
KNOX	3	60.0%	35	10.1%	34	3.2%	72	5.1%
KOSCIUSKO	6	30.0%	75	13.4%	72	3.3%	153	5.5%
LAGRANGE	4	26.7%	23	14.6%	18	2.0%	45	4.1%
LAKE	20	35.7%	442	9.1%	473	3.2%	935	4.8%
LAPORTE	7	30.4%	126	11.5%	120	4.0%	253	6.2%

**Table 99. Alcohol-Related Crashes by County with Percent of All Crashes - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Fatal	% of All Fatal	Personal Injury	% of All Injury	Property Damage	% of All Damage	Total	% of All Crashes
LAWRENCE	2	28.6%	35	10.1%	42	3.7%	79	5.3%
MADISON	1	8.3%	105	8.1%	133	3.5%	239	4.7%
MARION	16	16.5%	584	6.7%	679	2.7%	1,279	3.8%
MARSHALL	2	16.7%	40	9.9%	33	2.5%	75	4.3%
MARTIN	2	66.7%	11	12.2%	12	4.9%	25	7.4%
MIAMI	1	16.7%	29	11.5%	21	2.4%	51	4.5%
MONROE	4	44.4%	56	6.2%	65	1.8%	125	2.7%
MONTGOMERY	1	11.1%	23	8.3%	24	2.3%	48	3.6%
MORGAN	2	28.6%	38	9.2%	42	3.3%	82	4.9%
NEWTON	2	66.7%	12	15.6%	16	5.4%	30	8.0%
NOBLE	2	20.0%	34	11.6%	54	3.8%	90	5.3%
OHIO	0	0.0%	7	17.1%	8	4.5%	15	6.9%
ORANGE	1	20.0%	6	7.2%	11	2.1%	18	2.9%
OWEN	0	0.0%	12	7.4%	19	4.0%	31	4.8%
PARKE	0	0.0%	13	12.9%	19	4.0%	32	5.6%
PERRY	2	66.7%	14	10.3%	19	3.5%	35	5.1%
PIKE	0	0.0%	11	11.8%	13	4.2%	24	5.9%
PORTER	4	16.7%	105	8.7%	112	3.3%	221	4.8%
POSEY	0	0.0%	16	13.3%	10	2.2%	26	4.5%
PULASKI	0	0.0%	16	16.7%	6	1.2%	22	3.6%
PUTNAM	1	20.0%	18	7.6%	22	2.3%	41	3.5%
RANDOLPH	2	22.2%	13	8.7%	17	2.9%	32	4.3%
RIPLEY	0	0.0%	17	10.6%	27	3.8%	44	5.0%
RUSH	0	0.0%	8	6.7%	11	2.7%	19	3.6%
SAINT JOSEPH	9	24.3%	256	9.7%	328	4.3%	593	5.7%
SCOTT	2	50.0%	21	8.2%	20	3.5%	43	5.2%
SHELBY	2	33.3%	36	10.5%	41	4.0%	79	5.7%
SPENCER	2	40.0%	14	10.2%	36	7.2%	52	8.1%
STARKE	2	40.0%	26	13.5%	27	4.3%	55	6.7%
STEUBEN	2	25.0%	16	5.4%	36	2.5%	54	3.1%
SULLIVAN	2	40.0%	2	2.4%	6	1.4%	10	1.9%
SWITZERLAND	2	66.7%	7	11.1%	5	1.7%	14	3.8%
TIPPECANOE	2	11.8%	121	9.8%	156	3.0%	279	4.3%
TIPTON	2	50.0%	6	5.6%	4	1.3%	12	2.8%
UNION	0	0.0%	1	2.3%	3	1.5%	4	1.6%
VANDERBURGH	3	25.0%	132	8.7%	170	3.2%	305	4.5%
VERMILLION	3	33.3%	11	7.7%	18	4.0%	32	5.3%
VIGO	4	23.5%	101	8.3%	127	3.2%	232	4.4%
WABASH	2	20.0%	29	9.4%	21	2.2%	52	4.0%
WARREN	0	0.0%	3	6.3%	7	3.0%	10	3.5%
WARRICK	0	0.0%	24	8.3%	41	3.4%	65	4.4%
WASHINGTON	3	60.0%	24	12.1%	28	4.1%	55	6.3%
WAYNE	2	14.3%	59	8.0%	69	3.2%	130	4.4%
WELLS	1	16.7%	13	7.1%	18	2.8%	32	3.9%
WHITE	0	0.0%	21	10.7%	17	1.9%	38	3.5%
WHITLEY	1	25.0%	23	10.5%	22	2.6%	46	4.3%
INDIANA	209	24.0%	4,526	8.7%	5,042	3.0%	9,777	4.4%

**Table 100. Alcohol-Related Fatalities and Injuries by County - 1996**

County	All Crashes		Alcohol-Related Crashes			
	Injuries	Fatalities	Injuries	Percent of All Injuries	Fatalities	Percent of All Fatalities
ADAMS	267	4	17	6.4%	0	0.0%
ALLEN	4,214	36	402	9.5%	12	33.3%
BARTHOLOMEW	1,092	18	72	6.6%	2	11.1%
BENTON	85	2	1	1.2%	0	0.0%
BLACKFORD	109	3	7	6.4%	0	0.0%
BOONE	385	10	30	7.8%	5	50.0%
BROWN	163	6	19	11.7%	2	33.3%
CARROLL	195	5	26	13.3%	0	0.0%
CASS	609	3	33	5.4%	1	33.3%
CLARK	1,507	6	130	8.6%	0	0.0%
CLAY	284	7	18	6.3%	1	14.3%
CLINTON	390	6	25	6.4%	1	16.7%
CRAWFORD	69	2	7	10.1%	2	100.0%
DAVIESS	325	8	54	16.6%	1	12.5%
DEARBORN	610	9	66	10.8%	1	11.1%
DECATUR	302	9	28	9.3%	1	11.1%
DEKALB	386	12	40	10.4%	4	33.3%
DELAWARE	1,507	19	128	8.5%	4	21.1%
DUBOIS	483	3	60	12.4%	0	0.0%
ELKHART	2,682	41	266	9.9%	13	31.7%
FAYETTE	333	3	34	10.2%	0	0.0%
FLOYD	951	9	104	10.9%	5	55.6%
FOUNTAIN	195	6	23	11.8%	1	16.7%
FRANKLIN	232	7	25	10.8%	0	0.0%
FULTON	206	9	20	9.7%	5	55.6%
GIBSON	344	7	29	8.4%	2	28.6%
GRANT	908	15	61	6.7%	6	40.0%
GREENE	319	3	30	9.4%	1	33.3%
HAMILTON	1,678	11	76	4.5%	3	27.3%
HANCOCK	617	5	37	6.0%	0	0.0%
HARRISON	397	8	37	9.3%	0	0.0%
HENDRICKS	856	19	50	5.8%	2	10.5%
HENRY	544	10	48	8.8%	6	60.0%
HOWARD	1,217	5	88	7.2%	2	40.0%
HUNTINGTON	515	10	37	7.2%	2	20.0%
JACKSON	590	9	38	6.4%	2	22.2%
JASPER	346	7	42	12.1%	3	42.9%
JAY	196	5	8	4.1%	1	20.0%
JEFFERSON	356	7	37	10.4%	0	0.0%
JENNINGS	318	5	43	13.5%	1	20.0%
JOHNSON	1,154	10	82	7.1%	0	0.0%
KNOX	510	5	54	10.6%	3	60.0%
KOSCIUSKO	867	21	99	11.4%	6	28.6%
LAGRANGE	243	19	29	11.9%	5	26.3%
LAKE	7,363	64	680	9.2%	23	35.9%
LAPORTE	1,673	26	196	11.7%	8	30.8%

**Table 100. Alcohol-Related Fatalities and Injuries by County - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	All Crashes		Alcohol-Related Crashes			
	Injuries	Fatalities	Injuries	Percent of All Injuries	Fatalities	Percent of All Fatalities
LAWRENCE	537	9	53	9.9%	4	44.4%
MADISON	1,987	13	146	7.3%	1	7.7%
MARION	12,775	106	913	7.1%	17	16.0%
MARSHALL	672	13	55	8.2%	2	15.4%
MARTIN	130	3	16	12.3%	2	66.7%
MIAMI	356	8	38	10.7%	1	12.5%
MONROE	1,264	9	80	6.3%	4	44.4%
MONTGOMERY	375	11	28	7.5%	2	18.2%
MORGAN	624	8	54	8.7%	3	37.5%
NEWTON	148	3	29	19.6%	2	66.7%
NOBLE	429	11	43	10.0%	2	18.2%
OHIO	65	0	10	15.4%	0	0.0%
ORANGE	128	6	8	6.3%	1	16.7%
OWEN	257	3	19	7.4%	0	0.0%
PARKE	151	2	15	9.9%	0	0.0%
PERRY	193	3	22	11.4%	2	66.7%
PIKE	141	8	18	12.8%	0	0.0%
PORTER	1,837	27	159	8.7%	4	14.8%
POSEY	165	3	26	15.8%	0	0.0%
PULASKI	133	4	22	16.5%	0	0.0%
PUTNAM	360	5	26	7.2%	1	20.0%
RANDOLPH	227	9	22	9.7%	2	22.2%
RIPLEY	234	5	21	9.0%	0	0.0%
RUSH	169	4	13	7.7%	0	0.0%
SAINT JOSEPH	3,859	39	419	10.9%	10	25.6%
SCOTT	417	5	29	7.0%	3	60.0%
SHELBY	504	6	49	9.7%	2	33.3%
SPENCER	201	5	22	10.9%	2	40.0%
STARKE	294	7	40	13.6%	2	28.6%
STEUBEN	446	8	24	5.4%	2	25.0%
SULLIVAN	130	6	4	3.1%	3	50.0%
SWITZERLAND	87	3	13	14.9%	2	66.7%
TIPPECANOE	1,775	19	156	8.8%	2	10.5%
TIPTON	174	5	8	4.6%	3	60.0%
UNION	62	2	1	1.6%	0	0.0%
VANDERBURGH	2,130	12	201	9.4%	3	25.0%
VERMILLION	238	10	17	7.1%	4	40.0%
VIGO	1,804	17	142	7.9%	4	23.5%
WABASH	461	12	36	7.8%	2	16.7%
WARREN	78	2	3	3.8%	0	0.0%
WARRICK	399	3	27	6.8%	0	0.0%
WASHINGTON	299	5	44	14.7%	3	60.0%
WAYNE	1,136	15	87	7.7%	3	20.0%
WELLS	278	7	17	6.1%	1	14.3%
WHITE	298	2	22	7.4%	0	0.0%
WHITLEY	320	5	31	9.7%	1	20.0%
INDIANA	77,339	982	6,664	8.6%	239	24.3%

**Table 101. Alcohol-Related Crashes by County with Rates  
Per 1000 Licensed Drivers - 1996**

County	Fatal	Fatal Rate	Injury Rate		Rate	Total Rate		
		Per 1000	Personal Injury	Per 1000	Property Damage	Per 1000	Total	Per 1000
ADAMS	0	0.000	12	0.59	18	0.88	30	1.47
ALLEN	11	0.052	271	1.29	280	1.33	562	2.67
BARTHOLOMEW	2	0.041	51	1.04	46	0.94	99	2.02
BENTON	0	0.000	1	0.14	2	0.28	3	0.42
BLACKFORD	0	0.000	7	0.69	7	0.69	14	1.38
BOONE	3	0.097	18	0.58	36	1.17	57	1.85
BROWN	1	0.092	12	1.10	15	1.37	28	2.57
CARROLL	0	0.000	14	0.97	10	0.69	24	1.67
CASS	1	0.037	27	1.00	32	1.19	60	2.23
CLARK	0	0.000	92	1.43	99	1.54	191	2.97
CLAY	1	0.053	13	0.70	22	1.18	36	1.93
CLINTON	1	0.045	22	0.99	29	1.31	52	2.34
CRAWFORD	1	0.133	6	0.80	1	0.13	8	1.06
DAVIESS	1	0.056	36	2.03	27	1.52	64	3.60
DEARBORN	1	0.032	46	1.48	44	1.41	91	2.92
DECATUR	1	0.058	16	0.92	18	1.04	35	2.01
DEKALB	4	0.148	28	1.04	24	0.89	56	2.08
DELAWARE	4	0.053	89	1.19	96	1.28	189	2.52
DUBOIS	0	0.000	42	1.53	33	1.21	75	2.74
ELKHART	11	0.100	172	1.57	138	1.26	321	2.93
FAYETTE	0	0.000	26	1.44	34	1.89	60	3.33
FLOYD	4	0.083	66	1.36	75	1.55	145	3.00
FOUNTAIN	1	0.075	14	1.04	14	1.04	29	2.16
FRANKLIN	0	0.000	16	1.17	25	1.83	41	3.00
FULTON	4	0.283	17	1.20	17	1.20	38	2.69
GIBSON	2	0.087	22	0.96	24	1.05	48	2.10
GRANT	4	0.081	41	0.83	68	1.38	113	2.29
GREENE	1	0.044	22	0.97	21	0.93	44	1.95
HAMILTON	3	0.028	55	0.52	61	0.57	119	1.12
HANCOCK	0	0.000	31	0.81	29	0.76	60	1.57
HARRISON	0	0.000	26	1.07	21	0.86	47	1.93
HENDRICKS	2	0.032	35	0.55	55	0.87	92	1.45
HENRY	3	0.084	35	0.98	30	0.84	68	1.90
HOWARD	2	0.034	66	1.11	58	0.98	126	2.12
HUNTINGTON	2	0.077	25	0.96	18	0.69	45	1.72
JACKSON	2	0.070	27	0.94	33	1.15	62	2.16
JASPER	3	0.146	27	1.31	15	0.73	45	2.19
JAY	1	0.064	7	0.45	11	0.70	19	1.21
JEFFERSON	0	0.000	31	1.49	30	1.44	61	2.93
JENNINGS	1	0.058	32	1.85	15	0.87	48	2.77
JOHNSON	0	0.000	60	0.82	79	1.07	139	1.89
KNOX	3	0.112	35	1.31	34	1.27	72	2.69
KOSCIUSKO	6	0.124	75	1.55	72	1.49	153	3.16
LAGRANGE	4	0.246	23	1.41	18	1.10	45	2.76
LAKE	20	0.068	442	1.50	473	1.60	935	3.17
LAPORTE	7	0.097	126	1.75	120	1.67	253	3.52

Legend: LDVR=Licensed Drivers

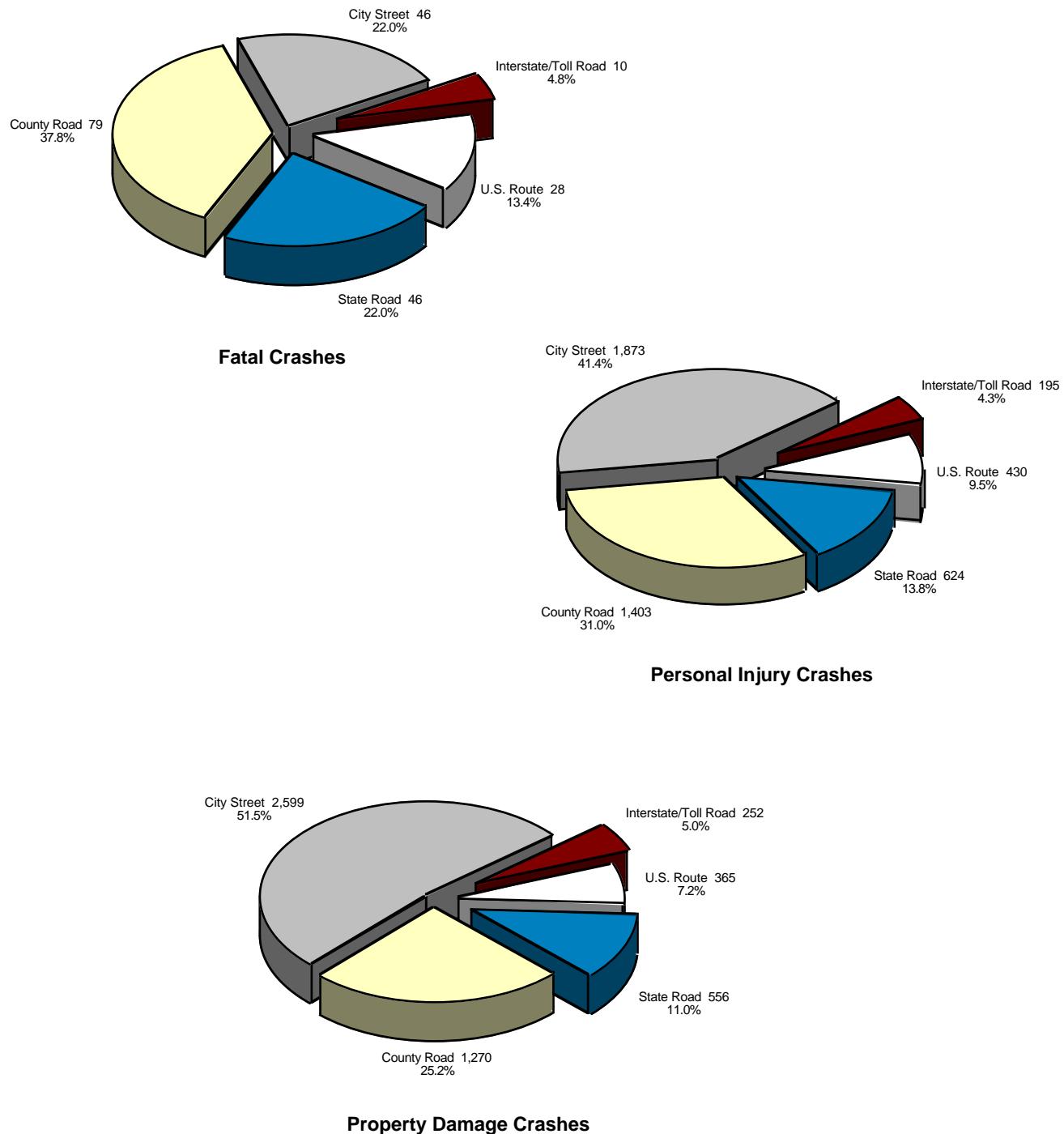
Note: 1996 licensed driver numbers estimated from 1994 and 1997 counts. Actual 1996 licensed driver numbers unavailable.

**Table 101. Alcohol-Related Crashes by County with Rates  
Per 1000 Licensed Drivers - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Fatal	Fatal Rate Per 1000 LDVR	Personal Injury	Injury Rate Per 1000 LDVR	Property Damage	Rate Per 1000 LDVR	Total	Total Rate Per 1000 LDVR
LAWRENCE	2	0.063	35	1.10	42	1.32	79	2.48
MADISON	1	0.011	105	1.16	133	1.47	239	2.65
MARION	16	0.031	584	1.12	679	1.31	1,279	2.46
MARSHALL	2	0.068	40	1.35	33	1.11	75	2.53
MARTIN	2	0.260	11	1.43	12	1.56	25	3.25
MIAMI	1	0.041	29	1.18	21	0.85	51	2.07
MONROE	4	0.059	56	0.82	65	0.96	125	1.84
MONTGOMERY	1	0.039	23	0.90	24	0.94	48	1.87
MORGAN	2	0.046	38	0.87	42	0.97	82	1.89
NEWTON	2	0.201	12	1.21	16	1.61	30	3.02
NOBLE	2	0.069	34	1.18	54	1.87	90	3.12
OHIO	0	0.000	7	1.75	8	1.99	15	3.74
ORANGE	1	0.076	6	0.46	11	0.84	18	1.37
OWEN	0	0.000	12	0.87	19	1.39	31	2.26
PARKE	0	0.000	13	1.19	19	1.74	32	2.92
PERRY	2	0.152	14	1.06	19	1.44	35	2.65
PIKE	0	0.000	11	1.22	13	1.44	24	2.66
PORTER	4	0.041	105	1.07	112	1.14	221	2.25
POSEY	0	0.000	16	0.86	10	0.53	26	1.39
PULASKI	0	0.000	16	1.67	6	0.63	22	2.30
PUTNAM	1	0.045	18	0.82	22	1.00	41	1.86
RANDOLPH	2	0.100	13	0.65	17	0.85	32	1.60
RIPLEY	0	0.000	17	0.85	27	1.35	44	2.20
RUSH	0	0.000	8	0.63	11	0.86	19	1.49
SAINST JOSEPH	9	0.055	256	1.56	328	2.00	593	3.61
SCOTT	2	0.128	21	1.35	20	1.28	43	2.76
SHELBY	2	0.069	36	1.23	41	1.41	79	2.71
SPENCER	2	0.139	14	0.97	36	2.50	52	3.61
STARKE	2	0.128	26	1.67	27	1.73	55	3.53
STEUBEN	2	0.089	16	0.71	36	1.61	54	2.41
SULLIVAN	2	0.140	2	0.14	6	0.42	10	0.70
SWITZERLAND	2	0.363	7	1.27	5	0.91	14	2.54
TIPPECANOE	2	0.024	121	1.43	156	1.84	279	3.30
TIPTON	2	0.167	6	0.50	4	0.33	12	1.00
UNION	0	0.000	1	0.19	3	0.56	4	0.75
VANDERBURGH	3	0.027	132	1.17	170	1.51	305	2.70
VERMILLION	3	0.244	11	0.89	18	1.46	32	2.60
VIGO	4	0.059	101	1.50	127	1.88	232	3.44
WABASH	2	0.081	29	1.17	21	0.85	52	2.11
WARREN	0	0.000	3	0.54	7	1.26	10	1.80
WARRICK	0	0.000	24	0.66	41	1.12	65	1.77
WASHINGTON	3	0.174	24	1.39	28	1.62	55	3.19
WAYNE	2	0.041	59	1.21	69	1.41	130	2.66
WELLS	1	0.052	13	0.68	18	0.94	32	1.68
WHITE	0	0.000	21	1.15	17	0.93	38	2.08
WHITLEY	1	0.046	23	1.06	22	1.02	46	2.12
INDIANA	209	0.054	4,526	1.16	5,042	1.29	9,777	2.51

Legend: LDVR=Licensed Drivers

Note: 1996 licensed drivers estimated from 1994 and 1997 counts. Actual 1996 licensed driver numbers unavailable.



**Figure 50. Alcohol-Related Crashes by Severity and Roadway Type - 1996**

**Table 102. Alcohol-Related Crashes by County and Roadway Type by Severity - 1996**

County	Interstate/ Toll Road				U.S. Route				State Road			
	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot	Ftl	PI	PD	Tot
ADAMS	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	10	0	0	1	1
ALLEN	0	8	8	16	0	10	8	18	1	13	8	22
BARTHOLOMEW	0	0	6	6	0	1	5	6	2	21	9	32
BENTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
BLACKFORD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
BOONE	0	4	8	12	1	2	1	4	1	4	4	9
BROWN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	7	12
CARROLL	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	4	2	6
CASS	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	7	0	4	2	6
CLARK	0	11	14	25	0	4	8	12	0	21	17	38
CLAY	0	2	1	3	0	0	4	4	1	5	4	10
CLINTON	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	6	1	7
CRAWFORD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	5
DAVIESS	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	9	0	3	2	5
DEARBORN	0	1	1	2	1	12	10	23	0	8	6	14
DECATUR	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	1	1	4	4	9
DEKALB	0	5	1	6	0	1	0	1	2	7	8	17
DELAWARE	0	1	3	4	0	3	2	5	0	14	7	21
DUBOIS	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	13	0	14	5	19
ELKHART	1	1	2	4	2	23	11	36	1	25	15	41
FAYETTE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	7	15
FLOYD	0	4	3	7	1	4	3	8	1	7	16	24
FOUNTAIN	0	2	1	3	0	2	3	5	0	0	3	3
FRANKLIN	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	9	0	3	7	10
FULTON	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	2	7	1	10
GIBSON	1	0	1	2	0	1	2	3	1	7	2	10
GRANT	0	0	3	3	0	3	2	5	0	6	12	18
GREENE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	12	27
HAMILTON	0	6	3	9	0	4	3	7	2	6	11	19
HANCOCK	0	3	3	6	0	3	4	7	0	6	4	10
HARRISON	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	10	6	16
HENDRICKS	1	1	4	6	0	10	6	16	1	4	9	14
HENRY	2	3	3	8	0	3	2	5	0	7	5	12
HOWARD	0	0	0	0	0	6	12	18	0	3	2	5
HUNTINGTON	0	0	3	3	0	4	4	8	0	6	2	8
JACKSON	0	2	1	3	0	1	5	6	2	7	6	15
JASPER	0	1	4	5	0	5	0	5	2	3	3	8
JAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
JEFFERSON	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	16	8	24
JENNINGS	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	5	1	11	1	13
JOHNSON	0	4	4	8	0	2	9	11	0	12	8	20
KNOX	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	5	1	8	6	15
KOSCIUSKO	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	6	2	18	9	29
LAGRANGE	0	0	3	3	0	4	0	4	1	1	5	7
LAKE	4	28	50	82	3	44	38	85	0	16	10	26
LAPORTE	0	7	10	17	0	31	15	46	2	7	11	20

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Table 102. Alcohol-Related Crashes by County and Roadway Type by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	County Road				City Street				Total			
	FtI	PI	PD	Tot	FtI	PI	PD	Tot	FtI	PI	PD	Tot
ADAMS	0	5	9	14	0	1	4	5	0	12	18	30
ALLEN	7	60	40	107	3	180	216	399	11	271	280	562
BARTHOLOMEW	0	17	11	28	0	12	15	27	2	51	46	99
BENTON	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3
BLACKFORD	0	5	2	7	0	1	3	4	0	7	7	14
BOONE	1	4	10	15	0	4	13	17	3	18	36	57
BROWN	0	7	7	14	0	1	1	2	1	12	15	28
CARROLL	0	8	6	14	0	0	1	1	0	14	10	24
CASS	0	12	12	24	0	9	14	23	1	27	32	60
CLARK	0	26	19	45	0	30	41	71	0	92	99	191
CLAY	0	4	8	12	0	2	5	7	1	13	22	36
CLINTON	0	6	8	14	1	8	20	29	1	22	29	52
CRAWFORD	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	6	1	8
DAVIESS	1	12	7	20	0	13	17	30	1	36	27	64
DEARBORN	0	21	10	31	0	4	17	21	1	46	44	91
DECATUR	0	7	6	13	0	5	4	9	1	16	18	35
DEKALB	2	11	8	21	0	4	7	11	4	28	24	56
DELAWARE	3	23	20	46	1	48	64	113	4	89	96	189
DUBOIS	0	19	13	32	0	2	9	11	0	42	33	75
ELKHART	5	57	37	99	2	66	73	141	11	172	138	321
FAYETTE	0	11	13	24	0	7	14	21	0	26	34	60
FLOYD	1	19	16	36	1	32	37	70	4	66	75	145
FOUNTAIN	1	9	2	12	0	1	5	6	1	14	14	29
FRANKLIN	0	8	14	22	0	0	0	0	0	16	25	41
FULTON	1	7	8	16	1	1	6	8	4	17	17	38
GIBSON	0	9	3	12	0	5	16	21	2	22	24	48
GRANT	3	16	9	28	1	16	42	59	4	41	68	113
GREENE	0	8	7	15	0	0	2	2	1	22	21	44
HAMILTON	1	21	14	36	0	18	30	48	3	55	61	119
HANCOCK	0	17	14	31	0	2	4	6	0	31	29	60
HARRISON	0	14	9	23	0	1	4	5	0	26	21	47
HENDRICKS	0	14	23	37	0	6	13	19	2	35	55	92
HENRY	1	8	6	15	0	14	14	28	3	35	30	68
HOWARD	1	23	10	34	1	34	34	69	2	66	58	126
HUNTINGTON	2	9	2	13	0	6	7	13	2	25	18	45
JACKSON	0	7	4	11	0	10	17	27	2	27	33	62
JASPER	1	15	6	22	0	3	2	5	3	27	15	45
JAY	1	3	4	8	0	2	6	8	1	7	11	19
JEFFERSON	0	8	10	18	0	6	11	17	0	31	30	61
JENNINGS	0	9	5	14	0	9	7	16	1	32	15	48
JOHNSON	0	26	25	51	0	16	33	49	0	60	79	139
KNOX	2	10	5	17	0	14	21	35	3	35	34	72
KOSCIUSKO	4	41	37	82	0	11	25	36	6	75	72	153
LAGRANGE	3	16	9	28	0	2	1	3	4	23	18	45
LAKE	2	42	43	87	11	312	332	655	20	442	473	935
LAPORTE	5	31	22	58	0	50	62	112	7	126	120	253

Legend: FtI=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Table 102. Alcohol-Related Crashes by County and Roadway Type  
by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Interstate/ Toll Road				U.S. Route				State Road			
	FtI	PI	PD	Tot	FtI	PI	PD	Tot	FtI	PI	PD	Tot
LAWRENCE	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	7	1	10	14	25
MADISON	0	4	2	6	0	1	0	1	0	7	16	23
MARION	0	69	68	137	2	12	12	26	0	1	4	5
MARSHALL	0	0	0	0	2	9	6	17	0	7	4	11
MARTIN	0	0	0	0	1	6	5	12	1	1	3	5
MIAMI	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	7	0	3	1	4
MONROE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	8	21
MONTGOMERY	0	0	1	1	1	10	2	13	0	3	3	6
MORGAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15	18	34
NEWTON	0	2	0	2	0	6	2	8	2	2	8	12
NOBLE	0	0	0	0	1	6	12	19	0	9	11	20
OHIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	8
ORANGE	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	2	4
OWEN	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	6	0	6	8	14
PARKE	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	7	0	1	3	4
PERRY	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	6	6	13
PIKE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	5	16
PORTER	0	5	12	17	4	24	22	50	0	21	14	35
POSEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	9
PULASKI	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	1	1	2
PUTNAM	0	1	0	1	1	8	5	14	0	1	0	1
RANDOLPH	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	5	1	6
RIPLEY	0	1	0	1	0	7	1	8	0	2	8	10
RUSH	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	3
SAINT JOSEPH	0	2	0	2	3	20	24	47	1	13	11	25
SCOTT	0	3	1	4	1	3	4	8	0	6	6	12
SHELBY	1	3	5	9	0	0	2	2	0	3	3	6
SPENCER	0	0	2	2	0	3	5	8	2	7	12	21
STARKE	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	12	0	6	4	10
STEUBEN	0	2	3	5	0	1	3	4	0	3	5	8
SULLIVAN	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0	2	3
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	3	10
TIPPECANOE	0	3	3	6	0	9	16	25	0	17	24	41
TIPTON	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	0	1	1	2
UNION	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
VANDERBURGH	0	2	2	4	1	6	6	13	0	9	7	16
VERMILLION	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	3	2	4	7	13
VIGO	0	3	1	4	0	16	6	22	0	8	9	17
WABASH	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	5	0	5	4	9
WARREN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	3	5
WARRICK	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	11	14	25
WASHINGTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	10	9	19
WAYNE	0	0	3	3	0	9	3	12	0	5	6	11
WELLS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	7
WHITE	0	0	2	2	0	2	1	3	0	4	1	5
WHITLEY	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	11	1	6	4	11
INDIANA	10	195	252	457	28	430	365	823	46	624	556	1,226

Legend: FtI=Fatal; PI=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

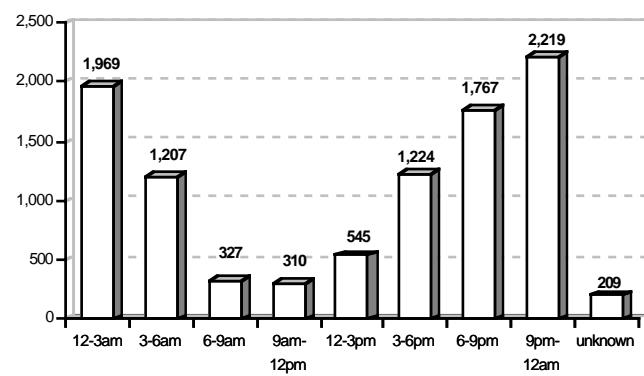
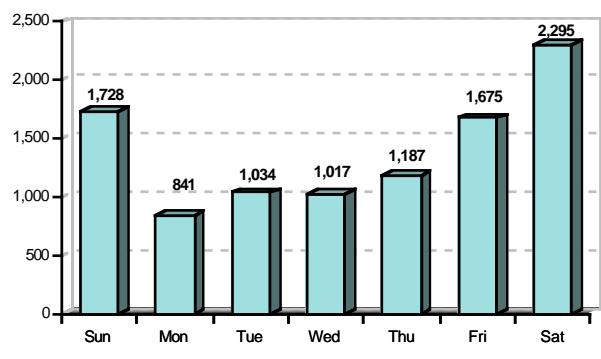
**Table 102. Alcohol-Related Crashes by County and Roadway Type by Severity - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	County Road				City Street				Total			
	Ftl	P I	PD	Tot	Ftl	P I	PD	Tot	Ftl	P I	PD	Tot
LAWRENCE	0	14	14	28	1	8	10	19	2	35	42	79
MADISON	0	33	23	56	1	60	92	153	1	105	133	239
MARION	4	194	222	420	10	307	373	690	16	584	679	1,279
MARSHALL	0	21	12	33	0	3	11	14	2	40	33	75
MARTIN	0	4	4	8	0	0	0	0	2	11	12	25
MIAMI	0	13	6	19	1	9	11	21	1	29	21	51
MONROE	4	25	18	47	0	18	39	57	4	56	65	125
MONTGOMERY	0	5	4	9	0	5	14	19	1	23	24	48
MORGAN	1	17	12	30	0	6	12	18	2	38	42	82
NEWTON	0	2	5	7	0	0	1	1	2	12	16	30
NOBLE	1	16	21	38	0	3	10	13	2	34	54	90
OHIO	0	2	0	2	0	0	5	5	0	7	8	15
ORANGE	0	1	4	5	0	2	5	7	1	6	11	18
OWEN	0	4	7	11	0	0	0	0	0	12	19	31
PARKE	0	7	9	16	0	2	3	5	0	13	19	32
PERRY	0	4	3	7	1	4	9	14	2	14	19	35
PIKE	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	11	13	24
PORTER	0	22	20	42	0	33	44	77	4	105	112	221
POSEY	0	10	7	17	0	0	0	0	0	16	10	26
PULASKI	0	7	4	11	0	0	1	1	0	16	6	22
PUTNAM	0	4	10	14	0	4	7	11	1	18	22	41
RANDOLPH	2	5	5	12	0	3	6	9	2	13	17	32
RIPLEY	0	4	14	18	0	3	4	7	0	17	27	44
RUSH	0	4	7	11	0	1	2	3	0	8	11	19
SAINT JOSEPH	2	40	45	87	3	181	248	432	9	256	328	593
SCOTT	1	4	1	6	0	5	8	13	2	21	20	43
SHELBY	1	25	19	45	0	5	12	17	2	36	41	79
SPENCER	0	4	11	15	0	0	6	6	2	14	36	52
STARKE	2	11	14	27	0	1	5	6	2	26	27	55
STEUBEN	2	10	18	30	0	0	7	7	2	16	36	54
SULLIVAN	1	1	1	3	0	0	1	1	2	2	6	10
SWITZERLAND	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	2	7	5	14
TIPPECANOE	0	23	34	57	2	69	79	150	2	121	156	279
TIPTON	1	2	1	4	0	1	1	2	2	6	4	12
UNION	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4
VANDERBURGH	0	29	26	55	2	86	129	217	3	132	170	305
VERMILLION	0	2	5	7	0	3	5	8	3	11	18	32
VIGO	3	35	24	62	1	39	87	127	4	101	127	232
WABASH	1	12	5	18	1	9	10	20	2	29	21	52
WARREN	0	1	2	3	0	0	1	1	0	3	7	10
WARRICK	0	12	17	29	0	1	9	10	0	24	41	65
WASHINGTON	2	10	11	23	1	4	6	11	3	24	28	55
WAYNE	2	24	12	38	0	21	45	66	2	59	69	130
WELLS	1	6	8	15	0	4	6	10	1	13	18	32
WHITE	0	12	10	22	0	3	3	6	0	21	17	38
WHITLEY	0	11	10	21	0	2	1	3	1	23	22	46
INDIANA	79	1,403	1,270	2,752	46	1,873	2,599	4,518	209	4,526	5,042	9,777

Legend: Ftl=Fatal; P I=Personal Injury; PD=Property Damage; Tot=Total

**Table 103. Alcohol-Related Crashes by Time of Day and Day of Week with Fatalities, Injuries - 1996**

Time	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat	Total	Injuries	Fatalities
midnight - 1 am	160	60	64	66	77	93	172	692	463	21
1 - 2 am	144	44	46	51	76	74	180	615	390	24
2 - 3 am	193	25	56	40	70	83	195	662	472	25
3 - 4 am	224	16	41	48	68	92	208	697	473	19
4 - 5 am	101	6	23	22	30	47	93	322	197	4
5 - 6 am	61	8	11	6	20	25	57	188	111	6
6 - 7 am	37	8	13	17	13	16	40	144	107	3
7 - 8 am	17	4	12	18	14	17	24	106	73	3
8 - 9 am	10	9	5	9	10	10	24	77	54	4
9 - 10 am	21	8	12	13	9	5	18	86	60	5
10 - 11 am	8	6	13	10	11	21	18	87	60	0
11 - noon	12	14	17	21	15	23	35	137	65	3
noon - 1 pm	15	11	20	20	25	32	31	154	82	2
1 - 2 pm	24	17	27	17	19	31	34	169	124	4
2 - 3 pm	29	29	30	17	24	38	55	222	146	6
3 - 4 pm	53	29	38	39	36	65	64	324	247	7
4 - 5 pm	45	46	61	43	50	66	88	399	269	12
5 - 6 pm	62	60	57	61	60	95	106	501	360	10
6 - 7 pm	84	61	73	48	77	93	108	544	372	10
7 - 8 pm	78	87	67	75	72	102	102	583	437	6
8 - 9 pm	81	67	79	92	78	120	123	640	485	12
9 - 10 pm	69	67	81	82	102	127	131	659	447	15
10 - 11 pm	80	70	87	92	117	158	164	768	528	13
11 - midnight	72	73	76	90	97	201	183	792	540	22
Unknown	48	16	25	20	17	41	42	209	102	3
Total	1,728	841	1,034	1,017	1,187	1,675	2,295	9,777	6,664	239



**Figure 51. Alcohol-Related Crashes by Day and by Time of Week - 1996**

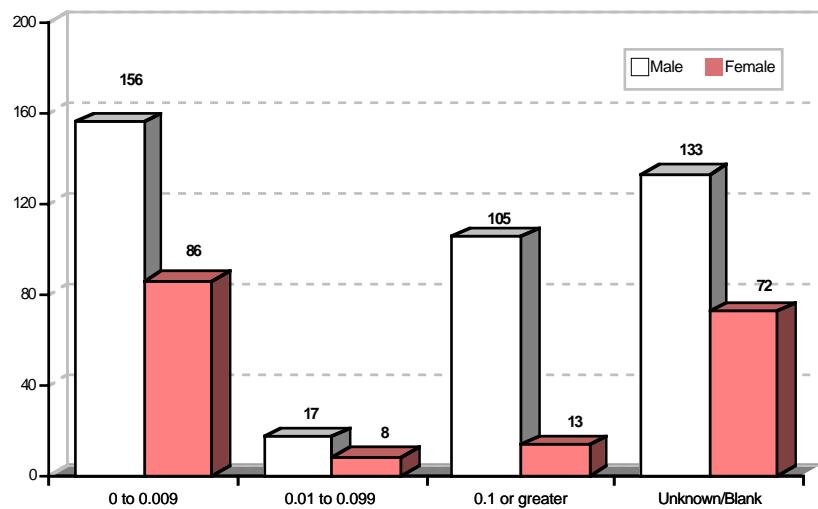
**Table 104. BAC Test Results for Killed Drivers by Age and Gender - 1996**

Age	Alcohol Concentration of Killed Drivers												Total					
	0 to 0.009			0.01 to 0.049			0.050 to 0.099			0.100 or Greater			Unknown or Blank					
	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot	M	F	Tot
10 - 15	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	1	5
16	5	8	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	11	3	14	17	11	28
17	9	0	9	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	0	2	2	10	4	14
18	8	1	9	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	10	1	11	20	4	24
19	5	3	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	5	1	6	14	4	18
20	4	4	8	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	3	4	1	5	13	5	18
21	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	1	2	6	2	8
22	4	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	1	1	2	9	2	11
23	4	3	7	1	0	1	1	0	1	5	0	5	0	2	2	11	5	16
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	0	4	5	1	6
25 - 34	22	11	33	2	1	3	3	1	4	38	5	43	15	10	25	80	28	108
35 - 44	16	11	27	1	2	3	0	0	0	22	2	24	17	15	32	56	30	86
45 - 54	23	17	40	1	0	1	1	0	1	12	2	14	10	12	22	47	31	78
55 - 64	19	10	29	1	0	1	1	0	1	9	2	11	10	5	15	40	17	57
65 - 74	13	9	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	21	7	28	37	16	53
75 - 84	17	3	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	9	20	28	12	40
85+	3	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	2	13	14	6	20
Total	156	86	242	8	4	12	9	4	13	105	13	118	133	72	205	411	179	590

Legend: M=Male; F=Female; Tot=Total

Source: Fatality Analysis Reporting System, NHTSA.

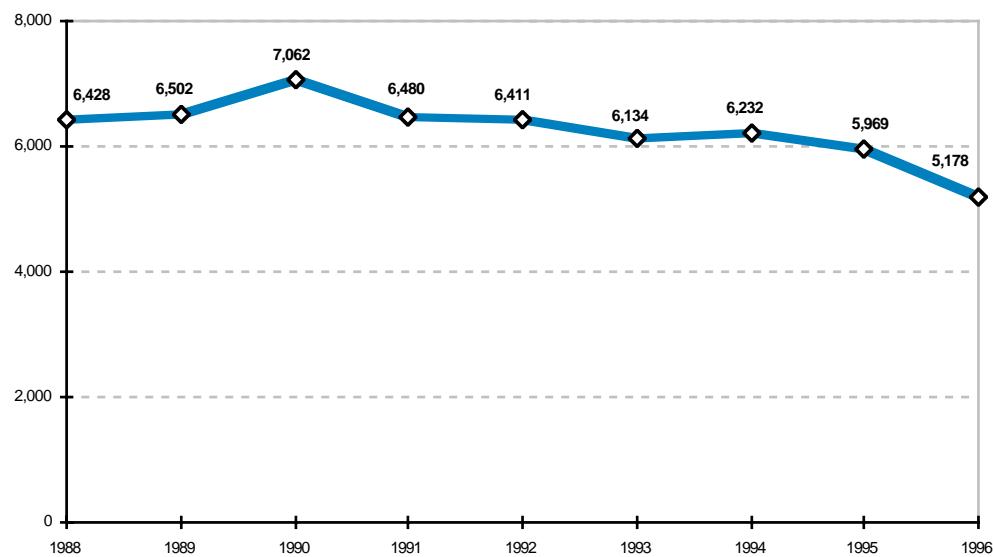
Note: Drivers of Motorcycles, mopeds, minibikes, motorscooters, motorbikes are excluded.

**Figure 52. BAC Test Results for Killed Drivers - 1996**

**Table 105. Drivers with BAC Greater than 0.05 by Age Group: 1988-1996**

Age	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
10 - 14	4	3	3	3	2	6	1	1	0
15	9	6	10	8	3	5	5	5	4
16	64	49	52	48	28	28	34	28	27
17	149	130	121	77	70	65	68	67	78
18	228	206	220	172	152	128	129	129	114
19	232	240	246	226	189	161	134	161	147
20	277	241	273	243	203	190	182	151	138
21	387	344	396	349	336	282	310	256	213
22	319	327	324	306	310	301	285	265	234
23	323	331	288	280	265	257	270	248	177
24	325	272	298	236	233	258	254	229	176
25 - 34	2,336	2,374	2,683	2,419	2,337	2,139	2,153	2,006	1,677
35 - 44	1,005	1,090	1,227	1,265	1,352	1,379	1,398	1,400	1,309
45 - 54	398	467	458	442	538	526	576	614	531
55 - 64	226	263	249	209	237	235	242	236	208
65 - 74	90	103	93	110	112	105	123	119	92
75 - 84	19	17	20	16	11	26	31	20	24
85+	25	21	18	29	16	3	6	12	14
Unknown	12	18	83	42	17	40	31	22	15
Total	6,428	6,502	7,062	6,480	6,411	6,134	6,232	5,969	5,178

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles excluded.

**Figure 53. Drivers with BAC Greater than 0.05: 1988-1996**

**Table 106. Drivers by County and Age Group Involved in Alcohol Crashes - 1996**

County	Age									Total
	<21	21-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	Unknown	
ADAMS	4	4	11	11	5	1	0	0	0	36
ALLEN	90	151	236	203	86	37	12	7	29	851
BARTHOLOMEW	19	18	43	25	11	6	5	0	0	127
BENTON	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	3
BLACKFORD	4	1	6	3	0	3	0	0	0	17
BOONE	12	10	24	20	7	4	3	1	1	82
BROWN	7	2	10	9	7	1	1	0	0	37
CARROLL	4	4	6	6	3	2	3	0	0	28
CASS	7	15	20	16	4	6	2	0	2	72
CLARK	29	31	84	62	40	18	5	1	7	277
CLAY	4	2	21	8	13	2	2	0	0	52
CLINTON	8	10	25	8	8	1	3	0	1	64
CRAWFORD	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	9
DAVIESS	15	9	25	21	4	4	1	3	2	84
DEARBORN	21	17	32	29	13	3	1	1	3	120
DECATUR	3	10	16	9	3	3	1	1	0	46
DEKALB	13	10	24	17	4	3	3	0	1	75
DELAWARE	27	35	79	54	43	11	6	4	11	270
DUBOIS	15	16	32	16	5	3	4	1	2	94
ELKHART	50	62	147	115	49	23	6	4	6	462
FAYETTE	16	16	11	19	7	0	1	1	1	72
FLOYD	39	16	60	51	19	7	5	2	7	206
FOUNTAIN	3	5	9	10	2	5	0	1	0	35
FRANKLIN	4	10	11	14	7	0	0	0	1	47
FULTON	5	7	21	6	4	4	1	0	0	48
GIBSON	9	9	20	10	4	1	2	0	0	55
GRANT	20	21	51	33	13	3	4	3	7	155
GREENE	4	5	18	11	8	2	3	2	3	56
HAMILTON	16	23	47	54	21	11	1	0	1	174
HANCOCK	9	6	26	19	11	6	1	0	1	79
HARRISON	9	7	14	16	6	1	0	0	0	53
HENDRICKS	16	19	35	33	12	11	3	2	5	136
HENRY	18	14	30	10	10	9	3	1	3	98
HOWARD	14	22	54	60	24	4	7	1	1	187
HUNTINGTON	5	11	16	10	6	3	4	0	1	56
JACKSON	12	14	22	22	7	2	4	0	1	84
JASPER	8	9	15	16	6	1	1	0	0	56
JAY	2	3	3	8	2	2	2	0	1	23
JEFFERSON	14	11	16	15	10	4	3	2	1	76
JENNINGS	7	7	27	14	5	2	2	3	1	68
JOHNSON	31	23	64	45	16	5	8	3	8	203
KNOX	15	11	25	18	5	7	3	2	3	89
KOSCIUSKO	24	30	54	51	13	5	6	1	1	185
LAGRANGE	7	7	20	8	3	2	1	2	0	50
LAKE	129	163	375	403	187	89	50	11	37	1,444
LAPORTE	33	51	109	70	39	16	13	6	7	344

# Alcohol

**Table 106. Drivers by County and Age Group Involved in Alcohol Crashes - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Age										Total
	<21	21-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	Unknown		
LAWRENCE	8	10	44	19	15	6	0	1	3		106
MADISON	45	41	102	68	43	19	9	6	14		347
MARION	175	252	651	532	234	93	50	16	74		2,077
MARSHALL	10	14	33	29	7	5	1	0	0		99
MARTIN	2	5	10	6	2	2	0	0	0		29
MIAMI	8	10	23	11	6	0	0	0	0		58
MONROE	26	35	46	42	23	4	3	1	3		183
MONTGOMERY	7	8	17	16	10	2	0	3	0		63
MORGAN	12	18	27	34	13	6	3	2	0		115
NEWTON	4	3	11	12	6	1	0	0	0		37
NOBLE	19	18	35	27	9	2	2	1	2		115
OHIO	4	0	5	2	3	3	0	0	1		18
ORANGE	5	3	3	8	4	0	0	0	0		23
OWEN	7	5	12	12	3	2	1	0	1		43
PARKE	6	3	13	7	5	1	0	0	2		37
PERRY	10	8	10	13	1	3	1	0	1		47
PIKE	4	2	10	10	1	1	1	0	0		29
PORTER	39	43	94	76	40	17	3	3	7		322
POSEY	9	3	7	7	2	1	0	0	0		29
PULASKI	3	4	11	7	2	2	0	0	0		29
PUTNAM	5	7	24	9	8	4	0	1	0		58
RANDOLPH	5	8	9	7	4	2	1	3	2		41
RIPLEY	8	10	16	10	3	1	0	0	1		49
RUSH	1	4	9	8	0	0	1	0	1		24
SAINT JOSEPH	99	134	264	196	92	47	25	7	23		887
SCOTT	12	4	21	6	12	3	2	0	1		61
SHELBY	13	12	28	20	6	9	2	0	2		92
SPENCER	11	5	15	15	5	4	4	1	1		61
STARKE	13	9	14	20	8	4	2	0	3		73
STEUBEN	6	9	16	18	7	4	2	0	1		63
SULLIVAN	2	1	6	2	1	1	0	0	0		13
SWITZERLAND	1	2	6	4	2	0	0	0	0		15
TIPPECANOE	46	73	113	81	35	14	5	2	6		375
TIPTON	1	0	4	6	3	1	1	0	0		16
UNION	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0		4
VANDERBURGH	59	67	119	94	58	18	22	6	7		450
VERMILLION	5	3	9	14	5	3	0	0	1		40
VIGO	38	55	79	82	25	12	6	5	12		314
WABASH	13	11	22	10	5	3	1	1	0		66
WARREN	0	1	3	7	1	0	0	0	0		12
WARRICK	16	11	21	22	4	4	1	2	2		83
WASHINGTON	17	8	18	8	6	4	1	1	1		64
WAYNE	20	34	52	36	17	13	1	3	2		178
WELLS	4	2	12	14	7	2	1	1	2		45
WHITE	6	7	11	14	5	4	1	0	0		48
WHITLEY	9	13	14	10	3	0	2	0	0		51
INDIANA	1,616	1,904	4,067	3,312	1,505	661	345	132	332		13,874

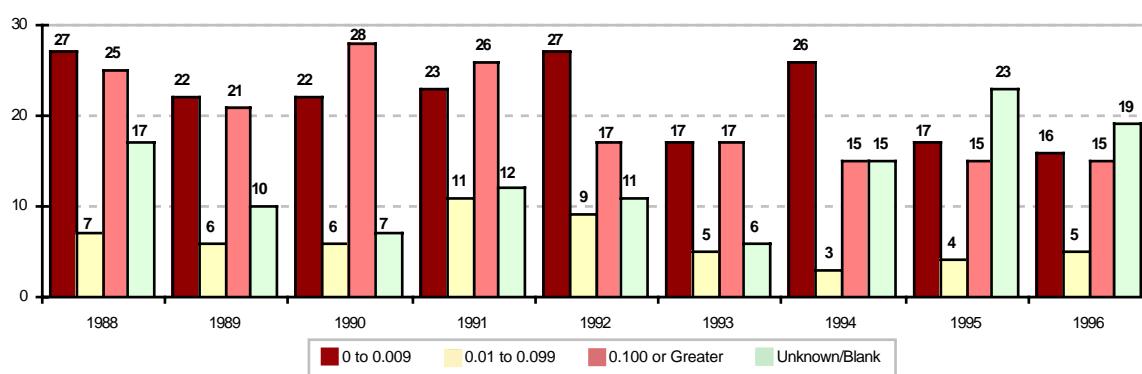
Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.

**Table 107. Motorcycle Driver Fatalities by BAC Test Results: 1988-1996**

Year	Blood Alcohol Content					Total
	0 to 0.009	0.01 to 0.049	0.05 to 0.099	0.100 or Greater	Unknown or Blank	
1988	27	1	6	25	17	76
1989	22	1	5	21	10	59
1990	22	3	3	28	7	63
1991	23	4	7	26	12	72
1992	27	4	5	17	11	64
1993	17	4	1	17	6	45
1994	26	1	2	15	15	59
1995	17	3	1	15	23	59
1996	16	2	3	15	19	55

Note: Drivers of mopeds, motorized bicycles, motor scooters and minibikes are excluded.

Source: Fatality Analysis Reporting System, NHTSA.

**Figure 54. Motorcycle Driver Fatalities by BAC Test Results: 1988-1996**

Source: Fatality Analysis Reporting System, NHTSA.

**Table 108. All Motorcycle Drivers by BAC Test Results: 1988-1996**

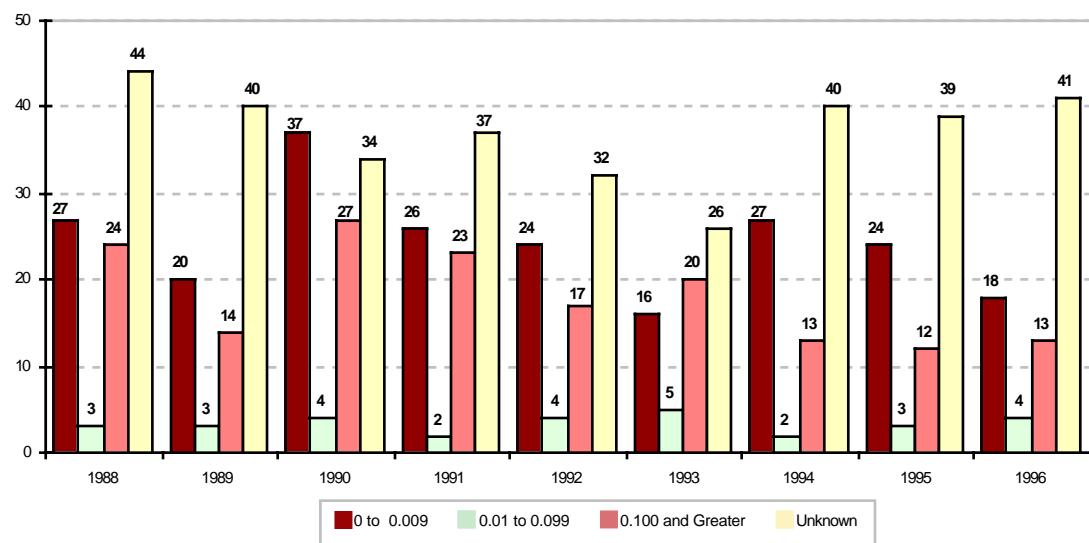
Year	Blood Alcohol Content					Total
	0 to 0.009	0.01 to 0.049	0.05 to 0.099	0.100 and Greater	Unknown or Blank	
1988	50	20	42	182	2,854	3,148
1989	42	22	44	143	2,322	2,573
1990	58	27	44	186	2,136	2,451
1991	60	22	36	171	2,097	2,386
1992	45	16	26	126	1,695	1,908
1993	44	15	10	107	1,664	1,840
1994	59	24	22	127	1,781	2,013
1995	49	15	21	102	1,718	1,905
1996	53	18	22	85	1,293	1,471

Note: Drivers of mopeds, motorized bicycles, motor scooters and minibikes are excluded.  
Drivers of parked vehicles excluded.

**Table 109. Pedestrian Fatalities by BAC Test Results: 1988-1996**

Year	Blood Alcohol Content					Total
	0 to 0.009	0.01 to 0.049	0.05 to 0.099	0.100 and Greater	Unknown or Blank	
1988	27	0	3	24	44	98
1989	20	0	3	14	40	77
1990	37	2	2	27	34	102
1991	26	1	1	23	37	88
1992	24	3	1	17	32	77
1993	16	2	3	20	26	67
1994	27	2	0	13	40	82
1995	24	2	1	12	39	78
1996	18	0	4	13	41	76

Source: *Fatality Analysis Reporting System, NHTSA.*

**Figure 55. Pedestrian Fatalities by BAC Results: 1988-1996**

Source: *Fatality Analysis Reporting System, NHTSA.*

# Safety Equipment

Equipment changes over the last twenty years have made vehicles and roadways safer. Although there is no doubt that seat belts protect people, myths persist about their use. Indiana's usage rate in 1996 was 62.3 percent (Figure 16), well below the national average of 68 percent. NHTSA has estimated that 45 percent of deaths to front-seat passenger car occupants could be prevented if they were properly secured by lap and shoulder belts. The risk of moderate-to-critical injury would also be reduced by 50 percent. The combination of air bags and lap-shoulder belts could prevent 50 percent of deaths. For light truck occupants, safety belts reduce the risk of fatal injury by 60 percent and moderate-to-critical injury by 65 percent.

The ISP Crash database includes information on the safety restraint usage for all drivers involved in reported crashes, but information on passengers only if they were killed or injured. There is, however, a high percentage of missing information on the safety restraint usage of drivers, particularly in instances when they are not killed or injured.

One statistic commonly used for comparison purposes is the percentage of fatally injured drivers who were using a safety restraint. Based upon analysis of the 590 driver fatalities (excluding motorcyclists) reported during 1996 by Indiana's Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS), only 32.4 percent (191/590) of the driver fatalities in traffic crashes were using safety restraints (Table 110). This percentage did increase from 25.3 percent in 1995. For passenger fatalities, 27.8 percent (67/241) were restrained.

When safety restraint usage of all drivers in crashes is examined, drivers under age 21 have the lowest percentage of use with 58.7 percent (Table 113). The percentage restrained for these young drivers has risen somewhat from 51.2 percent in 1994 (Table 116).

As seen in Table 114, there is a strong relationship between safety restraint usage and injury severity. Only 23.6 percent of injured drivers who were conscious were reported not restrained, compared to 58.3 percent of the killed drivers and 61.2 percent of the unconscious drivers.

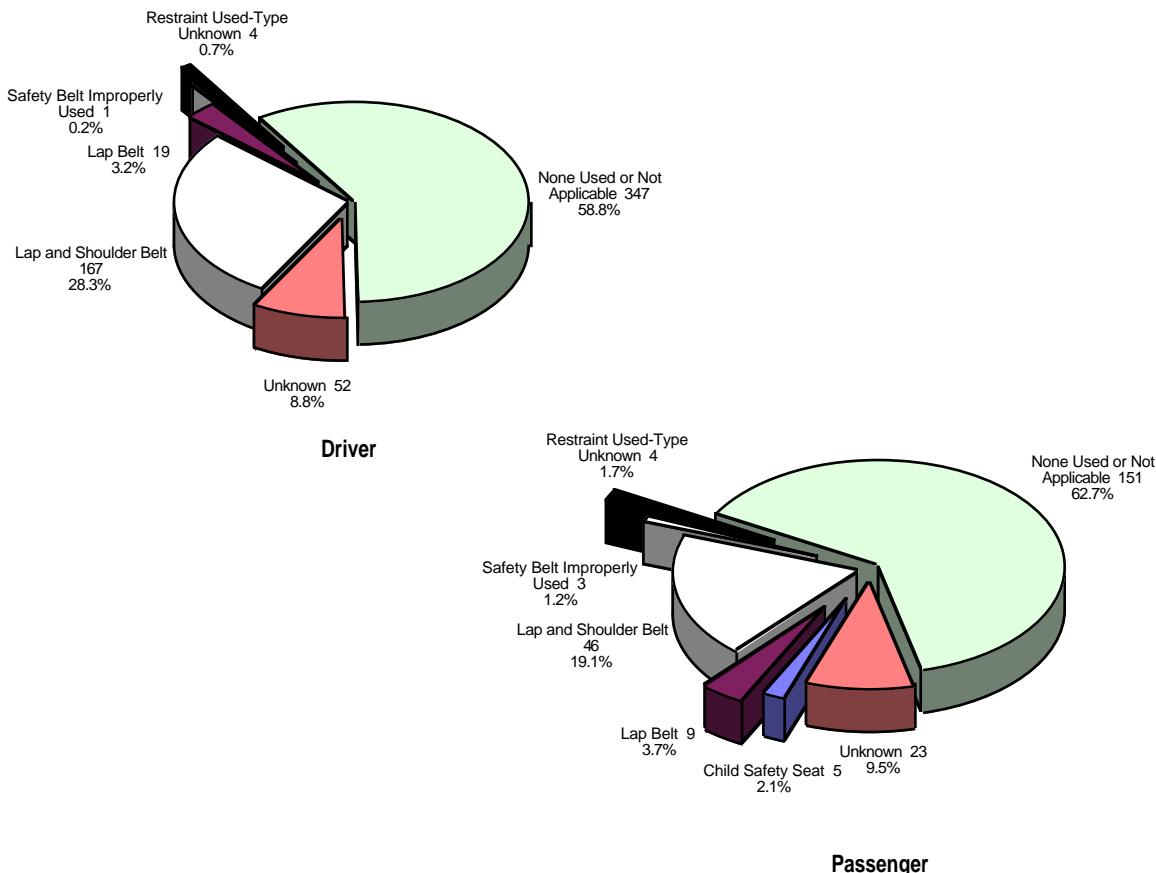


**Table 110. Fatalities by Restraint Usage - 1996**

Type of Restraint	Driver	%	Passenger	%	Unknown	%	Total	%
Child Safety Seat	0	0.0%	5	2.1%	0	0.0%	5	0.6%
Child Safety Seat Improperly Used	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Shoulder Belt	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Lap and Shoulder Belt	167	28.3%	46	19.1%	1	11.1%	214	25.5%
Lap Belt	19	3.2%	9	3.7%	0	0.0%	28	3.3%
Safety Belt Improperly Used	1	0.2%	3	1.2%	0	0.0%	4	0.5%
Restraint Used-Type Unknown	4	0.7%	4	1.7%	0	0.0%	8	1.0%
None Used or Not Applicable	347	58.8%	151	62.7%	8	88.9%	506	60.2%
Unknown	52	8.8%	23	9.5%	0	0.0%	75	8.9%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>590</b>		<b>241</b>		<b>9</b>		<b>840</b>	
Motorcyclist, mopeds, minibikes, motorscooters and all terrain vehicles							62	
Pedestrians and Bicyclists							82	
<b>Total</b>							<b>984</b>	

Source: Fatality Analysis Reporting System, NHTSA.

Example: During 1996, 28.3% (167/590) of the driver fatalities were restrained by both lap and shoulder belt.

**Figure 56. Fatalities by Restraint Usage - 1996**

# Safety Equipment

**Table 111. Drivers by Safety Restraint Use and Crash Severity by County - 1996**

County	Fatal				Personal Injury				Property Damage				Total			
	No	Unk	Yes	Tot	No	Unk	Yes	Tot	No	Unk	Yes	Tot	No	Unk	Yes	Tot
ADAMS	5	0	2	7	51	110	128	289	45	897	249	1,191	101	1,007	379	1,487
ALLEN	20	5	27	52	567	1,577	3,270	5,414	370	11,536	6,211	18,117	957	13,118	9,508	23,583
BARTHOLOMEW	8	0	12	20	243	100	907	1,250	198	927	1,842	2,967	449	1,027	2,761	4,237
BENTON	2	0	1	3	16	8	47	71	6	108	65	179	24	116	113	253
BLACKFORD	1	0	1	2	34	12	73	119	50	151	316	517	85	163	390	638
BOONE	5	0	7	12	83	142	215	440	37	1,301	500	1,838	125	1,443	722	2,290
BROWN	3	0	2	5	44	14	77	135	42	213	273	528	89	227	352	668
CARROLL	3	0	3	6	52	50	90	192	38	407	262	707	93	457	355	905
CASS	1	1	1	3	103	225	347	675	55	1,386	689	2,130	159	1,612	1,037	2,808
CLARK	4	4	1	9	212	1,222	1,783	177	1,866	2,417	4,460	393	2,219	3,640	6,252	
CLAY	4	0	6	10	71	56	175	302	79	633	492	1,204	154	689	673	1,516
CLINTON	5	0	4	9	69	99	213	381	63	690	459	1,212	137	789	676	1,602
CRAWFORD	2	0	0	2	11	39	22	72	14	195	82	291	27	234	104	365
DAVIESS	4	0	3	7	128	41	160	329	138	327	493	958	270	368	656	1,294
DEARBORN	5	1	7	13	134	102	378	614	140	845	852	1,837	279	948	1,237	2,464
DECATUR	5	0	8	13	82	64	134	280	75	569	314	958	162	633	456	1,251
DEKALB	6	0	6	12	72	101	284	457	80	861	802	1,743	158	962	1,092	2,212
DELAWARE	12	1	13	26	339	352	1,177	1,868	313	2,363	3,384	6,060	664	2,716	4,574	7,954
DUBOIS	0	1	1	2	108	75	347	530	128	572	888	1,588	236	648	1,236	2,120
ELKHART	18	4	29	51	511	240	2,447	3,198	655	1,654	7,188	9,497	1,184	1,898	9,664	12,746
FAYETTE	1	0	1	2	84	178	113	375	36	1,040	122	1,198	121	1,218	236	1,575
FLOYD	4	2	6	12	178	126	841	1,145	165	851	2,074	3,090	347	979	2,921	4,247
FOUNTAIN	3	0	3	6	50	35	93	178	45	421	227	693	98	456	323	877
FRANKLIN	3	3	3	9	55	66	66	187	37	498	166	701	95	567	235	897
FULTON	6	0	6	12	75	32	112	219	77	284	384	745	158	316	502	976
GIBSON	4	0	2	6	72	109	179	360	79	868	296	1,243	155	977	477	1,609
GRANT	4	0	15	19	184	83	763	1,030	275	623	2,644	3,542	463	706	3,422	4,591
GREENE	3	0	2	5	80	124	136	340	84	727	322	1,133	167	851	460	1,478
HAMILTON	11	0	8	19	253	168	1,643	2,064	252	2,037	4,141	6,430	516	2,205	5,792	8,513
HANCOCK	4	0	3	7	165	66	465	696	169	510	1,189	1,868	338	576	1,657	2,571
HARRISON	8	2	3	13	69	115	211	395	48	911	381	1,340	125	1,028	595	1,748
HENDRICKS	12	2	11	25	164	117	749	1,030	233	872	2,371	3,476	409	991	3,131	4,531
HENRY	7	0	3	10	156	94	353	603	124	760	949	1,833	287	854	1,305	2,446
HOWARD	1	0	5	6	259	120	1,068	1,447	281	692	2,646	3,619	541	812	3,719	5,072
HUNTINGTON	7	0	5	12	96	79	332	507	105	689	729	1,523	208	768	1,066	2,042
JACKSON	5	0	3	8	139	194	310	643	124	1,339	603	2,066	268	1,533	916	2,717
JASPER	5	0	6	11	81	38	219	338	61	388	664	1,113	147	426	889	1,462
JAY	4	0	3	7	36	46	138	220	50	399	420	869	90	445	561	1,096
JEFFERSON	2	1	2	5	59	160	179	398	41	874	275	1,190	102	1,035	456	1,593
JENNINGS	2	0	5	7	74	117	147	338	83	642	358	1,083	159	759	510	1,428
JOHNSON	8	2	5	15	223	257	911	1,391	220	2,387	1,664	4,271	451	2,646	2,580	5,677
KNOX	3	1	3	7	130	133	299	562	113	964	611	1,688	246	1,098	913	2,257
KOSCIUSKO	12	3	13	28	194	156	546	896	265	1,090	1,893	3,248	471	1,249	2,452	4,172
LAGRANGE	9	1	13	23	58	15	152	225	76	400	712	1,188	143	416	877	1,436
LAKE	33	8	48	89	1,166	1,016	6,885	9,067	1,172	7,293	17,416	25,881	2,371	8,317	24,349	35,037
LAPORTE	9	0	21	30	254	175	1,434	1,863	227	1,106	3,307	4,640	490	1,281	4,762	6,533

Legend: Unk=Unknown; Tot=Total

**Table 111. Drivers by Safety Restraint Use and Crash Severity by County - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Fatal				Personal Injury				Property Damage				Total			
	No	Unk	Yes	Tot	No	Unk	Yes	Tot	No	Unk	Yes	Tot	No	Unk	Yes	Tot
LAWRENCE	4	4	5	13	127	147	317	591	88	1,042	707	1,837	219	1,193	1,029	2,441
MADISON	10	5	7	22	431	355	1,524	2,310	370	2,563	3,467	6,400	811	2,923	4,998	8,732
MARION	53	20	82	155	2,294	2,189	12,059	16,542	2,158	17,537	26,595	46,290	4,505	19,746	38,736	62,987
MARSHALL	14	3	8	25	158	105	377	640	165	678	1,012	1,855	337	786	1,397	2,520
MARTIN	1	3	0	4	34	37	66	137	15	243	82	340	50	283	148	481
MIAMI	4	0	6	10	84	113	155	352	57	753	469	1,279	145	866	630	1,641
MONROE	6	1	7	14	245	388	996	1,629	235	3,220	3,193	6,648	486	3,609	4,196	8,291
MONTGOMERY	5	2	7	14	94	84	236	414	135	734	732	1,601	234	820	975	2,029
MORGAN	6	0	5	11	135	109	400	644	155	703	1,178	2,036	296	812	1,583	2,691
NEWTON	4	0	0	4	29	27	55	111	18	197	171	386	51	224	226	501
NOBLE	5	2	8	15	90	79	273	442	142	771	1,131	2,044	237	852	1,412	2,501
OHIO	0	0	0	0	15	11	35	61	32	95	98	225	47	106	133	286
ORANGE	5	1	3	9	19	75	34	128	28	598	138	764	52	674	175	901
OWEN	1	1	5	7	48	116	85	249	13	629	53	695	62	746	143	951
PARKE	0	1	2	3	33	61	61	155	27	423	156	606	60	485	219	764
PERRY	3	0	0	3	45	54	121	220	45	343	396	784	93	397	517	1,007
PIKE	3	0	3	6	41	26	80	147	29	245	137	411	73	271	220	564
PORTER	14	3	16	33	325	237	1,528	2,090	322	1,372	3,732	5,426	661	1,612	5,276	7,549
POSEY	3	1	1	5	38	62	77	177	30	519	146	695	71	582	224	877
PULASKI	2	0	5	7	33	46	55	134	48	284	315	647	83	330	375	788
PUTNAM	3	0	6	9	87	118	167	372	80	738	558	1,376	170	856	731	1,757
RANDOLPH	6	1	9	16	63	47	106	216	84	447	289	820	153	495	404	1,052
RIPLEY	2	1	3	6	65	54	124	243	64	633	332	1,029	131	688	459	1,278
RUSH	1	0	5	6	33	29	99	161	45	314	220	579	79	343	324	746
SAINST JOSEPH	18	1	35	54	731	464	3,632	4,827	777	3,413	8,911	13,101	1,526	3,878	12,578	17,982
SCOTT	2	2	2	6	88	102	223	413	25	507	391	923	115	611	616	1,342
SHELBY	5	0	3	8	125	48	360	533	184	438	974	1,596	314	486	1,337	2,137
SPENCER	3	0	6	9	41	21	137	199	57	231	367	655	101	252	510	863
STARKE	3	0	5	8	61	58	151	270	51	397	397	845	115	455	553	1,123
STEUBEN	4	1	6	11	66	63	317	446	80	911	1,007	1,998	150	975	1,330	2,455
SULLIVAN	5	1	2	8	9	104	23	136	18	550	62	630	32	655	87	774
SWITZERLAND	3	0	2	5	25	9	44	78	28	196	134	358	56	205	180	441
TIPPECANOE	11	3	10	24	352	314	1,494	2,160	409	2,391	6,047	8,847	772	2,708	7,551	11,031
TIPTON	1	1	7	9	35	92	47	174	32	354	93	479	68	447	147	662
UNION	1	0	2	3	20	9	26	55	16	128	130	274	37	137	158	332
VANDERBURGH	8	1	8	17	347	889	1,570	2,806	295	7,312	2,207	9,814	650	8,202	3,785	12,637
VERMILLION	6	0	8	14	59	60	107	226	20	433	172	625	85	493	287	865
VIGO	10	1	11	22	287	364	1,497	2,148	326	2,735	3,756	6,817	623	3,100	5,264	8,987
WABASH	6	2	10	18	90	130	252	472	87	797	525	1,409	183	929	787	1,899
WARREN	0	0	2	2	20	14	32	66	21	148	114	283	41	162	148	351
WARRICK	1	0	4	5	93	103	281	477	124	798	1,006	1,928	218	901	1,291	2,410
WASHINGTON	8	0	0	8	80	72	160	312	70	635	232	937	158	707	392	1,257
WAYNE	9	3	29	41	253	137	857	1,247	262	1,367	1,887	3,516	524	1,507	2,773	4,804
WELLS	1	0	6	7	59	54	166	279	47	555	372	974	107	609	544	1,260
WHITE	1	0	1	2	63	35	202	300	95	388	785	1,268	159	423	988	1,570
WHITLEY	3	0	3	6	80	42	204	326	119	401	749	1,269	202	443	956	1,601

INDIANA 547 107 687 1,341 14,834 15,328 60,869 91,031 14,673 116,332 149,967 280,972 30,054 131,767 211,523 373,344

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded. Motorcycles, moped, motorscooters, minibikes are excluded.  
 Legend: Unk=Unknown; Tot=Total

# Safety Equipment

**Table 112. Drivers by Type of Safety Restraint Used by County - 1996**

County	Restraint Type							Total
	Airbag	Harness	Lap	Belt	Other	None	Unknown	
ADAMS	4	323	52	0	101	1,007		1,487
ALLEN	82	8,582	835	4	962	13,118		23,583
BARTHOLOMEW	15	2,569	175	2	449	1,027		4,237
BENTON	3	101	9	0	24	116		253
BLACKFORD	7	351	32	0	85	163		638
BOONE	14	568	138	0	127	1,443		2,290
BROWN	2	273	77	0	89	227		668
CARROLL	2	211	142	0	93	457		905
CASS	5	785	247	0	159	1,612		2,808
CLARK	25	3,251	364	0	393	2,219		6,252
CLAY	5	590	78	0	154	689		1,516
CLINTON	11	609	54	0	139	789		1,602
CRAWFORD	1	101	2	0	27	234		365
DAVIESS	7	613	35	0	271	368		1,294
DEARBORN	13	959	262	2	280	948		2,464
DECATUR	7	388	61	0	162	633		1,251
DEKALB	4	913	175	0	158	962		2,212
DELAWARE	37	4,029	503	3	666	2,716		7,954
DUBOIS	6	1,155	75	0	236	648		2,120
ELKHART	86	9,396	180	0	1,186	1,898		12,746
FAYETTE	6	191	39	0	121	1,218		1,575
FLOYD	16	2,417	487	0	348	979		4,247
FOUNTAIN	2	288	33	0	98	456		877
FRANKLIN	11	120	102	1	96	567		897
FULTON	2	471	27	0	160	316		976
GIBSON	10	387	78	1	156	977		1,609
GRANT	21	3,030	369	1	464	706		4,591
GREENE	2	407	49	0	169	851		1,478
HAMILTON	372	4,743	675	0	518	2,205		8,513
HANCOCK	17	1,327	312	1	338	576		2,571
HARRISON	12	512	71	0	125	1,028		1,748
HENDRICKS	24	2,866	239	2	409	991		4,531
HENRY	15	871	419	0	287	854		2,446
HOWARD	27	3,092	599	0	542	812		5,072
HUNTINGTON	15	935	116	0	208	768		2,042
JACKSON	8	808	97	0	271	1,533		2,717
JASPER	11	781	96	0	148	426		1,462
JAY	3	511	47	0	90	445		1,096
JEFFERSON	3	356	97	0	102	1,035		1,593
JENNINGS	2	441	66	1	159	759		1,428
JOHNSON	24	2,013	541	0	453	2,646		5,677
KNOX	10	776	125	0	248	1,098		2,257
KOSCIUSKO	39	2,235	175	0	474	1,249		4,172
LAGRANGE	2	833	42	0	143	416		1,436
LAKE	152	20,569	3,624	3	2,372	8,317		35,037
LAPORTE	40	4,188	531	2	491	1,281		6,533

**Table 112. Drivers by Type of Safety Restraint Used by County - 1996 (Cont.)**

County	Restraint Type							Total
	Airbag	Harness	Lap	Belt	Other	None	Unknown	
LAWRENCE	13	786	228	1	220	1,193	2,441	
MADISON	24	3,705	1,263	4	813	2,923	8,732	
MARION	318	35,089	3,315	3	4,516	19,746	62,987	
MARSHALL	20	1,132	244	0	338	786	2,520	
MARTIN	1	101	45	1	50	283	481	
MIAMI	4	559	67	0	145	866	1,641	
MONROE	51	3,838	304	1	488	3,609	8,291	
MONTGOMERY	7	895	71	1	235	820	2,029	
MORGAN	12	1,427	139	4	297	812	2,691	
NEWTON	12	178	36	0	51	224	501	
NOBLE	7	1,269	135	0	238	852	2,501	
OHIO	7	99	26	0	48	106	286	
ORANGE	0	169	6	0	52	674	901	
OWEN	6	103	34	0	62	746	951	
PARKE	3	149	67	0	60	485	764	
PERRY	3	467	47	0	93	397	1,007	
PIKE	1	171	48	0	73	271	564	
PORTER	44	4,964	263	2	664	1,612	7,549	
POSEY	3	162	58	0	72	582	877	
PULASKI	3	288	82	1	84	330	788	
PUTNAM	10	537	184	0	170	856	1,757	
RANDOLPH	4	331	64	3	155	495	1,052	
RIPLEY	2	364	91	1	132	688	1,278	
RUSH	1	300	23	0	79	343	746	
SAINST JOSEPH	172	11,382	1,022	0	1,528	3,878	17,982	
SCOTT	6	511	99	0	115	611	1,342	
SHELBY	10	1,253	72	1	315	486	2,137	
SPENCER	7	373	130	0	101	252	863	
STARKE	2	443	106	2	115	455	1,123	
STEUBEN	7	1,235	86	1	151	975	2,455	
SULLIVAN	0	60	27	0	32	655	774	
SWITZERLAND	1	156	23	0	56	205	441	
TIPPECANOE	24	7,061	465	0	773	2,708	11,031	
TIPTON	2	125	20	0	68	447	662	
UNION	2	114	42	0	37	137	332	
VANDERBURGH	46	3,236	502	1	650	8,202	12,637	
VERMILLION	7	235	45	0	85	493	865	
VIGO	20	4,879	363	1	624	3,100	8,987	
WABASH	11	547	228	1	183	929	1,899	
WARREN	0	124	23	1	41	162	351	
WARRICK	5	1,164	121	0	219	901	2,410	
WASHINGTON	4	323	65	0	158	707	1,257	
WAYNE	10	2,505	257	1	524	1,507	4,804	
WELLS	3	486	51	4	107	609	1,260	
WHITE	8	814	166	0	159	423	1,570	
WHITLEY	14	780	162	0	202	443	1,601	
INDIANA	2,099	185,824	23,467	58	30,129	131,767	373,344	

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.

Motorcycles, mopeds, motorbikes, minibikes and motorscooters are excluded.

# Safety Equipment

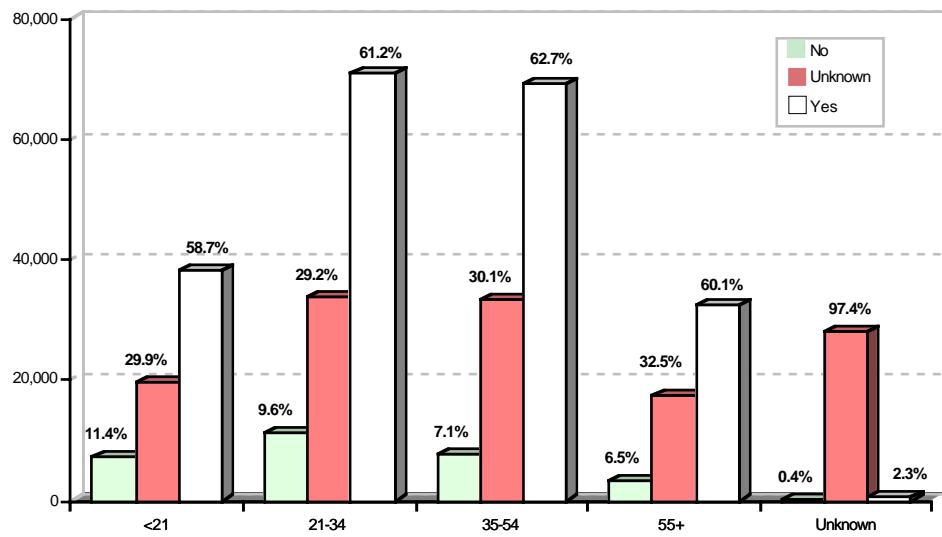
**Table 113. Drivers by Age and Restraint Usage - 1996**

Age	Restraint Used						
	No	%	Unknown	%	Yes	%	Total
<21	7,446	11.4%	19,465	29.9%	38,211	58.7%	<b>65,122</b>
21-34	11,170	9.6%	33,838	29.2%	70,924	61.2%	<b>115,932</b>
35-54	7,870	7.1%	33,274	30.1%	69,257	62.7%	<b>110,401</b>
55+	3,466	6.5%	17,327	32.5%	32,486	61.0%	<b>53,279</b>
Unknown	102	0.4%	27,863	97.4%	645	2.3%	<b>28,610</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,054</b>		<b>131,767</b>		<b>211,523</b>		<b>373,344</b>

*Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.*

*Motorcycles, mopeds, motorbikes, minibikes and motorscooters are excluded.*

*Example: For drivers under age 21, 38,211 of 65,122 or 58.7% were restrained.*



**Figure 57. Drivers by Age and Restraint Usage - 1996**

**Table 114. Drivers by Restraint Usage and Injury Status - 1996**

Injury Status	Restraint Used						Total
	No	%	Unknown	%	Yes	%	
Blank	18,775	5.7%	129,734	39.7%	178,487	54.6%	<b>326,996</b>
Conscious	8,727	23.6%	1,635	4.4%	26,653	72.0%	<b>37,015</b>
Semi-Conscious	622	48.8%	82	6.4%	571	44.8%	<b>1,275</b>
Unconscious	257	61.2%	17	4.0%	146	34.8%	<b>420</b>
Shock	29	40.8%	3	4.2%	39	54.9%	<b>71</b>
Incoherent	190	44.7%	38	8.9%	197	46.4%	<b>425</b>
Dead	342	58.3%	34	5.8%	211	35.9%	<b>587</b>
Refused Treatment	1,060	16.8%	186	3.0%	5,051	80.2%	<b>6,297</b>
Unknown	52	20.2%	38	14.7%	168	65.1%	<b>258</b>
Total	<b>30,054</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>131,767</b>	<b>35.3%</b>	<b>211,523</b>	<b>56.7%</b>	<b>373,344</b>

Note: Blanks are presumed to be uninjured. Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded.

Motorcycles, mopeds, minibikes, motorscooters are excluded.

Example: In 1996, 8,727 or 37,015 or 23.6% of conscious drivers were not restrained in motor vehicle crashes.

**Table 115. Drivers by Type of Restraint Used and Ejection Status - 1996**

Ejection	Restraint Used						Total	%
	No	%	Unknown	%	Yes	%		
Not Ejected	25,747	85.7%	5,778	4.4%	205,818	97.3%	<b>237,343</b>	<b>63.6%</b>
Partial Ejection	267	0.9%	16	0.0%	163	0.1%	<b>446</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
Ejected	542	1.8%	21	0.0%	185	0.1%	<b>748</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
Trapped in Vehicle	414	1.4%	42	0.0%	434	0.2%	<b>890</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
Pinned Under Vehicle	34	0.1%	3	0.0%	12	0.0%	<b>49</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Unknown	3,050	10.1%	125,907	95.6%	4,911	2.3%	<b>133,868</b>	<b>35.9%</b>
Total	<b>30,054</b>		<b>131,767</b>		<b>211,523</b>		<b>373,344</b>	

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded. Motorcycles, mopeds, minibikes, motorscooters are excluded.

In most instances, drivers pinned under a vehicle were ejected from the vehicle.

Example: In 1996, 542 of 30,054 or 1.8% of not restrained drivers were ejected, but only 185 of 211,523 or 0.1% of restrained drivers were ejected.

# Safety Equipment

**Table 116. Driver Safety Restraint Usage by Age Group and Gender: 1994-1996**

State Summary											
Age and Gender		1994			1995			1996			
		Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk	Yes	No	Unk	
< 21	Male	19,201	5,647	12,663	22,260	6,117	13,947	21,514	5,168	11,541	
	%	51.2%	15.1%	33.8%	52.6%	14.5%	33.0%	56.3%	13.5%	30.2%	
	Female	14,491	2,796	8,462	17,159	2,730	9,332	16,675	2,269	7,864	
	%	56.3%	10.9%	32.9%	58.7%	9.3%	31.9%	62.2%	8.5%	29.3%	
	Sub-total*	33,709	8,449	21,168	39,439	8,851	23,343	38,211	7,446	19,465	
	%	53.2%	13.3%	33.4%	55.1%	12.4%	32.6%	58.7%	11.4%	29.9%	
21-34	Male	38,395	9,387	23,475	42,296	9,083	23,556	40,443	8,041	19,920	
	%	53.9%	13.2%	32.9%	56.4%	12.1%	31.4%	59.1%	11.8%	29.1%	
	Female	28,717	3,926	16,181	31,834	3,852	16,683	30,434	3,121	13,809	
	%	58.8%	8.0%	33.1%	60.8%	7.4%	31.9%	64.3%	6.6%	29.2%	
	Sub-total*	67,151	13,321	39,744	74,187	12,949	40,334	70,924	11,170	33,838	
	%	55.9%	11.1%	33.1%	58.2%	10.2%	31.6%	61.2%	9.6%	29.2%	
35-54	Male	35,000	6,458	21,497	39,620	6,492	22,393	39,444	5,620	19,500	
	%	55.6%	10.3%	34.1%	57.8%	9.5%	32.7%	61.1%	8.7%	30.2%	
	Female	25,697	2,505	15,031	30,017	2,631	15,913	29,768	2,242	13,682	
	%	59.4%	5.8%	34.8%	61.8%	5.4%	32.8%	65.1%	4.9%	29.9%	
	Sub-total*	60,742	8,969	36,618	69,686	9,127	38,396	69,257	7,870	33,274	
	%	57.1%	8.4%	34.4%	59.5%	7.8%	32.8%	62.7%	7.1%	30.1%	
55+	Male	17,443	2,964	11,914	19,840	2,988	12,530	19,554	2,588	10,499	
	%	54.0%	9.2%	36.9%	56.1%	8.5%	35.4%	59.9%	7.9%	32.2%	
	Female	12,012	1,112	7,980	13,357	1,095	8,347	12,912	876	6,763	
	%	56.9%	5.3%	37.8%	58.6%	4.8%	36.6%	62.8%	4.3%	32.9%	
	Sub-total*	29,469	4,079	19,950	33,211	4,086	20,939	32,486	3,466	17,327	
	%	55.1%	7.6%	37.3%	57.0%	7.0%	36.0%	61.0%	6.5%	32.5%	

\*Sub-Total includes persons whose gender is unknown.

Example: "In 1996, 56.3% [21,514/(21,514+5,168+11,541)] of all male drivers under 21 years of age were restrained.

Legend: Unk=Unknown

Note: Drivers of parked vehicles are excluded. Motorcycles, mopeds, minibikes, motorscooters are excluded.

## Automobiles and Light Trucks

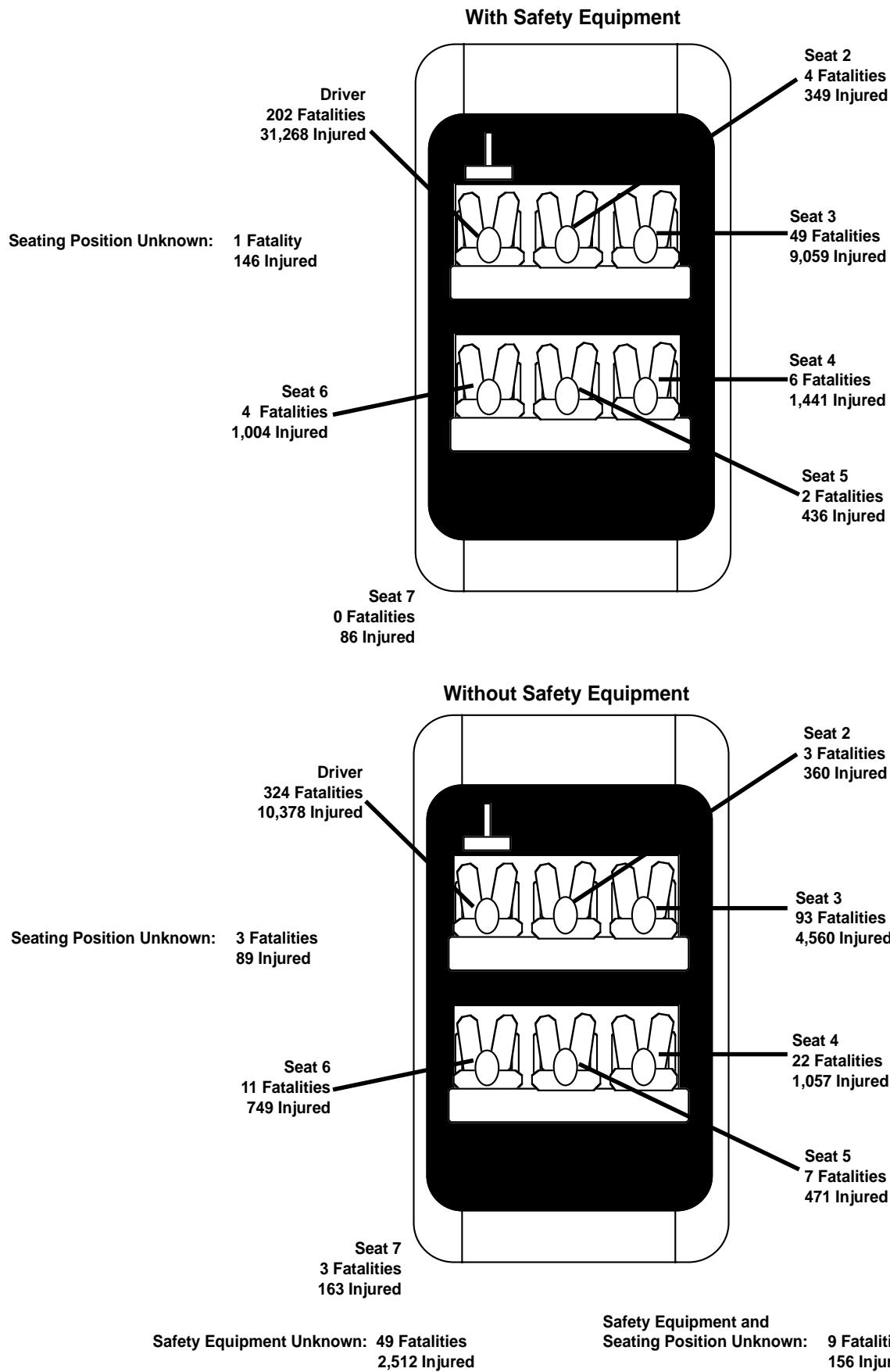
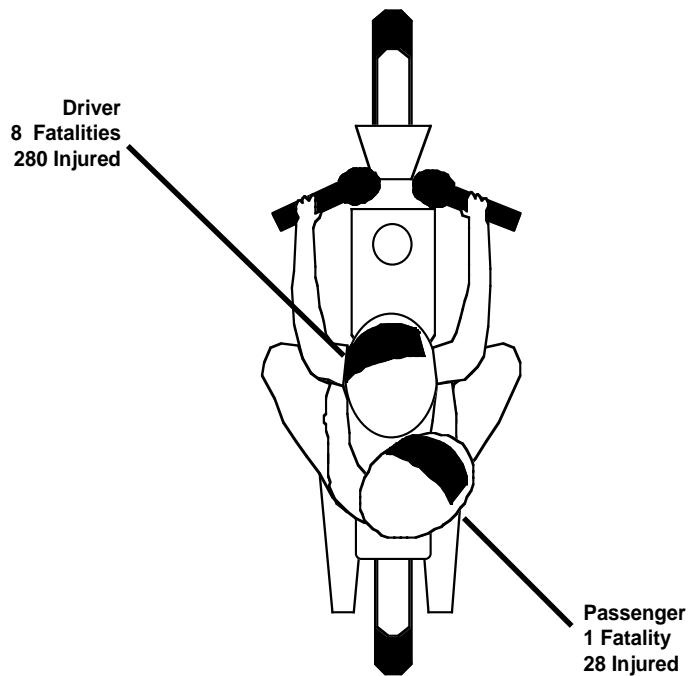


Figure 58. Occupants and Injury Status by Seating Position and Belt Use - 1996

# Safety Equipment

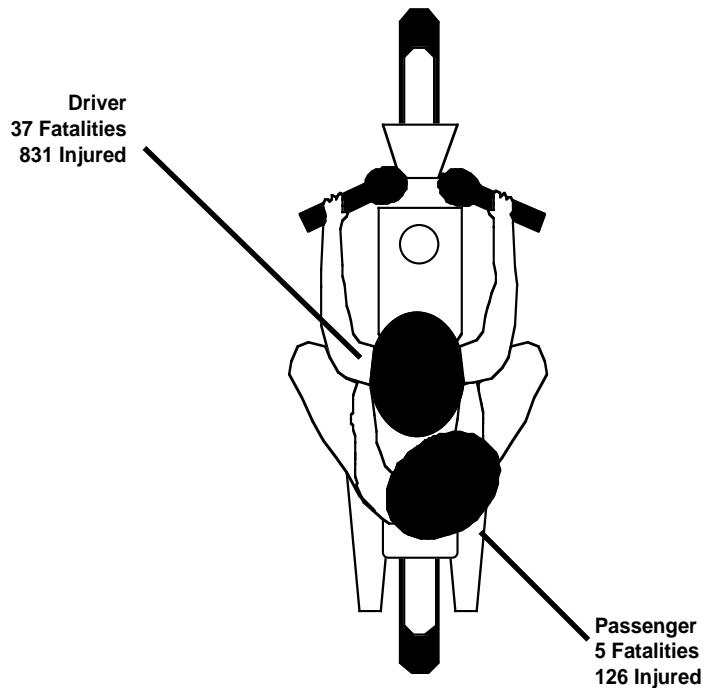
## With Helmet



Driver Usage Unknown: 9 Fatalities  
257 Injured

Passenger Usage Unknown: 0 Fatalities  
26 Injured

## Without Helmet



**Figure 59. Motorcycle Occupants and Injury Status by Helmet Use - 1996**